

I am pleased to present the Australian Electoral Commission's combined report and statistics for the 1997 election of delegates to the Constitutional Convention.

This historic election presented many challenges to AEC staff. We drew on our wide experience in conducting federal and union elections to develop procedures to conduct Australia's largest voluntary postal ballot.

This publication tells the story of the Constitutional Convention election from the AEC's perspective. The first part, the report, is a chronology of how the AEC developed the various procedures and systems to conduct a poll which was quite different to the sort of election with which most Australians are familiar.

The second part of this volume provides the official results of the election in various statistical tables. While the names of the elected delegates were publicly announced in each capital city at declaration ceremonies before Christmas, it is important that we provide comprehensive details of how we arrived at those results. That information is provided in a summary format in

this volume and in more detail electronically on the attached CD ROM.

This report is just one of the many Australian Electoral Commission publications designed to increase awareness in the community about Australia's democratic systems. If you would like further information about AEC publications, please phone our national enquiry service on 13 23 26. Alternatively, you may care to visit our home page at [www.aec.gov.au](http://www.aec.gov.au) to find out more about the functions and services of the AEC.

I hope you find this combined report and statistics useful and informative.

Bill Gray  
Electoral Commissioner

# Introduction

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## THE ROLE OF THE AUSTRALIAN ELECTORAL COMMISSION

The Australian Electoral Commission (AEC) is responsible for the administration of federal elections and referendums. This includes:

- maintaining and updating Commonwealth electoral rolls
- conducting federal parliamentary elections, redistributions, referendums and industrial and other elections as required
- enforcing compulsory enrolment and compulsory voting
- conducting electoral education and promoting public awareness of electoral matters
- providing information and advice on electoral matters to parliament, the government and government departments and authorities
- electoral research
- assisting in the conduct of certain approved foreign elections and referendums.

## THE STRUCTURE OF THE AUSTRALIAN ELECTORAL COMMISSION

The AEC is organised on a geographic basis with the Central Office in Canberra, a Head Office in each State and the Northern Territory, and a Divisional Office in or near each of the 148 electoral divisions.

The AEC is headed by a Commission comprising of a Chairperson (who must be a judge or a retired judge of the Federal Court),

the Electoral Commissioner (who performs the functions of the Chief Executive Officer) and a part-time non-judicial member (usually the Australian Statistician). In addition, the Deputy Electoral Commissioner assists the Electoral Commissioner.

In each State and the Northern Territory, the Australian Electoral Officer (AEO) is responsible for the management of electoral activities within their State or Territory. An AEO for the Australian Capital Territory is temporarily appointed for each election period. The administration of the Constitutional Convention election in each State and Territory was under the control of the AEO for that State or Territory, who was also the returning officer.

Each electoral division has a permanent Divisional Returning Officer (DRO) who is responsible for electoral administration in their division.

The AEC administers the following Acts:

- *Commonwealth Electoral Act 1918*
- *Representation Act 1983*
- *Referendum (Machinery Provisions) Act 1984*

The AEC also has specific functions under the Constitution and the following Acts:

- *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission Act 1989*
- *Industrial Relations Act 1988*
- *Workplace Relations Act 1996*

The Constitutional Convention election was conducted by the AEC under the *Constitutional Convention (Election) Act 1997*.



PHOTO COURTESY OF SANDRA PRIESTLEY, SUNDAY TELEGRAPH

SOME OF THE BOXES OF CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION ELECTION VOTING MATERIALS WHICH WERE MAILED OUT TO ELECTORS.

# Constitutional Convention Election

## DEVELOPMENT OF POLICY AND PROCEDURES

During the election campaign for the 1996 Federal Election, Mr John Howard MP, the then Liberal Opposition Leader, confirmed that if he won government a Constitutional Convention would be held on the republic issue to which the delegates would be elected.

In the months following the Liberal-National Coalition election win, the AEC participated in preliminary discussions on the broad options and costs of conducting an election for delegates to a Constitutional Convention. In August 1996 the AEC met with the Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet to discuss several options on how to conduct this election. Some of the options that were considered were voting by post, voting by machine readable ballot, using 'marks' rather than numbers on the ballot paper and the need for a preliminary scrutiny to verify voter eligibility. Based on this meeting the AEC prepared a discussion paper proposing a package of options.

In January 1997 further discussion took place to finalise a package for the election with the AEC providing technical advice. On 4 February 1997, the Prime Minister Hon. John Howard MP announced that the Constitutional Convention election (CCE) would proceed as a non-compulsory postal ballot for half the 152 convention delegates.

Following this announcement the AEC continued to finalise the policy and procedures required to conduct the election. The voting system for the CCE was developed from the Senate-style system but with several significant variations. These variations were necessary as, depending on the number of candidates in a State or Territory, using the Senate system could have resulted in a ballot paper close to one metre square and the scrutiny process taking up to two months to complete.

## PASSAGE OF THE LEGISLATION

Drafting of the election legislation commenced as soon as most of the policy issues had been determined and was finalised under a very tight timeframe. To meet the Federal Government's

initial timeframe of holding the Constitutional Convention in December 1997, the election legislation was required to be introduced into Parliament by 26 March 1997 to enable it to be passed by the end of June 1997.

The Bill for conducting a voluntary postal election was introduced into the House of Representatives on 26 March 1997 and was passed by that House on 15 May 1997 after Opposition amendments were defeated and 15 Government amendments were agreed to. The Bill was then introduced into the Senate on 26 May 1997 where it was significantly amended to provide for a compulsory attendance ballot using the Senate system of voting. The amended Bill was returned to the House of Representatives where on 23 June 1997 the members of the House refused to accept the Senate amendments. On 24 June 1997 the Senate insisted upon its amendments for the Bill.

As the House of Representatives and the Senate could not agree on the way the election should be conducted and as it was the end of the winter sitting period for Parliament, further debate on the Bill was held over until the resumption of Parliament in August 1997.

On 25 August 1997 debate on the Bill was resumed in the House of Representatives which again refused to accept the Senate's amendments. The Bill was then returned to the Senate which then no longer insisted on its amendments that the election be a compulsory attendance ballot. The Bill was passed by the Senate following a further 15 Government amendments including the amendment for a minimum of nine preference boxes to be below the line on the ballot paper for those States and Territories which were electing less than nine delegates.

The amended Bill was finally passed by the Parliament on 28 August 1997 and the *Constitutional Convention (Election) Act 1997* received Royal Assent on 22 September 1997. With the delayed passage of the legislation, the holding of the Constitutional Convention was postponed from December 1997 to the first two weeks of February 1998.

## CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

The Constitutional Convention was held at Old Parliament House in Canberra from 2 to 13 February 1998. The Convention discussed issues related to three broad questions about whether or not Australia should become a republic. The three questions identified for discussion by the Prime Minister were:

- 1 whether Australia should become a republic;
- 2 which republic model should be put to the electorate to consider against the status quo; and
- 3 in what time frame and under what circumstances might any change be considered.

In addition to the 76 elected delegates, a further 76 delegates to the Constitutional Convention were appointed by the Federal Government. Of these appointed delegates, 40 were parliamentary delegates from Federal, State and Territory Parliaments. The remaining 36 were non-parliamentary delegates appointed with the aim of achieving adequate representation from Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders, local government, young people and women.

The Federal Government appointed the Rt Hon. Ian Sinclair as the Chairman of the Constitutional Convention and the Hon. Barry Jones as the Deputy Chairman.

The Constitutional Convention was organised by the Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet. During the election, the Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet prepared a four page publication titled *Republic Yes or No* which was distributed as a liftout in major newspapers. The publication provided background information on the existing federal system and the options for a republic.



AEC OFFICER SCANNING THE BAR CODES ON RETURNED BALLOT PAPER ENVELOPES.

## OVERVIEW OF CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION ELECTION

The CCE was held to elect 76 delegates to attend the Constitutional Convention. The number of delegates elected by each State and Territory was broadly based on representation in the Federal Parliament and was as follows:

### NUMBER OF ELECTED DELEGATES

New South Wales	20
Victoria	16
Queensland	13
Western Australia	9
South Australia	8
Tasmania	6
Australian Capital Territory	2
Northern Territory	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>76</b>

## KEY DATES

The key dates in the election timetable were fixed by the notice of election which was issued by the Minister for Finance, Hon. John Fahey MP on 29 September 1997 and are presented below.

### **Public announcement of election: 12 September 1997**

The Prime Minister publicly announced the key dates of the election.

### **Notice of election issued: 29 September 1997**

The Minister for Administrative Services issued notice of the election fixing the key dates.

### **Close of rolls: 8pm, 7 October 1997**

Electors had until the close of rolls to enrol or to update their details on the Commonwealth Electoral Roll.

### **Close of nominations: 12 noon, 8 October 1997**

People who wished to stand for election had to lodge their nomination by the close of nominations.

### **Declaration of nominations: 12 noon, 9 October 1997**

The public announcement of nominations received followed by a draw for positions on the ballot paper.

### **Candidate statement deadline: 12 noon, 9 October 1997**

Candidates and groups were able to submit a descriptive statement to be included in the package of voting materials.

### **Lodgement of voting tickets: 12 noon, 10 October 1997**

Each candidate and group was able to submit a written list of preferences to be followed if electors voted above the line on the ballot paper.

### **Alteration of candidate statements: 12 noon, 11 October 1997**

This was the deadline for any candidate or group wishing to alter their descriptive statements.

### **Mailout of voting material: 3 to 14 November 1997**

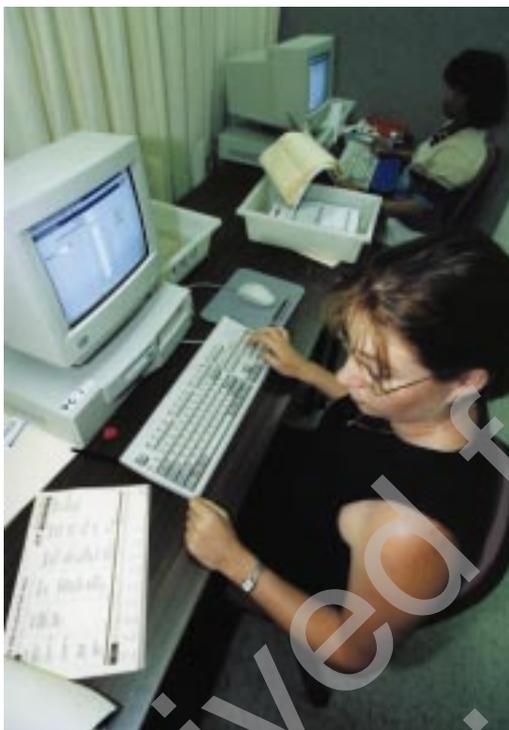
An individually addressed package of voting materials was mailed to each elector during this two week period.

### **Close of polling: 6pm, 9 December 1997**

Completed ballot papers had to be received by the AEC by this date to be counted.

### **Notification of results: 24 December 1997**

The Electoral Commissioner formally announced the 76 delegates who had been elected.



A COMPUTERISED SCRUTINY SYSTEM WAS USED AT THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION ELECTION.

### CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION ELECTION AT A GLANCE

The CCE was the largest national postal ballot ever conducted in Australia and was a different sort of election for both the AEC and Australia. The AEC had previously conducted industrial and local government elections as postal ballots but had never undertaken anything on the scale of the CCE before. The logistics of conducting an election that was unique in Australia required the AEC to direct its skills and resources in new and innovative ways. Following are some of the highlights of the CCE.

- It was the biggest single mailout in Australia. Approximately 18 million CCE items were handled by Australia Post (almost 12 million ballot paper envelopes were sent out to electors and approximately 6 million completed ballot paper envelopes were returned to the AEC).
- It was a voluntary election. Electors who were on the electoral roll at the close of rolls were able to choose whether or not to vote in the election.
- Being a postal ballot, a whole suite of new voting materials were designed for the election including the candidate statement information booklet, the ballot paper,

voting ticket booklets and ballot paper envelopes.

- The ballot paper envelope was created especially for this election so that the front declaration flap could be removed without opening the envelope. This ensured it was a secret ballot.
- This election was the first time that voting ticket booklets were produced. In previous elections voting ticket posters have been displayed at polling places.
- A complex overflow system was set up for the national telephone enquiry service. This minimised the number of callers who were put into a queue or got an engaged signal.
- The national telephone enquiry service operated on every weekend for the first time during an election period. The Melbourne and Canberra centres were open every weekend and answered calls from throughout Australia. A total of 227 763 enquiries on this number were handled during the election period.
- The information available for electors from non-English speaking backgrounds was enhanced for this election with 15 dedicated language lines available on the interpreting telephone service. A total of 10 102 calls were handled by this service throughout the election period.
- A community awareness campaign was undertaken among non-English speaking background communities. Information was direct mailed to community groups, organisations, individuals and the ethnic media.
- Ballot papers were personally delivered to thousands of electors living in 180 remote communities in the Northern Territory. This program was developed because the communities did not have regular postal services.
- Bar code scanners were used by Divisional Offices for the preliminary scrutiny. This was the first time bar code technology had been utilised by the AEC and a training package for all staff was developed.
- A computerised scrutiny system was used for the first time by the AEC in a national election. All formal votes cast were entered into a computer which then calculated the quota and the transfer and distribution of preferences.

# Enrolment



## WHO COULD VOTE?

A person was eligible to vote in the CCE if their name was on the list of electors which was taken from the Commonwealth Electoral Roll at the close of rolls for the election at 8pm, 7 October 1997.

The electoral roll is a list of all people who are registered to vote at Australian elections. Australian citizens aged 18 years and over (with a few exceptions) must enrol to vote and voting is compulsory in federal elections and referendums for enrolled electors. Voting was not compulsory at the CCE.

Seventeen year olds can provisionally enrol and can vote if their 18th birthday falls on or before the close of polls for the election. The only non-Australian citizens who are eligible to vote are British subjects who were on the Commonwealth Electoral Roll immediately before 26 January 1984, at which time the eligibility requirements were altered.

The following people are not entitled to enrol and vote:

- people who are incapable of understanding the nature and significance of enrolment and voting

TWO YOUNG WA VOTERS UPDATING THEIR ENROLMENT BEFORE THE CLOSE OF ROLLS

- prisoners serving a sentence of five years or more
- people who have been convicted of treason and not pardoned.

## CLOSE OF ROLLS

There were 11 989 682 people enrolled to vote at the close of rolls for the CCE at 8pm, 7 October 1997. This figure included 6 454 provisional electors who turned 18 between the close of rolls and the close of polling. The close of rolls figure was calculated following the processing of all enrolment cards received by 8pm on 7 October 1997.

Enrolment statistics for each State and Territory are detailed on page 58 and 59 of the statistical section.

### LIST OF ELECTORS

After the close of rolls, a data file of the list of electors was created. This data file which detailed the name and address of each elector was securely couriered to mailing houses in Western Australia and Queensland. The mailing house in Queensland used the data to produce a personal envelope label for each elector in New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania and the Australian Capital Territory. The mailing house in Western Australia used the data

in a different way by spraying or 'ink jetting' the details of every elector in Western Australia, South Australia and the Northern Territory directly onto the envelope.

A CD-ROM of the list of electors for each electoral division was also created and was distributed to Divisional Offices. This was used by each office at the preliminary scrutiny to check the details of electors on the returned ballot paper envelopes against the details on the CD-ROM.



PHOTO COURTESY OF THE MERCURY NEWSPAPER - HOBART

TWO YOUNG TASMANIANS MAILED THEIR ENROLMENT FORMS IN THE WEEK BEFORE THE CLOSE OF ROLLS FOR THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION ELECTION. THEY DRESSED UP IN CLOTHING FROM 1901 TO REFLECT WHAT PEOPLE WERE WEARING AT FEDERATION.

# Nominations

## WHO COULD NOMINATE AS A CANDIDATE?

A person could not be elected unless they had nominated as a candidate by the close of nominations at 12 noon on 8 October 1997. To be eligible to nominate as a candidate in a State or Territory a person had to be at least 18 years old, an Australian citizen, and entitled to vote in the election in that State or Territory.

A person could not nominate if, at the close of nominations, they did not meet any of the three eligibility requirements detailed above, were a member of Federal Parliament, State Parliament or a Territory Legislative Assembly, or were an appointed delegate.

It was not possible to nominate until the Minister issued the official notice of the election (29 September 1997) and a person was only able to nominate for election as a delegate for one State or Territory. Nominations were made to the Australian Electoral Officer (AEO) for the State or Territory.

Each candidate was required to pay a non-refundable nomination fee of \$500 and if nominating as part of a group the non-refundable fee was \$500 for each candidate in the group.

## GROUPED AND UNGROUPED CANDIDATES

Candidates were able to nominate in the election as either a member of a group or as an ungrouped candidate. On the ballot paper all the ungrouped candidates were listed but only the first member of the group had their name printed under the group name. This was necessary to ensure that the ballot paper was kept to a reasonable size.

## CANDIDATE INFORMATION BRIEFINGS

The AEO in each State and Territory held an information briefing for people interested in standing for election as a delegate to the Constitution Convention. The briefings were held in the weeks leading up to the close of nominations. The briefings informed people about how, where and when to nominate and explained the responsibilities of candidates.

The AEC advertised the information briefings in major newspapers.

## DECLARATION OF NOMINATIONS

The details of nominations were released at the public declaration held by the AEO in each State and Territory at 12 noon on 9 October 1997. Nationally, 609 people nominated as candidates in the CCE. This figure included 433 candidates in 80 groups and 176 ungrouped candidates. There were 426 male candidates and 179 female candidates, in addition to four candidates who chose not to specify their gender on the nomination form. The number of candidates by State and Territory, by gender and by groups and ungrouped is outlined on page 60 and 61 of the statistical section.

## NOMINATIONS SYSTEM

Nominations were entered into a computerised nominations system at State and Territory Head Offices. The system produced a number of reports which were provided to the media, candidates and other interested people. A national list of nominations was available soon after the last declaration of nominations held in Perth. This list was also placed on the AEC's home page.

## DRAW FOR BALLOT PAPER POSITIONS

The order in which candidates' names appeared on the ballot paper was determined by a random draw. The draw was conducted by the AEO in each State and Territory immediately following the public declaration of nominations and was open to the public, the media and candidates.

There were two major draws in the process, each with two steps. The first draw was to determine the order of groups and the second draw was for the order of ungrouped candidates, as groups appeared before ungrouped candidates on the ballot paper. The first step, in the first draw, allocated a number to each group and the second step determined the order in which the groups appeared on the ballot paper. The same process was followed to determine the order of ungrouped candidates. This process is called a double randomised draw.

### CANDIDATE STATEMENTS

All candidates were able to submit a brief statement containing information about their group or themselves. Ungrouped candidates had up to 50 words each and groups had 50 words plus 25 words for each member and this could be used as a total.

Statements had to be submitted to the AEO within 24 hours after the close of nominations and candidates had until 72 hours after the close of nominations to alter their statements.

The candidate statements were contained in the information booklet called *Your Guide to the Constitutional Convention Election* which was sent to each elector in their voting package. The statements were also made available on the AEC's internet home page.

### CANDIDATE IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS

All candidates were given a unique identification number by a computerised random number generation method, which was conducted following the draw for ballot paper positions. Numbers given to candidates started at 100 so

that no candidate received number '1'. The numbers were for use by electors who chose to vote below the line on the ballot paper. The candidate identification numbers were also listed in the information booklet called *Your Guide to the Constitutional Convention Election*.

### VOTING TICKETS

Within 48 hours after the close of nominations all candidates were able to lodge a voting ticket with the AEC. A voting ticket is a written list setting out the preference ordering of all candidates in the election. At federal elections, the voting tickets have been made into posters which were displayed at polling places. For the CCE, the voting tickets were compiled into State and Territory specific booklets. Copies of voting ticket booklets were available for inspection at AEC offices and were sent out to electors on request.

In the CCE the majority of candidates lodged a voting ticket with the AEC. Nationally, 74 groups and 133 ungrouped candidates submitted a voting ticket while 6 groups and 43 ungrouped candidates did not.



AEO FOR THE ACT AND AEC STAFF CONDUCT THE DRAW FOR BALLOT PAPER POSITIONS IN THE ACT

## Voting Materials

The voting package developed for the CCE contained a ballot paper, an information booklet called *Your Guide to the Constitutional Convention Election*, a ballot paper envelope and a reply paid envelope which were all inserted into an outer envelope. Separate voting packages were produced for each State and Territory.

### TENDER PROCESS

Once the AEC had determined the type of voting materials required, an open tender process was conducted in early 1997 to select the companies that would produce the materials. A number of companies in Australia expressed interest in the production job and an information briefing was held in Canberra. The AEC engaged several different companies in various locations around Australia to produce the election materials and services required. The production of the materials was split among several companies due to its sheer magnitude and to ensure the materials were produced in the most efficient and cost effective way available.

### PRODUCTION OF VOTING MATERIALS

The production and delivery of CCE voting materials was a substantial logistical exercise that involved the AEC, Australia Post and a number of companies around Australia working to produce, assemble and mail out large quantities of materials within extremely tight deadlines. There were several challenges that were successfully managed during the production process including:

**The final size of the voting package:** It was most cost effective to keep the size of the voting package to standard 'Australia Post' mailing size. The final size of the package however largely depended on the number of candidates who nominated in a particular State or Territory. While the voting packages in every State and Territory were kept within the standard mailing size, the AEC had contingencies in place to cater for a larger size package.

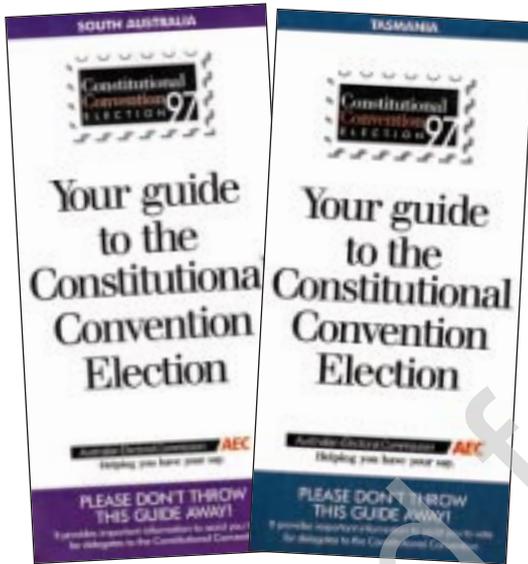


SOME OF THE MATERIALS PRODUCED FOR THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION ELECTION PRIOR TO DISTRIBUTION

**The coordination of the production:** The production and assembly of the materials was a major scheduling exercise. The challenge was to ensure that a balanced supply of all voting materials reached the mailhouse companies on time to be compiled into the voting package. Sometimes certain materials were produced in one State and then sent by road to another State to be inserted into the package.

**The time restrictions:** From the beginning it was clear that the production of the voting materials had to be completed within extremely tight timeframes. In all there was a window of 32 days in which to print, fold, personalise and assemble the materials into the voting package.

**Quality assurance and security procedures:** The AEC worked closely with all the companies to implement effective quality assurance measures. AEC staff checked the materials regularly throughout the production process and strict measures were followed to ensure the materials were secure during production, transit and storage.



EXAMPLES OF YOUR GUIDE TO THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION ELECTION INFORMATION BOOKLET

**THE VOTING MATERIALS**

**Envelopes**

A total of 45 million envelopes was produced for this election - 15 million each of the ballot paper envelope, reply paid envelope and outer envelope. The production of the reply paid and outer envelopes was split between companies in Melbourne and Perth and used over 160 tonne of paper. The outer and reply paid envelopes took almost four weeks to produce and were the first voting materials completed.

A company in Brisbane designed and produced the ballot paper envelopes. After extensive consultation on the design of the envelope it

took almost six weeks to produce the 15 million ballot paper envelopes, using over 90 tonne of paper. Two companies in various sites around Australia undertook the task of personalising the ballot paper envelopes for all electors.

**Your Guide to the Constitutional Convention Election information booklet**

A total of 15 million State and Territory specific information booklets was printed by two companies at locations in Sydney, Melbourne and Perth. The production of the information booklets commenced after the declaration of nominations on 9 October and was completed by 28 October. Approximately 250 tonne of paper was required to produce the booklets.

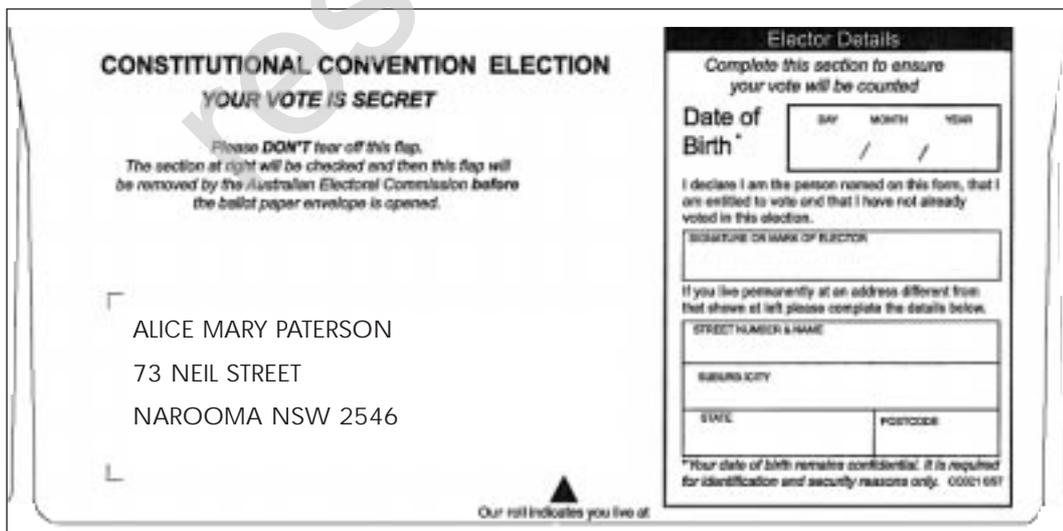
**Ballot paper**

Production of the ballot papers for each State and Territory commenced following the draw for ballot paper positions. A total of 15 million ballot papers was printed by two companies at their sites in Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane and Perth.

**Compilation of the voting package**

The assembling of the voting packages commenced on 17 October and was completed by 7 November. Almost 12 million individually-addressed packages were compiled, one for every elector who was on the list of electors at the close of rolls. The CCE voting packages were assembled in locations in Sydney, Brisbane, Melbourne and Perth.

EXAMPLE OF BALLOT PAPER ENVELOPE



**You may vote in one of two ways**

**either** By placing the single figure 1 in one and only one of the boxes above the line.

**GROUPS**

**TASMANIAN GREENS**  
CROSSLEY  
Louise

**ALTERNATIVE THREE**  
CAMPBELL  
Bob

**THE AUSTRALIAN MONARCHIST LEAGUE**  
MITCHELL  
David Charles

**NO REPUBLIC — ACM**  
KENNEDY  
Doone

**AUSTRALIAN REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT**  
GREEN  
Julian Ormond

**UNGROUPED**

**WATSON**  
Reg A  
AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL FLAG ASSOCIATION (TASMANIA)

**GAFFNEY**  
Michael V  
INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN

**LOCKETT**  
Eric  
VOICE OF ORDINARY, FAIR-MINDED, THINKING CITIZENS

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**or** By placing the number of your preferred candidate in the 1st preference box, and if you wish, the number of your second choice candidate in the 2nd preference box and so on. The number for each candidate is printed next to each candidate's name in *Your Guide to the Constitutional Convention Election* booklet which came in the envelope with this ballot paper.

1st preference

2nd preference

3rd preference

4th preference

5th preference

6th preference

7th preference

8th preference

9th preference

**AEC**

EXAMPLE OF CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION ELECTION BALLOT PAPER

**MAILOUT OF VOTING MATERIALS**

Over a period of two weeks, 11.9 million CCE voting packages were mailed or delivered to electors. The first major instalment of CCE voting packages was lodged with various Australia Post offices on 28 October 1997. The last of the 11.9 million completed CCE voting packages were lodged on 11 November 1997 for delivery.

The delivery of voting packages to electors living in remote and isolated communities had commenced slightly earlier in October as a longer time was required to deliver and receive material back from these areas.

The combined experience of the AEC and Australia Post resulted in the secure and efficient delivery of voting packages and the return of completed ballot papers to the AEC. The return of completed ballot papers was made more

efficient with metropolitan AEC Divisional Offices and some selected regional offices being allocated special postcodes.

**REPLACEMENT VOTING MATERIALS**

Any eligible elector who did not receive their voting package or had lost or spoilt their ballot paper was able to request a replacement voting package be sent to the address of their choice. A total of 49 138 replacement voting packages were issued by the AEC.

Replacement material was sent to electors through the mail until 6pm, 4 December 1997 however electors were able to pick up replacement material at any AEC office right up until the close of polling. The majority of replacements were requested through the national telephone enquiry service by electors who had not updated their enrolment address before the close of rolls.

Pages 67 through 75 of the statistical section detail the number of CCE voting materials posted and returned including the number of replacement packs.



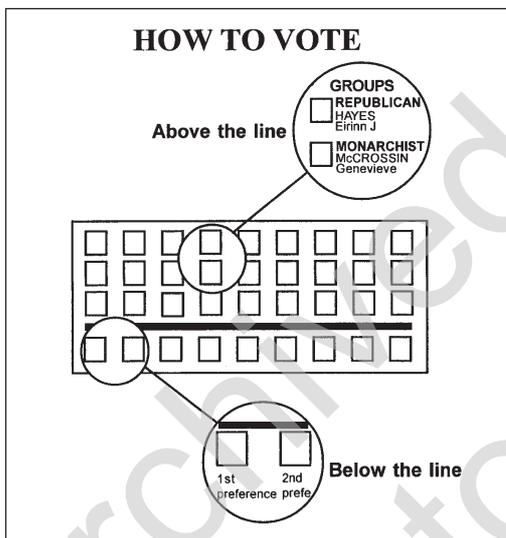
PHOTO COURTESY OF LAUNCESTON EXAMINER

STAFF FROM THE DIVISION OF BASS WITH THE  
CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION ELECTION VOTING  
PACKAGES ABOUT TO BE MAILED OUT TO THEIR DIVISION

# Voting

## HOW TO VOTE

The delegates in the voluntary CCE were elected by a Senate-style voting system. While based on the Senate system, the voting system was altered to meet the particular requirements of conducting this national postal ballot.



ELECTORS WERE ABLE TO VOTE ABOVE OR BELOW THE LINE ON THE BALLOT PAPER

### Above the line voting

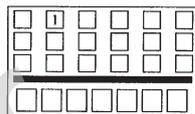
To vote above the line an elector simply placed the number '1' in one box only. Each box above the line represented either a group or an ungrouped candidate. If a voter chose to vote above the line, the preferences were distributed according to the group or ungrouped candidate's voting ticket lodged with the AEC.

In the CCE 85.4 per cent of electors chose to vote above the line. At the 1996 Federal Election 94.4 per cent of electors voted above the line. The table on page 113 of the statistical section provides a breakdown of above and below the line voting in the CCE by State and Territory.

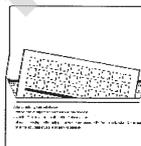
### Below the line voting

To vote below the line, electors placed the candidate identification number of their first choice candidate in the preference box marked '1st preference', the number of their second choice candidate in the preference box marked

## VOTING CHECKLIST - Have you ...



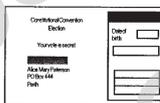
1. Filled in your ballot paper?



2. Placed the ballot paper in the blue envelope?



3. Removed the tape and sealed the blue envelope?



4. Signed and placed your date of birth on the blue envelope?



5. Placed the sealed envelope in the outer white envelope addressed to the AEC?



6. Posted this white envelope to the AEC so that it arrives before 6pm on 9 December?

CHECKLIST VOTERS FOLLOWED TO ENSURE THEIR BALLOT PAPER WAS ADMITTED TO THE COUNT

'2 preference' and so on. A voter had to complete at least one of these preference boxes and could then fill in as few or as many of the remaining boxes below the line. The ballot paper was counted for as many boxes as had been completed.

For most States, the number of preference boxes below the line corresponded with the number of delegates to be elected in that State. For those States and Territories that elected less than nine delegates (SA, TAS, NT and ACT) a minimum of nine preference boxes were below the line.

Once an elector had completed their ballot paper they:

- sealed it in the blue ballot paper envelope
- signed the voter declaration and wrote their date of birth on the ballot paper envelope
- placed the sealed ballot paper envelope in the white reply-paid envelope addressed to the AEC
- posted or delivered the white envelope so that it arrived at the AEC before the close of polling.

Only if all of these four steps above were completed was the ballot paper admitted into the counting of the votes.

### FORMAL AND INFORMAL VOTES

Ballot papers correctly marked according to the rules for voting are called formal votes and only formal votes contribute to determining the result of an election. Ballot papers that do not satisfy these rules are regarded as informal or invalid and after their total has been tallied they are then excluded from any further counting. The CCE ballot paper was developed especially for the election and the formality rules for below the line differ from those of a Senate ballot paper.

A ballot paper was informal if:

- the voter could be identified
- the voter's intention was not clear
- the ballot paper was blank
- it did not have the official mark, (unless the officer conducting the scrutiny was satisfied that it was authentic)
- was marked either above or below the line and was invalid
- was marked both above and below the line and both were invalid

If marked above the line the ballot paper was formal if:

- it had a preference mark in one and only one box above the line.

If marked below the line the ballot paper was formal if at least one of the preference boxes satisfied all of the following:

- it had a candidate number in it
- there was no other candidate number in it

- the candidate number was not in any other box
- none of the boxes standing higher in order had two or more candidate numbers in it
- none of the boxes standing higher had a candidate number which had been marked in two or more boxes.

If a ballot paper was marked both above and below the line and both were formal the above the line vote was counted. In the CCE fewer than 2.2 per cent of votes were informal. At the 1996 Federal Election, informal voting in the House of Representatives and the Senate was 3.5 per cent and 3.2 per cent respectively. The national summary of formal and informal voting in the CCE is presented on page 76 of the statistical section and the State and Territory and divisional breakdowns are on pages 77 through 80.

### INTEGRITY OF THE VOTING SYSTEM

As a postal ballot, the AEC introduced a number of measures to ensure the privacy and security of each elector's vote. These measures were also to detect any attempted multiple voting or attempts to vote in the name of another elector.

#### Identity check measures

To ensure the identity of a voter, each ballot paper envelope was pre-printed with the elector's name and address and a unique bar code which represented the elector's enrolment number. At the preliminary scrutiny the bar code was scanned to check the elector's details. As a double check of identity, electors were required to sign and write their date of birth on the declaration flap on the ballot paper envelope.

#### Multiple voting check measures

Voters signed a declaration on the ballot paper envelope that they had only voted once in the election. The process of scanning the elector's unique bar code as the envelopes were received detected any duplicate votes before they were admitted for further scrutiny. If more than one vote was received in the name of one voter, the returning officer decided which vote, if any, would be counted.

The measures put into place ensured that only one vote was admitted for each elector. There was no evidence or allegations of any activities which undermined the integrity and security of the CCE voting system.

PHOTO COURTESY OF THE CANBERRA TIMES



SORTING THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION ELECTION VOTING MATERIALS THAT WERE SENT TO 95 OVERSEAS VOTING POSTS.

## SPECIAL VOTING

### Field Operations Program

Teams of AEC officers delivered voting materials and information on the election to indigenous and non-indigenous electors living in remote areas and communities of the Northern Territory. This Field Operations Program was developed as the geographic remoteness of these communities meant that they did not receive a regular postal service or any postal service at all.

A total of 19 Field Operation Teams made up of 70 officers were formed. The teams included a number of local assistants from Aboriginal communities to help in meeting the special needs of Aboriginal communities.

The Field Operations Teams delivered approximately 19 000 ballot paper envelopes to 180 communities. The teams offered assistance with voting and took back a total of 4 977 completed ballot paper envelopes to the counting centres. The remaining ballot paper envelopes were left with electors who could opt to return them by the close of polling.

In addition, a separate program involved AEC staff delivering information about enrolment and voting to electors in remote areas of Western Australia, South Australia, Queensland and the Northern Territory who did not have access to mainstream information sources.

### Overseas voting

To cater for eligible electors who were working or holidaying overseas during the CCE period, voting facilities were established at 95 Australian embassies and consulates around the world. Each overseas post was sent a package containing the ballot papers, information booklets, envelopes and voting ticket booklets for every State and Territory. The preparation and dispatch of the voting materials to each overseas post was a major logistical task. The packages were sent in mid October with the shipments to London and Hong Kong alone weighing 590 kilos and 350 kilos respectively.

Electors voting overseas had the choice of voting either at the embassy or consulate or alternatively requesting the embassy or consulate to send their voting materials to their address. Overseas voters returning their completed ballot

paper to the embassy or consulate had an earlier close of polling at 12 noon on 2 December. This was to ensure that the ballot paper envelopes were received back in Australia by the close of polling. Overseas voters were also able to directly return their ballot papers to Australia by the national close of polling on 9 December 1997.

A total of 1 880 ballot paper envelopes were received back from the overseas posts to a central address in Canberra. Here the envelopes were sorted into the division each overseas voter was enrolled in and were then sent to the divisions to join in the main count.

**Antarctic voting**

Australians working as members of the Australian Antarctic Expedition were also able to vote in the CCE. Detailed information on the election and sample ballot papers were faxed to specially appointed returning officers at the Casey, Davis, Mawson and Macquarie Island bases. A total of 85 votes were cast at the polling places set up at each Antarctic base. After the close of polling, details of the voting were transmitted to the AEC Head Office in Hobart where they were sorted and sent to the division each voter was enrolled in.

# Scrutiny

The counting of the votes, or the scrutiny, had two stages in this election, the preliminary scrutiny which was conducted in Divisional Offices and the further scrutiny which was conducted in both Divisional Offices and State and Territory Head Offices.

## PRELIMINARY SCRUTINY

This commenced as soon as ballot paper envelopes were received back by the AEC. The outer reply paid envelopes were opened, the elector details on the voter declaration flaps were checked and the bar codes were scanned to ensure the electors were eligible to vote.

To conduct the preliminary scrutiny each Divisional Office was provided with a bar code reader and software specially developed so they could check the elector details on the ballot paper envelopes against the CD-ROM of electors created at the close of rolls.

The ballot paper envelopes containing the ballot papers were stored unopened until the further scrutiny at the close of polling. Each Divisional Office was supplied with sealable boxes to store the unopened ballot paper envelopes until the commencement of the further scrutiny.

## FURTHER SCRUTINY

After the close of polling, the actual counting of the votes commenced with the further scrutiny. Only ballot paper envelopes that met all the requirements of the preliminary scrutiny were entered into the further scrutiny where the envelopes were opened and the ballot papers removed.

The ballot papers were first sorted into formal and informal, with informal papers set aside. The formal ballot papers marked above the line were separated from the papers marked below the line, and the above the line votes were counted in the local Divisional Office.

The ballot papers marked below the line were not counted in the Divisional Office but were forwarded progressively to a central scrutiny in each capital city. The central scrutiny of these votes was conducted using a computerised system.

## HOW A CANDIDATE WAS ELECTED

To be elected as a delegate a candidate needed to obtain a proportion, or quota, of the formal votes in their State or Territory. The process was similar to the Senate system.

### Quota

The quota was calculated by dividing the total number of formal ballot papers by one more than the number of delegates to be elected and adding '1' to the result (ignoring any remainder). For example the calculation for Queensland at the Constitutional Convention election was:

*There were 13 delegates to be elected and there were 943 047 formal votes so the quota was:*

$$\begin{array}{r} 943\ 047 \\ \hline (13+1) \end{array} + 1 = 67\ 361$$

The table below lists the quotas calculated in each State and Territory.

State/Territory	Quota
New South Wales	79 392
Victoria	86 875
Queensland	67 361
Western Australia	46 856
South Australia	50 678
Tasmania	22 092
Australian Capital Territory	35 542
Northern Territory	13 176

### Counting the first preference votes

For formal ballot papers that were marked above the line, it was taken that a voter had expressed preferences in accordance with the registered voting ticket of the group or ungrouped candidate. If a group had not lodged a voting ticket, it was taken that the voter had expressed their first preference for the first candidate in the group, a second preference for the second candidate in the group and so on for all the candidates in that group. If an ungrouped candidate had not lodged a voting ticket it was taken that the voter had expressed a first preference for the candidate and no other preferences.

First preference votes by group are detailed on pages 81 through 86, and first preference votes



PHOTO COURTESY OF THE CANBERRA TIMES

AEC OFFICERS IN CANBERRA CONDUCTING THE SCRUTINY.

by candidate are detailed on pages 87 through 112 of the statistical section.

#### **Transferring the surplus**

Once a candidate had received a quota, any further votes for them were considered surplus and were transferred to the candidates who were the second choice of voters. As it was not possible to determine which votes actually elected a candidate and which votes were surplus the entire elected candidate's ballot papers were transferred at a reduced value. The value was calculated by dividing the surplus by the number of votes.

As a result of the process of transferring the surplus, other candidates were elected. If all surplus votes from elected candidates were transferred and there were still some unfilled positions, an exclusion of candidates was undertaken.

#### **Exclusion of candidates**

Starting with the candidate who received the lowest number of votes, unelected candidates were excluded from the count and their votes were distributed to the remaining candidates to whom the voters had given their preferences. If a candidate gained a quota following this distribution, they were elected. The above process continued until all delegate positions were filled.

#### **SCRUTINEERS**

Candidates were not permitted to take part in the actual conduct of the election, but were able to appoint scrutineers as personal representatives to observe the scrutiny. Each candidate was able to appoint one scrutineer per electoral officer who was involved in the counting of the ballot papers at the counting centre. All proceedings at the preliminary and further scrutiny were open to the inspection of scrutineers.

## Results

PHOTO COURTESY OF THE WARRNAMBOOL STANDARD



DRO WANNON (VICTORIA) SORTING THROUGH THE STORED BALLOT PAPER ENVELOPES.

### PROGRESSIVE RESULTS

The nature of the voting system in this election meant that no meaningful figures were available immediately following the close of polling. The first results available were on the number of ballot paper envelopes that had been returned to the AEC and these were released on a progressive basis. Once the total number of formal ballot papers was determined, the counting of the votes commenced and progressive results of the count were released on a regular basis to the media, candidates and other interested people.

### ELECTOR PARTICIPATION

At the close of polling a total of 5 626 354 ballot paper envelopes had been returned to the AEC. This meant that approximately 47 per cent of eligible voters who were on the electoral roll returned a ballot paper envelope in the voluntary election. Among the returned envelopes, approximately 1.5 percent were not

admitted to the count because they did not pass the requirements of the preliminary scrutiny. A total of 5 430 830 ballot papers were subject to further scrutiny of which 5 312 565 were formal votes.

The participation of electors in the CCE by State and Territory is detailed on page 62 through to 66 of the statistical section.

### DECLARATION OF THE POLLS

The counting of the votes took the AEC just over two weeks, with the results for all States and Territories finalised by 23 December 1997. The AEO for each State and Territory officially announced the names of the elected delegates for their State and Territory at a public declaration of results.

The State and Territories are listed below in order of their date of declaration.

State/Territory	Date of declaration
Northern Territory	17 December 1997
Australian Capital Territory	19 December 1997
South Australia	19 December 1997
Western Australia	22 December 1997
Queensland	22 December 1997
New South Wales	22 December 1997
Victoria	23 December 1997
Tasmania	23 December 1997

In addition to publicly declaring the results, the AEO for each State and Territory sent a signed notice to the Electoral Commissioner certifying the names of the elected candidates. The Electoral Commissioner then certified the notice and sent a copy to the Minister. The notice of the results of the Constitutional Convention election was published in the *Commonwealth of Australia Gazette* on 24 December 1997.

### LIST OF ELECTED DELEGATES

The successful candidates who were elected as delegates to the Constitutional Convention are listed in order of their election and by State and Territory on pages 33 and 34 of the statistical section.

### CASUAL VACANCIES

Candidates Doone Kennedy (Tasmania) and Vilma Ward (Queensland) notified the Chairman of the Constitutional Convention of their resignations as elected delegates and therefore there were two casual vacancies to be filled in accordance with the *Constitutional Convention (Election) Act 1997*. As both the delegates were part of a group, the first-listed unelected member of their group who was willing to fill the vacancy was declared elected. Edward O'Farrell (Tasmania) and Thomas Bradley (Queensland) filled the vacancies at the Convention.

# Public Information Campaign

The AEC conducted an extensive public information campaign for the CCE. The different nature of the election meant that there were different messages that needed to be communicated to the public. The aims of the campaign were to ensure that all eligible voters were informed and understood:

- what the election was about
- what was required to participate.

The AEC used a number of strategies to communicate to electors including advertising, public relations, the internet, national telephone enquiry service and publications.

## ADVERTISING

The national advertising campaign involved the use of television, radio and press advertisements and was divided into three main phases consisting of enrolment, explanation and reminder. Press advertisements announcing the election and informing interested people about the locations of candidate briefing sessions also appeared in the press.

The first television advertisement appeared on Sunday 28 September and the last radio advertisement was broadcast on Sunday 7 December.

The advertising campaign cost \$4.9 million and was designed to reach all eligible Australians. Advertisements were translated into 18 languages in the press, 20 languages on radio and 12 languages for television. In addition, advertisements were translated into nine Aboriginal languages and advertisements were broadcast on the Radio for the Print Handicapped.

## PUBLIC RELATIONS

The AEC undertook wide ranging public relations activities during the election period to compliment the advertising and other communication strategies.

The public relation activities included:

**Media releases:** the AEC released over 150 national, State and Territory, and localised media releases during the election period. A number of

backgrounders detailing particular aspects of the election were also prepared.

**Candidate and media information briefings:** separate information briefings for candidates and the media were held by the AEO in each State and Territory following the announcement of the election.

**Media interviews:** AEC staff were interviewed on national, metropolitan and local radio and television on numerous occasions during the election period. In addition, AEC staff assisted many journalists by providing information on the election.

**Photo opportunities:** a number of photo opportunities were coordinated including the Australian Rugby Union Team 'Wallabies' on tour in Scotland completing their ballot papers. The four youngest members of the Federal Parliament from each of the four major parties also joined forces outside Parliament House to encourage young Australians to enrol to vote prior to the close of rolls.

## PUBLICATIONS

The AEC produced a number of publications for the CCE including:

- *Nominations Pamphlet*
- *Candidates' Handbook*
- *Scrutineers' Handbook*
- *Electoral Newsfiles*
  - No. 65 'Information Guide'
  - No. 66 'Close of Rolls'
  - No. 67 'Close of Nominations' and
  - No. 70 'Results Guide'
- *National List of Candidates*
- *Education information pamphlet*
- Poster for remote areas

## NATIONAL TELEPHONE ENQUIRY SERVICE

A national telephone enquiry service operated during the election period to provide information and assistance to the public. The national 13 23 26 number received a total of 227 763 calls throughout the CCE period.

# How to vote in the 1997 Constitutional Convention Election

**Constitutional Convention Election 97**

Your ballot paper and voting guide for the election of delegates to the Constitutional Convention are now being delivered.

In your voting pack you should have a ballot paper, a blue ballot paper envelope, a white reply paid envelope, and a guide that gives details of all the candidates. Once you've chosen your candidates, use the senate style ballot paper and vote either above or below the line.

Full details on how to vote correctly can be found in your guide.

Once you've marked your ballot paper, place it in the blue ballot paper envelope, seal it, sign it and for security, put your date of birth on it. Then, put the blue envelope in the white reply paid envelope and post it back to the AEC. Remember, it must reach the AEC by 6pm on Tuesday, December 9th, to be counted.

This is a voluntary postal ballot so there will be no polling booths.

If you have any questions or need more information, then please contact the AEC for the cost of a local call.

**13 23 26**  
 Australian Electoral Commission **AEC**  
 Helping you have your say.

# 如何在一九九七年憲制會議選舉投票

**Constitutional Convention Election 97**

您的憲制會議代表選票的選票和投票指南現在寄送給您。在您的投票包的信封，您應該有一張選票，一個藍色的選票信封，一個白色的已付郵資的信封，及一份包括所有候選人的詳細資料的指南。您選定您的候選人後，使用非議院形式的選票，在線上或線下投票。如何正確投票的詳細資料可以在您的指南的找到。

您在選票打記號後，把選票裝進藍色的選票信封，封好，簽署及為安全起見，寫上您的出生日期。然後，將藍色的信封在白色的已付郵資信封內，並寄回AEC。請記住，選票必須在十二月九日星期二下午六時前投AEC，以接受點算。這是一個郵遞投票，因此將不會有投票站。

如果您有任何疑問或需要更多資料，請聯絡AEC，費用為本地電話費用。如果您需要協助，請電1800 355 081，廣東話請電1800 057 294。

**13 23 26**  
 Australian Electoral Commission **AEC**  
 協助您發表意見

THE EXPLANATION ADVERTISEMENT IN ENGLISH AND ONE OF THE 18 LANGUAGES IT WAS TRANSLATED INTO.

## Translation of advertisements for the Constitutional Convention election

The press advertisements were translated into 18 languages:

- Arabic
- Chinese
- Croatian
- Filipino (Tagalog)
- French
- German
- Greek
- Indonesian/Malay
- Italian
- Korean
- Macedonian
- Maltese
- Polish
- Portuguese
- Serbian
- Spanish
- Turkish
- Vietnamese

The radio advertisements were translated into 20 languages:

- Arabic
- Bahasa (Indonesian)
- Chinese (Cantonese)
- Chinese (Mandarin)
- Croatian
- Farsi
- French
- German
- Greek
- Italian
- Korean
- Khmer
- Laotian
- Macedonian
- Maltese
- Polish
- Portuguese
- Serbian
- Thai
- Turkish
- Vietnamese

The radio advertisements were also translated into nine Aboriginal languages:

- Walpiri
- Arrernte
- Torres Strait Islander Creole
- Gapupuyungu
- Top End Creole
- Djambarpuyungu
- Berada
- Karajarri
- Yawuru

The television advertisements were translated into 12 languages:

- Arabic
- Chinese (Cantonese)
- French
- German
- Greek
- Italian
- Japanese
- Mandarin
- Polish
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese

PHOTO COURTESY OF MIRROR AUSTRALIAN TELEGRAPH PUBLICATIONS



AEC OFFICERS IN FRONT OF THE TELEPHONE ENQUIRY CENTRE OPERATING IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

A telephone enquiry centre was set up in each State and Territory capital city staffed by AEC permanent and casual staff. One of the important aims for the AEC in establishing the enquiry service was to minimise the number of callers being placed on a waiting queue or receiving an engaged signal. An overflow system was designed so that callers would first be connected to their local Divisional Office but if that line was busy the call would be diverted to the State or Territory enquiry centre or the national overflow centre in Canberra.

The Melbourne and Canberra telephone enquiry centres operated every weekend during the election period, receiving calls made from anywhere in Australia. This was the first time the enquiry service was available every weekend of an election period. The enquiry centres in the other States and the Northern Territory operated on critical weekends during the election period.

#### TELEPHONE INTERPRETING SERVICE

The CCE was an opportunity for the AEC to review the telephone enquiry assistance that had been provided to electors from non-English speaking backgrounds in previous elections. The (VITS) telephone interpreter service provided during the CCE was an enhanced

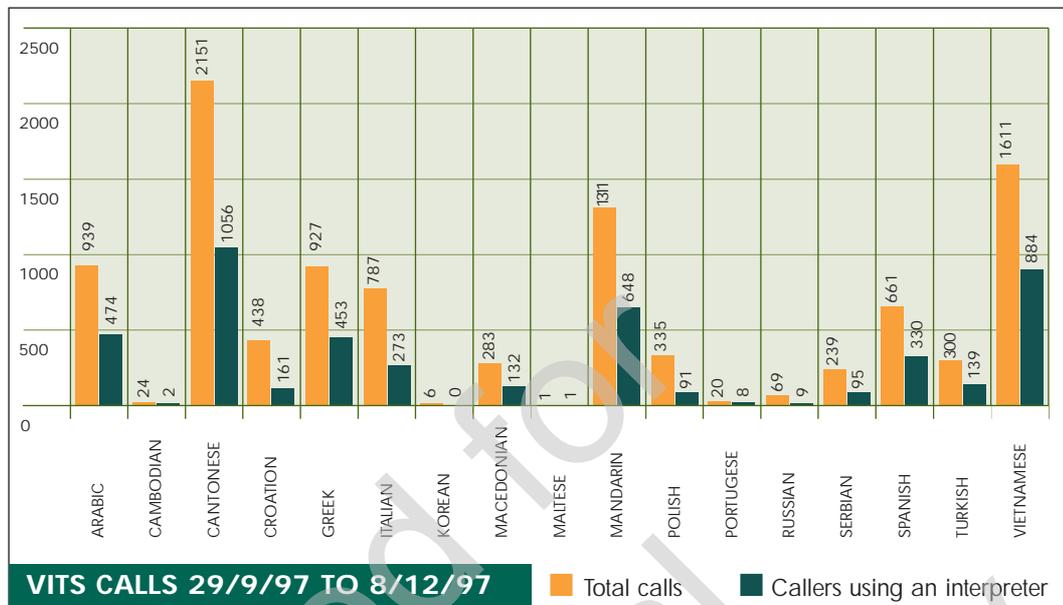
service that was especially designed for the AEC to meet the needs of non-English speaking electors.

A separate '1800' number was set up for 15 specific language lines and one general number for electors who did not speak any of the 15 specific languages covered. A caller to one of the 15 language specific numbers was 'greeted' by a recorded message in their own language and could be connected to an operator speaking their language if they required further information.

During the election period a total of 10 102 calls were made by electors to the telephone interpreting service. The language lines receiving the most calls were the Cantonese, Mandarin, Vietnamese and Arabic lines. The graph on the following page shows the number of calls each of the language lines received during the election period.

#### INTERNET

The internet is increasingly becoming an important way to provide information to the public. The AEC's home page at [www.aec.gov.au](http://www.aec.gov.au) contained substantial information on the CCE and was up-dated throughout the election period. Material that could be accessed included the timetable, national list of candidates, publications and details on the voting system. The list of elected delegates and an enrolment card were also placed on the AEC home page.



### SPECIAL TARGET GROUPS

The information campaign included a number of activities directed at special target groups. These activities were aimed at ensuring that every elector had reasonable access to the information and the opportunity to participate.

#### Electors from non-English speaking backgrounds

In addition to advertising in the ethnic media and the telephone interpreting service, election information was sent to a large number of cultural community groups, organisations, individuals and the ethnic media in a direct mail campaign.

#### Aboriginal electors

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander electors and other electors living in remote areas of Queensland, Northern Territory and Western Australia were visited by Community Electoral Information Officers to inform them of the election. Posters were produced to advertise the visits of these officers. In the Northern Territory, voting materials were personally delivered to remote communities that had no regular postal service or no postal service at all. Radio advertising in nine Aboriginal languages was also broadcast during the election.

#### Vision impaired electors

The AEC consulted with the Royal Blind Society to develop initiatives to assist electors who were vision impaired. Audio cassettes and computer discs of the information contained in the booklet *Your Guide to the Constitutional*

*Convention Election* were provided to disability organisations, libraries and individuals and large print versions of the booklet were also available at AEC offices. A braille version of the information booklet was produced in Queensland to assist electors with visual and hearing difficulties as a trial.

### EDUCATION DISPLAY

An interactive display on the CCE was set up at the Electoral Education Centres in Melbourne and Canberra. The displays presented information on the CCE to the many school groups and other interested people who visited the centres during the election period.



COMMUNITY ELECTORAL OFFICERS FROM WESTERN AUSTRALIA PREPARING TO VISIT REMOTE COMMUNITIES.

PHOTO COURTESY OF KALGOORIE MINER

## Election Litigation

Under the *Constitution Convention (Election) Act 1997*, challenges to the election could be made to the Federal Court by a petition filed within 14 days of the declaration of the poll.

The Electoral Commissioner advised the Minister of the results of the election on 24 December 1997, and the 14 day period for the filing of petitions therefore expired on 7 January 1998. Only one petition was filed with the Federal Court by this date.

Mr Tony Wiltshire, an unsuccessful candidate for New South Wales, petitioned against the election of Mr Malcolm Turnbull of the Australian Republican Movement (ARM) (as first respondent), and Mr Doug Sutherland of the Australians for a Constitutional Monarchy (ACM) (as second respondent). The AEC was joined as third respondent, and the Commonwealth of Australia (instructed by the Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet) was joined as fourth respondent.

The basis of the petition was a four page newspaper liftout entitled “Republic - Yes or No”, which included an outline of the platforms of the two major parties at the election, the ARM and the ACM. The newspaper liftout was prepared by the Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet (PM & C) and distributed during the course of the election in major newspapers. There was no involvement by the AEC in the preparation of this publication.

Mr Wiltshire alleged that by participating in the preparation of the liftout Mr Turnbull and Mr Sutherland improperly took part in the conduct of the election, and that the publication of the views of the major parties influenced the voters and disadvantaged independent candidates. Mr Wiltshire also alleged that the liftout was misleading and deceptive. Mr Wiltshire asked the court to void the election of Mr Turnbull and Mr Sutherland, but produced no evidence to substantiate his allegations.

The hearing of the petition took place in the Federal Court on 15 January 1998. On 16 January, Justice Davies delivered his decision dismissing the petition. In his judgment Justice Davies said the following:

The preparation and publication of the liftout was, in my opinion, not part of “the conduct of the election” as that term is used in s 52 of the Act. The Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet did not conduct the election: the Australian Electoral Commission, its officers and agents did so. Mr Wiltshire misunderstands the intent and effect of the liftout....it was a helpful, informative document and was not misleading. It was not directed at the election. It did not promote any candidate or group of candidates over any other.

His Honour concluded that there was no evidence that Mr Turnbull and Mr Sutherland were guilty of “undue influence” in participating in the preparation of the liftout, and that the liftout was not misleading or deceptive: “Voters would have been assisted by the document, not misled by it.” Finally, His Honour turned to the technical defects in the petition:

In the present case, the facts set out by Mr Wiltshire in his petition, which were the facts on which he relied, did not of themselves establish a ground for the avoidance of the elections of Messrs Turnbull and Sutherland. Therefore, the petition was liable to be struck out.

On 27 February 1998, Justice Davies delivered his decision on costs: that the Commonwealth (instructed by PM & C) pay the costs of Mr Turnbull and Mr Sutherland, and that the petitioner, the AEC, and PM & C abide their own costs.



THE FURTHER SCRUTINY IN THE DIVISION OF PERTH

## Reviews

The AEC is conducting various internal reviews of its administration of the CCE. A number of electoral procedures and policies were used for the first time at the CCE so the reviews will be important in determining their performance. The results of the reviews will be used in the planning of policy, procedures and services for the conduct of further elections.

### OPERATIONAL REVIEWS

The AEC engaged a consultant to prepare a report on the operational process and arrangements adopted for the CCE. The report's focus was to assess the appropriateness and efficiency of the processes and arrangements and to identify if aspects may be incorporated into the delivery of electoral services for federal elections.

### PUBLIC INFORMATION CAMPAIGN REVIEWS

#### Advertising Tracking Research

The AEC commissioned Eureka Strategic Research to undertake concept testing of the explanation advertisement to gauge its suitability. The same firm also conducted tracking research to measure awareness levels of the election and the advertising. Among other findings, the research showed awareness of the election peaked at 91 per cent during the campaign and that 46 per cent of those who voted recalled seeing the explanation advertisement compared to an industry standard of 15-20 per cent for this style of advertisement.

#### Public Relations review

An internal review of the public relations activities was undertaken in February 1998. The purpose of the review was to assess the effectiveness of the public relations activities including the role of the public relations consultants contracted to assist the AEC. The results of the review will be used in the formulation of the public relations activities for the next federal election.

#### National Telephone Enquiry Service (13 23 26) review

An internal review of the operation of the national enquiry service was undertaken during January 1998. The review found that the service was effective and presented several recommendations to enhance the service for the next federal election.

#### Telephone Interpreting Service review

This service was provided through the Victorian Interpreting and Translating Service who conducted a review among its staff of interpreters who acted as an interpreter for more than 70 calls each. The results of the review will be input into the AEC's considerations of how to provide this service for future electoral events.

### INTERNAL AUDIT

The Internal Audit section of the AEC provides an independent assessment of the efficiency, economy and effectiveness of the AEC's policies and procedures. For the CCE Internal Audit conducted three reviews.

#### Risk Analysis of Key Operational Areas

A risk analysis was conducted in October 1997 of the key steps of the CCE including nominations, enrolment, postal vote process, scrutiny and certified result. The analysis found that the AEC had adequate treatment and controls in place to address identified risks associated with the CCE.

#### IT Assets Control

A review of the systems controls over the transfer of information technology used for the CCE was conducted from December 1997. A number of recommendations were made to improve the accuracy of recording and reporting of asset values and depreciation charges.

#### AECPAY Casual Payments

A review of payments made to casual employees and paid through the redeveloped AECPAY system commenced in February 1998.

## Election Expenditure

### CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION ELECTION (AS AT 23/2/98)

Component	Expected expenditure \$
Advertising	4 570 727
Election statistics and results	75 000
Public information materials and support	1 370 685
Computer support services	1 411 326
Corporate services administration	103 303
Divisional Office costs	3 516 832
Forms and equipment	61 954
Operations administration	459 182
Overseas postal voting	88 345
Central scrutiny	285 832
Storage and distribution	81 324
Design, production, postage of voting materials including mailhouse services	12 062 947
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24 087 457</b>

# Introduction to Statistics

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The second half of this publication provides the official statistics for the Constitutional Convention election.

The tables on the following pages present a statistical picture of the various stages of the enrolment and voting processes associated with this election.

The list of contents on page vi of this publication identify the various statistical tables.

While the summary tables are printed in this volume, the more detailed information showing both divisional results and the transfer of surpluses and distribution of preferences to elect candidates is provided in electronic format on the accompanying CD-ROM.

The CD-ROM can be read on both PC or Macintosh compatible systems. The tables are in 'PDF' formats with an Acrobat reader suitable for both systems provided on the CD-ROM.

Comments and questions related to these statistics can be addressed to Ms Silvana Puizina, Assistant Director Information, Australian Electoral Commission, PO Box E201, Kingston, ACT, 2604, or via email to [codrop18@aec.gov.au](mailto:codrop18@aec.gov.au)

Archived for  
historical  
research only

## Elected Delegates (listed in order of election)

### Explanatory Notes :

- (Ungrouped) before the descriptive name indicates the candidate was not part of a group
- Casual Vacancies : Doone Kennedy (Tasmania) and Vilma Ward (Queensland) resigned as elected delegates. The casual vacancies were filled in accordance with the Constitutional Convention (Election) Act 1997. As both delegates were part of a group, the first-listed unelected member of their group who was available to fill the vacancy was declared elected. Edward O'Farrell (Tasmania) and Thomas Bradley (Queensland) filled the vacancies at the Convention.

### New South Wales

Malcolm TURNBULL	Australian Republican Movement
Doug SUTHERLAND	No Republic - ACM
Ted MACK	Ted Mack
Wendy MACHIN	Australian Republican Movement
Kerry JONES	No Republic - ACM
Ed HABER	Ted Mack
Neville WRAN	Australian Republican Movement
Julian LEESER	No Republic - ACM
Karin SOWADA	Australian Republican Movement
Peter GROGAN	Australian Republican Movement
Jennie GEORGE	Australian Republican Movement
Christine FERGUSON	No Republic - ACM
Alasdair P WEBSTER	Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)
Glenda HEWITT	(Ungrouped) I Care About Australia's Future
Pat O'SHANE	A Just Republic
Alf GARLAND	Australian Monarchist League
Andrew GUNTER	ETHOS – Elect the Head of State
Hazel HAWKE	Australian Republican Movement
Jason Yat-Sen LI	(Ungrouped) A Multi-Cultural Voice
Catherine MOORE	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples

### Victoria

Eddie McGUIRE	Australian Republican Movement
Don CHIPP	No Republic - ACM
Tim COSTELLO	Real Republic
Bruce RUXTON	Safeguard the People
Mary DELAHUNTY	Australian Republican Movement
Sophie PANOPOULOS	No Republic - ACM
Steve VIZARD	Australian Republican Movement
Poppy KING	Australian Republican Movement
Lindsay FOX	Australian Republican Movement
Vernon WILCOX	Safeguard the People
Moira RAYNER	Real Republic
Misha SCHUBERT	Republic4U - The Youth Ticket
Jim RAMSAY	No Republic - ACM
Kenneth GIFFORD	Australian Monarchist League
Phil CLEARY	(Ungrouped) Phil Cleary - Independent Australia
Eric G BULLMORE	Shooters Party

## Elected Delegates (listed in order of election)

### Queensland

Denis James KILLEN	No Republic - ACM
Clem JONES	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team
Michael LAVARCH	Australian Republican Movement
Glen SHEIL	Constitutional Monarchists
Neville Thomas BONNER	No Republic - ACM
David Alexander MUIR	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team
Sallyanne ATKINSON	Australian Republican Movement
Vilma WARD	No Republic - ACM
Florence Isabel BJELKE-PETERSEN	Constitutional Monarchists
Mary KELLY	Women For a Just Republic
Sarina RUSSO	Australian Republican Movement
Paul Gregory TULLY	Queenslanders for a Republic
Ann BUNNELL	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team

### Western Australia

Janet HOLMES a COURT	Australian Republican Movement
Reg WITHERS	No Republic - ACM
Peter TANNOCK	Australian Republican Movement
Geoff HOURN	No Republic - ACM
Graham EDWARDS	Australian Republican Movement
Clare THOMPSON	Australian Republican Movement
Marylyn RODGERS	No Republic - ACM
Liam BARTLETT	(Ungrouped) An Open Mind for the Future
Patrick O'BRIEN	Elect the President

### South Australia

Kym BONYTHON	No Republic - ACM
Baden TEAGUE	Australian Republican Movement
John HEPWORTH	No Republic - ACM
Linda KIRK	Australian Republican Movement
Victoria MANETTA	No Republic - ACM
Tony COCCHIARO	Australian Republican Movement
John FLEMING	No Republic - ACM
Kirsten ANDREWS	Australian Republican Movement

### Tasmania

Doone KENNEDY	No Republic - ACM
Julian Ormond GREEN	Australian Republican Movement
Michael Anthony CASTLE	No Republic - ACM
Marguerite SCOTT	Australian Republican Movement
David Charles MITCHELL	The Australian Monarchist League
Eric LOCKETT	(Ungrouped) Voice of Ordinary, Fair-Minded, Thinking Citizens

### Australian Capital Territory

Anne WITHEFORD	Australian Republican Movement
Frank CASSIDY	Australian Republican Movement

### Northern Territory

David CURTIS	A Just Republic
Michael John KILGARIFF	(Ungrouped) Territory Republican

## National List of Candidates (listed alphabetically)

### Explanatory Notes :

- Two or more candidates were able to request that their names be grouped together on the ballot paper. Grouped candidates were able to have a group name printed before the name of the first candidate on the ballot paper. Ungrouped candidates were able to request that a descriptive name be printed under their name on the ballot paper. These group or descriptive names are shown in this table in the middle column. Some candidates chose not to provide a descriptive name.
- Two Elect the President groups nominated in WA.

Candidate		State
ABBOTT, Michael	Lawyers for a Democratic Republic	SA
AITKEN, Anthony	A Voice for Regional Victoria	VIC
ALDERSEY, Cecile	Alternative Three	SA
ALLAN, Lindsay	No Republic - ACM	QLD
ALLAN, Prudence	Dunmore Lang College	NSW
ALLEN, Roger	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
ANDREWS, Graham	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
ANDREWS, Kirsten	Australian Republican Movement	SA
ANDREWS, Paul	Elect the President	WA
ARCHER, Peter B	Alternative Three	NSW
ARENTZ, Kyla	Concerned Australian	QLD
ARMSTRONG, Anona	For Australian Leadership and Constitutional Stability	VIC
ARONEY, Nicholas	Presbyterian Church of Queensland	QLD
ASHWIN, Okche	No Republic - ACM	SA
ATKINSON, Roslyn	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
ATKINSON, Sallyanne	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
BACON, Ray	Elect the President	WA
BAILEY, Don	Elect the President	QLD
BAILEY, Jim	Author "The Bush Telegraph" Republican	NSW
BAIN, Jim	Democracy First Group (DFG)	NSW
BAKER, Bernie	Alternative Three	QLD
BALDWIN, Steve		NT
BALSILLIE, John	Mayor City of Bendigo 1993-94	VIC
BANKS, Robin	A Republic for All Australians	NSW
BARRACLOUGH, Ray	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
BARRINGTON, Simon	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
BARROS, Alistair	Defining Democracy is Affirming Australia	QLD
BARTLETT, Liam	An Open Mind for The Future	WA
BELL, Andrew	More Beer!	VIC
BELL, James C		QLD
BELL, Keith	Presbyterian Church of Victoria	VIC
BELL, Paul V	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
BEREJIKLIAN, Gladys	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
BERGIN, Brian	Brian Bergin for the Australian Republic	NSW
BIGOT, Godfrey	Godfrey Bigot's Traditional Family Values Party	NSW
BIN-SALLIK, Maryann	Australian Republican Movement	SA
BISHOP, Reg C	Alternative Three	QLD
BISSETT, David I	Alternative Three	TAS
BJELKE-PETERSEN, Florence Isabel	Constitutional Monarchists	QLD
BOFFA, Gilbert	Australian Monarchist League	VIC
BOHN, Corina	Youth for Youth	SA
BONNER, Neville Thomas	No Republic - ACM	QLD
BONYTHON, Kym	No Republic - ACM	SA
BORG, Victor	Australian Republican Movement	VIC

## National List of Candidates (listed alphabetically)

Candidate		State
BOWRAN, Audrey	Elect the President	WA
BOYCE, Peter	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
BOYLE, Megan	A Voice for Australia's Future	SA
BOYLE, Peter Hamilton	Alternative Three	QLD
BRADLEY, Thomas Joseph	No Republic - ACM	QLD
BREEN, Peter	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	NSW
BRENNAN, Frank	Australian Reconciliation	NSW
BREWSTER, Blair Matthew	Elect the President	VIC
BREWSTER, David M	Elect the President	VIC
BREWSTER, Fay R M	Elect the President	VIC
BREWSTER, Martin	Elect the President	SA
BREWSTER, Pam	Elect the President	SA
BREWSTER, Sonja Jennifer	Elect the President	VIC
BREWSTER-DEVLIN, Coree F	Elect the President	VIC
BROOKS, Malcolm	No Republic - ACM	NSW
BROWNE, Malcolm	Alternative Choices for an Australian Republic	NSW
BRUSASCO, Ian	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
BRYANT, Joe	Alternative Three	NSW
BUCKLEY, Ben	Home Rule for Aussies	VIC
BUCKLEY, Brian	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	NSW
BULLMORE, Eric G	Shooters Party	VIC
BUNNELL, Ann	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
BURNEY, Linda	Australian Reconciliation	NSW
BURTON, Suzanne	No Republic - ACM	NSW
BUTLER, Greg	Voice of the Ordinary People	NSW
BYATT, Asia Ester	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
BYRNE, Marliene	Marliene Byrne Independent Republican	NSW
BYRT, Ted		SA
CAILLARD, Peter	Lawyers for Constitutional Integrity	VIC
CAMERON, Jim	Conservative Mainstream Monarchist	NSW
CAMERON, Roger	Elect the President	NSW
CAMP, Ron	Develop Democracy in Australia	WA
CAMPBELL, Bob	Alternative Three	TAS
CAREW, Richard	Bill of Rights for Australia	QLD
CARRELL, Helen	No Republic - ACM	QLD
CARROLL, John	Australian Monarchist League	VIC
CASSIDY, Frank	Australian Republican Movement	ACT
CASSIDY, James	Alternative Three	NSW
CASSIDY, Jim	Alternative Three	NSW
CASTLE, Michael Anthony	No Republic - ACM	TAS
CATER, Emma	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
CERAVOLO, Heather J	Australian Citizen	SA
CHALLEN, Michael B	Real Republic	VIC
CHAMARETTE, Christabel	Independent for a Community Elected President	WA
CHAPPLE, Robin	The Greens (WA)	WA
CHIAM, Maddy	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
CHIOU, C L	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
CHIPP, Don	No Republic - ACM	VIC
CHUA, Ka-Sing	For an Independent Commonwealth of Australia	VIC
CLARK, Cec	Alternative Three	QLD
CLARK, Neville	Safeguard the People	VIC
CLARKE, Charmaine	Australian Greens - For A Republic	VIC
CLAYTON, David	Independent for a Bill of Rights	VIC
CLEARY, Phil	Phil Cleary - Independent Australia	VIC
CLEMENTS, Joseph	Joseph Clements - Independent Republican	VIC
CLYNE, Christine	No Republic - ACM	NSW

## National List of Candidates (listed alphabetically)

Candidate		State
CLYNE, David	Bill of Rights for Australia	WA
COADY, Bill	Independent	VIC
COATES, Geoffrey	Bill of Rights for Australia	VIC
COCCHIARO, Tony	Australian Republican Movement	SA
COCKER, Penny	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
COCKS, Russell	Independent Community Candidate	VIC
COHRS SCHULZ, Bette	Alternative Three	VIC
COLE, Peter	Alternative Three	NT
COLMAN, Rosemary	No Republic - ACM	NSW
COMMON, Megan Ruth	No Republic - ACM	QLD
CONNORS, Libby	Australian Greens for a Just Republic	QLD
CONSANDINE, Peter	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	NSW
CONSTANTIN, Abraham	No Republic - ACM	NSW
COOKE, Veronica	Elect the President	WA
COOPER, Len	Real Republic	VIC
COPPIN, Grahame	No Republic - ACM	WA
COSTELLO, Tim	Real Republic	VIC
COZADINOS, Alex	Christian Democratic Party-Australian Capital Territory	ACT
CRAIG, Terry	Christian Democratic Party-Australian Capital Territory	ACT
CREA, Pat	D.L.P. - Democratic Labor Party	VIC
CRENNAN, Elizabeth	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	NSW
CROMARTY, John M	Promoting and Conserving a Christian Democracy	VIC
CROSS, Merv	Interdependent	NSW
CROSSLEY, Louise	Tasmanian Greens	TAS
CROUCHER, Bob	Republicans for More Than Minimalist Democracy	NSW
CROWE, Stephen	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
CRUTCHFIELD, Michael	A Voice for Regional Victoria	VIC
CULL, Kim	Kim Cull	NSW
CURRAN, Christopher Francis	Elect the President	NSW
CURTIS, David	A Just Republic	NT
DAINTREE, David	No Republic - ACM	TAS
DARBY, Michael	Constitutional Monarchists	QLD
DAVIS, Brian Robert	Retain the Monarchy	NSW
de FREDRICK, Lorraine	Alternative Three	VIC
DELAHUNTY, Mary	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
DE MARINIS, P Robert	Shaping Australia's Future for Our Children	VIC
DEMETRIS, Alec	Elect the President	VIC
DEMETRIS, Brenda Enid	Elect the President	VIC
DENNIS, Bruce		NSW
DEVLIN, Rohan Malcolm	Elect the President	VIC
D'HOOGHE, John	Independent Standing for Simplicity and Commonsense	QLD
DIAMANTES, James Andrew	Alternative Three	SA
DOBBIN, Benjamin	Elect the President	NSW
DORAN, Jennifer Anne	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
DOWNEY, Jim	Real Republic	VIC
DOYLE, Sonja	No Republic - ACM	QLD
DRAGONA, Spero	No Republic - ACM	QLD
DRAKE, Alex	No Republic - ACM	QLD
DRANE, Ted	Australian Reform Party	VIC
DRECHSLER, Geoff	A Just Republic	ACT
DUNCAN, Darelle	Women for a Just Republic	NSW
DUNCAN, Simeon Andrew Roberts	The Australian Monarchist League	TAS
DUNN, Martin	A Moderate Alternative	ACT
DUNSTAN, Max	Don't Forget Our Eureka Democratic Spirit	QLD
DWYER, Joie		QLD
EAMES, Graham	Shooters Party	VIC

## National List of Candidates (listed alphabetically)

Candidate		State
EDMISTON, George McNair	Make It Say What It Means	VIC
EDWARDS, Graham	Australian Republican Movement	WA
EGAN, T S	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
EGAN, Thomas	Presidential Democracy (People's Direct Election) Group	VIC
ELLIS, Bob	Bob Ellis, Independent Republican	NSW
ELLYARD, Peter	Community Republicans	VIC
ERGLIS, Evalds	Independent	NSW
ERLICH, Fran	Australian Republic With Minimal Constitutional Change	NT
EVANS, Beryl	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
EVANS, Jean	Alternative Three	QLD
EVANS, Mike	Mike Evans Independent Republican	QLD
EVANS, Milton	Alternative Three	WA
EVERINGHAM, Paul	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
FALINSKI, Jason	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
FALLON, Garth	Young Queensland's Voice	QLD
FALVEY, Peter	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
FEODOSIU, Patricia T	No Republic - ACM	NSW
FERGUSON, Christine	No Republic - ACM	NSW
FISHER, David	True Independence	NSW
FITZGERALD, Alan	No Republic - ACM	ACT
FITZGERALD, Lynne	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
FITZGERALD, Paul	No Republic - ACM	VIC
FLACH, Xandra	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
FLANAGAN, Fred	Safeguard the People	VIC
FLEMING, John	No Republic - ACM	SA
FLINT, David	No Republic - ACM	NSW
FONG, Harold Charles	Elect the President	QLD
FORSYTH, Ian	Republic - How and When?	NSW
FOWLER, Gerry	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
FOX, Lindsay	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
FOX, Stephen John	Independent Candidate for a Federal Republic	NSW
FRASER, Hugh Wetherall		VIC
FRASER, Ian	Australian Republican Movement	NT
FUNG, Bob	Bob Fung for People Empowerment	NSW
GAFFNEY, Michael V	Independent Republican	TAS
GALLAGHER, Mick	True Independent	NSW
GALLEY, Robert Lawrence	No Republic - ACM	QLD
GARLAND, Alf	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
GARRAD, Ross	Democratic Alternative: Elect a People's President	QLD
GAVAGNIN NEWMAN, Amelia	Voice of the Ordinary People	NSW
GEORGE, Greg	Australian Greens for a Just Republic	QLD
GEORGE, Jennie	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
GEORGE, Melissa	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	QLD
GERARDI, Gregory	Retain Constitutional Monarchy - Important Reasons Why	VIC
GIBB, David D V	Commonsense & Fairness	VIC
GIBBONS, Trish	No Republic - ACM	NSW
GIBBS, Richard James	Alternative Three	TAS
GIBSON, Tricia	No Republic - ACM	WA
GIFFORD, Kenneth	Australian Monarchist League	VIC
GILCHRIST, Neil	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	NSW
GILLGREN, Christina	Australian Republican Movement	WA
GILMOUR, Susan	A Just Republic	NT
GIUDICE, George		WA
GOODFELLOW, John	Open-Minded	VIC
GOURLEY, Alan	Constitutional Heritage Protection Society	NSW
GOURLEY, Colin	Independent Republican for All Australians	VIC

## National List of Candidates (listed alphabetically)

Candidate		State
GRACE, Grace	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
GRANT, Alan	Australian System Worlds Best Protects Australia	NSW
GREEN, Julian Ormond	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
GREENWOOD, Barbara	No Republic - ACM	QLD
GROGAN, Peter	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
GRONOW, Michael	No Republic - ACM	VIC
GUILD, Alexandra	Australian Greens for a Just Republic	QLD
GULL, Mina	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
GUNN, Kathryn Margaret	Employment, Education, Environment, Human Rights, First	SA
GUNTER, Andrew	ETHOS - Elect the Head of State	NSW
HABER, Ed	Ted Mack	NSW
HAGERTY, Laurence	Alternative Three	NSW
HALL, Bronwyn	Elect the President	QLD
HALL, Virginia	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	QLD
HAMER, Rupert James	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
HAMPEL, Felicity P	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
HANNAN, Alicia	Elect the President	NSW
HANNAN, Geoffrey	Elect the President	NSW
HANNAN, Georgia	Elect the President	NSW
HANNAN, Liam	Elect the President	NSW
HANNAN, Luke	Elect the President	NSW
HANNAN, William	Elect the President	NSW
HARMAN, Allan	Presbyterian Church of Victoria	VIC
HARMS, Jonathan E	Elect the President	WA
HARRINGTON, Noel	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
HARRINGTON, Tim J		QLD
HARRIS, Len	Retention of the Existing Constitution	QLD
HARRISON, Doug	Alternative Three	VIC
HAWKE, Hazel	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
HAYSON, Matthew	Elect the President	NSW
HEE, Maurie	Represents Five Generations Born in Australia	QLD
HELON, George	Constitutional Monarchists	QLD
HENRY, Catherine	Bill of Rights for Australia	NSW
HEPWORTH, John	No Republic - ACM	SA
HESPE, Stewart	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
HEWITT, Glenda	I Care About Australias Future	NSW
HILL, Mike	Real Republic	VIC
HILL, Raymond Davenport	Australian Monarchist League	SA
HIRST, John	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
HO, Mai	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
HOCKEY, Margaret	The People's Informed Decision	QLD
HODGKINSON, David	Democracy First Group (DFG)	NSW
HOGAN, Brett	No Republic - ACM	VIC
HOLDSWORTH, Jack	Australian Legion of Ex-Servicemen and Women	VIC
HOLLAND, Roger	Republic Under God Promoting Family Values	VIC
HOLMES, Malcolm		NSW
HOLMES a COURT, Janet	Australian Republican Movement	WA
HOOLIHAN, Paul Anthony	Australian Republican Movement (Central Queensland)	QLD
HOPE-JOHNSTONE, Elspeth	No Republic - ACM	TAS
HORAN, Tim	Community Republicans	VIC
HORRIGAN, Ken	Australian Head of State - No Politicians!	QLD
HOURN, Geoff	No Republic - ACM	WA
HOWARD, Colin	No Republic - ACM	VIC
HOWARD, Reg	Alternative Three	VIC
HOWARD, Warwick	Stable Independents	NSW
HOWATSON, Ron	Constitution Clarity for Coming Century	QLD

## National List of Candidates (listed alphabetically)

Candidate		State
HUDSON, Mike	Democracy First Group (DFG)	NSW
HUGGINS, Jackie	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
HUGHEY, Jenny	Women for a Just Republic	QLD
HUNGERFORD, Dianne		QLD
HUTCHISON, Alan	Shooters Party	VIC
IOANNIDIS, George	Independent-Free Enterprise for Australia	NSW
IRVING, Helen	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
ISAACS, Robert Francis	No Republic - ACM	WA
IVOR, F	Ivor F	NSW
JACK, Alison	Elect the President	QLD
JACKA, William	Elect the President	NSW
JAMES, Verity	Australian Republican Movement	WA
JAMIESON, John	Alternative Three	WA
JANSSEN, Peter	Non-Aligned. Christian. Lawyer.	QLD
JENKYN, Philip	Constitutional Reform	NSW
JOHNSON, Norman	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	QLD
JOHNSTON, Mary	Independent Australian	NSW
JOHNSTONE, Peter A	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
JONES, Clem	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
JONES, Kerry	No Republic - ACM	NSW
JOYCE, Gilbert Keith	Independent Constitutionalist	QLD
JOYNER, Rona	Australians Loyal to Crown and Constitution	QLD
KALINY, Joseph	Democratic United Australian People for Monarchy	VIC
KATELARIS, Connie	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	NSW
KELLY, Mary	Women for a Just Republic	QLD
KELLY, Rose	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
KENDALL, Rodney C	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
KENEALLY, Thomas	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
KENNEDY, Doone	No Republic - ACM	TAS
KENNEDY, Jon	Godfrey Bigot's Traditional Family Values Party	NSW
KENNEDY, Philip	No Republic - ACM	WA
KERR, Christine	Australian Republican Movement	NT
KILGARIFF, Michael John	Territory Republican	NT
KILLEN, Denis James	No Republic - ACM	QLD
KING, Alan	War Veteran World War Two	WA
KING, Jonathan	"Fair Go" Constitution for all Australians	NSW
KING, Poppy	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
KIRK, Linda	Australian Republican Movement	SA
KLEPNER, Judith	Real Republic	VIC
KNELL, Rob	Republicans for More Than Minimalist Democracy	NSW
KNOX, Bruce	No Republic - ACM	VIC
KNOX, Victoria	No Republic - ACM	VIC
KWAN, Julian	Elect the President	NSW
LAVARCH, Michael	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
LAVERCOMBE, David Alexander	Young Queensland's Voice	QLD
LAWTON, Robert	An Independent Republican Voice for S.A.	SA
LEE, Wellington	No Republic - ACM	VIC
LEESER, Julian	No Republic - ACM	NSW
LEGGATT, Garth L	No Republic - ACM	NSW
LEGGE, William	Support a New Constitution	VIC
LENEHAM, Russell James	Civic Responsibility	QLD
LEORKE, Bryan	Republic 2001	VIC
LE PAGE, Stephen G	Best for Australia	QLD
LESLIE, Norma	No Republic - ACM	VIC
LEVI, John	Real Republic	VIC
LI, Jason Yat-Sen	A Multi-Cultural Voice	NSW

## National List of Candidates (listed alphabetically)

Candidate		State
LIAO, Bill	Dinkum	VIC
LOBASCHER, Bryan	Independent You Elect President Republican	WA
LOCKETT, Eric	Voice of Ordinary, Fair-Minded, Thinking Citizens	TAS
LODER, Kaye	Australian Federation Business and Professional Women	NSW
LONG, Michael	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
LUCAS, Richard J	Richard J Lucas (Independent)	NSW
LYALL, Rewi		WA
McCARTHY, Wendy	Australian Reconciliation	NSW
McCULLOUGH, Mal	Independent	VIC
McCUMSTIE, Peter John		WA
McDERMOTT, Brian Patrick	Alternative Three	QLD
MACDONALD, Judy	Bendigo Republicans	VIC
McGARVIN, Jim	Australia's Destiny to be a Republic	VIC
McGEE, Terry D	Recognise Special Britic Relationship in Constitution	NSW
McGRATH, Amy	No Republic - ACM	NSW
McGUINNESS, Padraic Pearse	Republican Independent for Democratically Elected President	NSW
McGUIRE, Eddie	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
MACHIN, Wendy	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
McILWAIN, Jock	A Modern Constitution for Contemporary Australia	QLD
MACINTOSH, Ian	Democracy First Group (DFG)	NSW
MACK, Ted	Ted Mack	NSW
MACKAY, Leigh	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
McKENZIE, Laura Lillian	Alternative Three	NSW
McKERLIE, Colin Robert	Citizens Not Subjects	WA
MACKERRAS, Malcolm	No Republic - ACM	ACT
MACKLIN, Michael	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
MACKNEY, Gerard J	Alternative Three	NSW
MACLAREN, Natasha	No Republic - ACM	NSW
McLENNAN, Graham C	Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)	NSW
McMANUS, Sally	A Just Republic	NSW
McQUEEN, Judy	No Republic - ACM	VIC
McRAE-McMAHON, Dorothy	A Just Republic	NSW
MAGEE, Kathy	Australians for Constitutional Debate and Reform	VIC
MAGILL, David	No Republic - ACM	WA
MAHLAB, Eve	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
MAHONEY, Lyn	Alternative Three	VIC
MAITLAND, John	A Just Republic	NSW
MANETTA, Victoria	No Republic - ACM	SA
MANGRAVITI, John	Republicans for a Helluvalot More Democracy	NSW
MANNERS, Ron	Elect the President	WA
MANTEL, Alice	Women for a Just Republic	NSW
MARCHANDEAU, Veronique	ETHOS - Elect the Head of State	NSW
MARINOS, Lex	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
MARLES, Fay	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
MARSHALL, Ted	Conditional Republic	NSW
MARTIN, Charles H	Stable Independents	NSW
MARTIN, Peter John	History, Life and Vision in Constitution	QLD
MASIAN, Sennie	Believes in Republic and Multicultural Australia	NSW
MATHIESON, Raymond McLean	Australian Reform Party	VIC
MATTHEWS, David	A Just Republic	ACT
MAYNARD, Luke	No Republic - ACM	TAS
MAYNE, Cynthia	Alternative Three	QLD
MENSINK, Clive	Elect the President	QLD
MENSINK, Jean	Elect the President	QLD
MERCADO, Sandra	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	NSW
MERCER, Jeff	Your Country Representative	SA

## National List of Candidates (listed alphabetically)

Candidate		State
MIHOV-NICOTODIS, Liviu	Elect the President	SA
MITCHELL, David Charles	The Australian Monarchist League	TAS
MITCHELL, Gary	Australian Republican Movement	WA
MITCHELL, Sally D	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
MITCHELL, Shirley	An Unbiased Rural Voice	NSW
MOLLISON, Charles	Independent	QLD
MOLONY, John Neylon	Republic of the Free	ACT
MONSOUR, Chris	One Land, Many Nations - Republic	QLD
MONTGOMERY, Hayes M	Dunmore Lang College	NSW
MOORE, Catherine	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	NSW
MORAN, Patricia	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
MORRIS, Graeme O	For a Neutral Umpire	QLD
MORROW, Ann	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
MOSELMANE, Shaoquett	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
MUIR, David Alexander	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
MULHOLLAND, John	D.L.P. - Democratic Labor Party	VIC
MURGATROYD, Cecil G	Queen Anne of Australia	VIC
MURPHY, Ken	No Republic - ACM	WA
MURRAY, Ford	Elect the President	WA
MURRAY, John	Republic Under God Promoting Family Values	VIC
NAUSS, Jay	Alternative Three	QLD
NEUSS, Phillip	Australia's Holiday Coast Northern NSW Republican	NSW
NEWTON-BROWN, Clem	Neutral Independent Watchdog. Ingest, Digest, Scrutinise	VIC
NGUYEN, Mai	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
NGUYEN, Xuan Thu	Working for the Interest of Nation	QLD
NICOLS, Steve	Push for the Future	NSW
NOSKE, Mike	A Country Victorian and Australian	VIC
NUNEZ, George	Community Unity and Equal Opportunity Group	NSW
O'BRIEN, Lynn A	Alternative Three	NT
O'BRIEN, Patrick	Elect the President	WA
O'DEA, Frank		QLD
O'DWYER, Tim	Independent Republican Queenslanders: Saunders and O'Dwyer	QLD
O'FARRELL, Edward	No Republic - ACM	TAS
O'HALLORAN, Max	Safeguard the People	VIC
O'HALLORAN, Paul	Tasmanian Greens	TAS
O'HARA, Phillip Anthony	Independent Political Economist.Ph.D	WA
O'NEILL, Pauline	Stable Independents	NSW
O'REILLY, Joseph	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
OSBORNE, Shirley	Alternative Three	QLD
O'SHANE, Pat	A Just Republic	NSW
OSTRENSKI, Joe	Alternative Three	QLD
OWEN, Andrew	Andrew Owen	NSW
PALMER, Clive	Elect the President	QLD
PALMER, George E W	Elect the President	VIC
PALMER, Hazel	Elect the President	VIC
PALMER, Helen M	Elect the President	VIC
PALMER, Leslie Wright	Elect the President	VIC
PALMER, Susan	Elect the President	QLD
PANOPOULOS, Sophie	No Republic - ACM	VIC
PARKER, Lenore	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	NSW
PARKINSON, David	David Parkinson, a Rural Perspective	NSW
PARNABY, Florence	No Republic - ACM	VIC
PAUL, Lorraine	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
PAYNE, Noel Andrew	An Australian for Australia	QLD
PECH, Ken E	Voice of Rural and Regional People	WA
PENNICUIK, Susan	Australian Greens - For A Republic	VIC

## National List of Candidates (listed alphabetically)

Candidate		State
PHILLIPS, Jeffrey	No Republic - ACM	NSW
PHILLIPS, Oswald George	Alternative Three	VIC
PIKE, Jack Trevor	Oceania-Onetalk Unityflag-Australia	NSW
PITSIKAS, Terry Anthony	Elect the President	WA
PITT, Tony	Alternative Three	QLD
PLAYLE, Ben	Australian Republican Movement	WA
POCKLINGTON, John		NSW
PRIEST, Godfrey	No Republic - ACM	NSW
PROFERES, Mary Sharon	Elect the President	SA
PROFERES, Nicholas John	Elect the President	SA
PROSS, David	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	NSW
PROUDFOOT, Alex	A Republic, With an Elected President	ACT
PURICH, Melissa	No Republic - ACM	NT
PYKE, John Richard	A Real Republic Guarantees Democratic Rights	QLD
QUANTOCK, Rod	Real Republic	VIC
RAINSFORD, Katrina	Govcare: Quality Assurance in Government	VIC
RAMSAY, Jim	No Republic - ACM	VIC
RASKOVY, Steve	Australian Monarchist League	VIC
RATTENBURY, Shane	ACT Greens	ACT
RAYNER, Moira	Real Republic	VIC
REDDEN, Robert John	ACC Australians for Constitutional Choice	QLD
REGHENZANI, Stephen	New Constitution for a New Millennium	VIC
REID, James Kenneth	Independent	QLD
REID, Robert	Western Australia First	WA
REISS, Penny	Elect the President	WA
RIBARICH, Nicholas Martin	Alternative Three	VIC
RICKARD, Timothy J	Independent Republican	NSW
RIDER, Steve	Australian Republican Worker's Party	NSW
RIDGEWAY, Aden	Australian Reconciliation	NSW
RIGG, Andrew	"Alternative Three"	ACT
RISSTROM, David	Australian Greens - For A Republic	VIC
RODGERS, Marylyn	No Republic - ACM	WA
ROGERS, Paul	No Republic - ACM	SA
ROSENZWEIG, Paul	No Republic - ACM	NT
ROSS-EDWARDS, Peter	No Republic - ACM	VIC
ROSSI, Bob	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	QLD
ROSSI, Louis Peter	No Republic - ACM	QLD
RUBENSTEIN, Kim	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
RUSH, James S	Citizens for an Elected President	NSW
RUSSO, Sarina	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
RUXTON, Bruce	Safeguard the People	VIC
RYAN, Laurence D	Citizens for an Elected President	NSW
SADLER, Piroksa	No Republic - ACM	NSW
SALEHI, Nouria	Real Republic	VIC
SALTMERE, Colin	Colin (Beo) Saltmere	QLD
SALVARIS, Mike	Real Republic	VIC
SAUNDERS, Kay	Independent Republican Queenslanders: Saunders and O'Dwyer	QLD
SAVAGE, Richard	Republic of Australia Hotel Group	VIC
SAYERS, Neville	Shooters Party	VIC
SCHNEIDER, Quentin	Dinkum Boss-Cobbers: No Electoral Favouritism	NSW
SCHNEIDER, Warwick	Alternative Three	NSW
SCHUBERT, Misha	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
SCOTT, David	Real Republic	VIC
SCOTT, Marguerite	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
SEARLE, Peter Kent	<a href="http://www.netjustice.com.au">http://www.netjustice.com.au</a>	VIC
SECCOMBE, Ian	Peoples Protector Party	NSW

## National List of Candidates (listed alphabetically)

Candidate		State
SEKHON, Gurm	Australian Greens - For A Republic	VIC
SEXTON, Margaret	Australian Republican Movement	SA
SHEEHAN, Stephen	Alternative Three	QLD
SHEEHY, Brian	Alternative Three	QLD
SHEIL, Glen	Constitutional Monarchists	QLD
SHEN, Gensheng	Presidential Democracy (People's Direct Election) Group	VIC
SHEPHERD, Bruce D		NSW
SHORT, Warwick	Elect the President	NSW
SILVA, Lee	A Just Republic	NSW
SIMONS, Paul	Democracy First Group (DFG)	NSW
SINGER, Jill L	Real Republic	VIC
SINGER, Peter	Australian Greens - For A Republic	VIC
SLADE, Ben	A Just Republic	NSW
SLADE, Frank	Elect the President	WA
SLATER, Douglas	Alternative Three	WA
SMITH, Babette	Independent Republican	NSW
SMITH, Jens Peter	Australian Monarchist League	SA
SMITH, Tony	Let's Clarify All Republic Options	NSW
SNOWDEN, Bob	Wide Bay Republican, Bob Snowden.	QLD
SOWADA, Karin	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
SPINDLER, Sid	Real Republic	VIC
STACKPOLE, Vincent	Independent Republican	WA
STAINES, Ian	Develop Democracy in Australia	WA
STANDISH, Russell	Our Constitution Is Serving Us Well	VIC
STANLEY, Bear	Governor-General as Figurehead, Republic: Australian Traditions	QLD
STANLEY, Tim	Australian Republican Movement	SA
STENBERG, Mary Ann	No Republic - ACM	SA
STERLING, George Bernard	ACC Australians for Constitutional Choice	QLD
STEWART, David H	Anti Republican	NSW
STEWART, Lex	Alternative Three	NSW
STOKES, Stan	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	QLD
STONE, John	For a Non-Political Head of State	VIC
STOYANOFF, Christo	Multicultural Australia: Direct Democracy	SA
SUGARS, John Francis	Alternative Three	SA
SUTHERLAND, Doug	No Republic - ACM	NSW
SUTTON, Judith Isobel	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
SUTTON, Phil	Australian Republican Movement	SA
SWEETING, David	Unique Australian Royal Family	NSW
SYKES, Natalie	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
SYMON, Helen	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
TAN, Carolyn	Australian Republican Movement	WA
TANE, Arthur	No Republic - ACM	NSW
TANNOCK, Peter	Australian Republican Movement	WA
TAYLOR, Geoff	Better Constitution, Australian Leader for Australia	WA
TAYLOR, John Louis	Alternative Three	WA
TAYLOR, Kathleen Claire	Alternative Three	WA
TAYLOR, Mal	Alternative Three	WA
TEAGUE, Baden	Australian Republican Movement	SA
TEHR, David	Australian Citizens for Annual General Elections	WA
TENNANT, Brian	Republican; Australian Constitutional Bill Of Rights	WA
TENNI, Philomene		VIC
THOMAS, Leigh James	Republican for Australia	NSW
THOMPSON, Clare	Australian Republican Movement	WA
THOMPSON, Patrick	A Just Republic	NSW
THORPE, Alfred James	Australian Reform Party	VIC
THORPE, Neil	Pro-Republican	QLD
TITO, Fiona	ACT Greens	ACT
TODD, Robert	Independent	ACT

## National List of Candidates (listed alphabetically)

Candidate		State
TOOGOOD, Chris	Elect the President	QLD
TOPALOV, Andrew	Elect the President	QLD
TOPALOV, Anna	Elect the President	QLD
TOSCANO, Joseph	New Constitution for a New Millennium	VIC
TOTARO, Paolo	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
TRESTON, Bernie	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	QLD
TUCKER, Doug	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
TULLY, Paul Gregory	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
TURNBULL, Malcolm	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
USHER, Graeme		NSW
VALLENTINE, Jo	The Greens (WA)	WA
VAN DEN HOUT, Patricia	Elect the President	NSW
VENABLES, Sally Ann	No Republic - ACM	VIC
VERRALL, Frank	Universal Rites Equal Opportunity Shared Responsibility	SA
VIZARD, Steve	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
VLAHOS, Peter	Safeguard the People	VIC
WAKEFIELD, James	Independent	QLD
WALLACE, Jude	Real Republic	VIC
WALLACE, William	Australian Reform Party	VIC
WALLIS, Noel	Constitutional Monarchists	QLD
WALPOLE, Sue	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
WANNOUS, Rania	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
WARD, Natalee	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
WARD, Vilma	No Republic - ACM	QLD
WATKINS, Paul	Elect the President	NSW
WATSON, Reg A	Australian National Flag Association (Tasmania)	TAS
WAYLAND, Ellis	No Republic - ACM	SA
WEATHERHEAD, John L	Alternative Three	VIC
WEATHERILL, Jay Wilson	Bill of Rights for Australia	SA
WEBB, Martyn	Elect the President	WA
WEBSTER, Alasdair P	Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)	NSW
WEBSTER, Paul	Australian Monarchist League	VIC
WEBSTER, Peter	Australians for a United Republic	WA
WELCH, Richard	No Republic - ACM	VIC
WEST, Peter B	Resurrect Christ in the Nation's Heart	QLD
WESTON, Megan		VIC
WILCOX, Vernon	Safeguard the People	VIC
WILD, Tom	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
WILLCOX, B	Private Citizen	NSW
WILLIAMS, Barry	"Alternative Three"	ACT
WILLIAMS, Gordon	Alternative Three	WA
WILLIAMS, Rick	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
WILLSHIRE, Terry James	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	QLD
WILSON, John	Tasmanian Greens	TAS
WILTSHIRE, Tony	"Australian"	NSW
WINCKEL, Anne	People Matter More than Power	VIC
WITHEFORD, Anne	Australian Republican Movement	ACT
WITHERS, Reg	No Republic - ACM	WA
WOLDRING, Klaas	Progressive Labour Party-Maximalist Republicans	NSW
WOODBRIIDGE, Pauline L	Women for a Just Republic	QLD
WOODLEY, Pat	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
WOODS, Davina	Real Republic	VIC
WOODS, Joanie	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
WOOLDRIDGE, Ray	NT Regional Republican	NT
WRAN, Neville	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
WRIGHT, Leonie	Elect the President	WA
WYLIE, Julie	Julie Michael	QLD
YPMA, Carla	Elect the President	SA
ZAMPROGNO, Nathan J	No Republic - ACM	NSW

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### Explanatory Notes :

- Two or more candidates were able to request that their names be grouped together on the ballot paper. Grouped candidates were able to have a group name printed before the name of the first candidate on the ballot paper. Ungrouped candidates were able to request that a descriptive name be printed under their name on the ballot paper. These group or descriptive names are shown in this table in the middle column. Some candidates chose not to provide a descriptive name.
- Two Elect the President groups nominated in WA.

### New South Wales

ALLAN, Prudence	Dunmore Lang College	NSW
ALLEN, Roger	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
ARCHER, Peter B	Alternative Three	NSW
BAILEY, Jim	Author "The Bush Telegraph" Republican	NSW
BAIN, Jim	Democracy First Group (DFG)	NSW
BANKS, Robin	A Republic for All Australians	NSW
BARRINGTON, Simon	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
BEREIKLIAN, Gladys	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
BERGIN, Brian	Brian Bergin for the Australian Republic	NSW
BIGOT, Godfrey	Godfrey Bigot's Traditional Family Values Party	NSW
BREEN, Peter	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	NSW
BRENNAN, Frank	Australian Reconciliation	NSW
BROOKS, Malcolm	No Republic - ACM	NSW
BROWNE, Malcolm	Alternative Choices for an Australian Republic	NSW
BRYANT, Joe	Alternative Three	NSW
BUCKLEY, Brian	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	NSW
BURNEY, Linda	Australian Reconciliation	NSW
BURTON, Suzanne	No Republic - ACM	NSW
BUTLER, Greg	Voice of the Ordinary People	NSW
BYRNE, Marliene	Marliene Byrne Independent Republican	NSW
CAMERON, Jim	Conservative Mainstream Monarchist	NSW
CAMERON, Roger	Elect the President	NSW
CASSIDY, James	Alternative Three	NSW
CASSIDY, Jim	Alternative Three	NSW
CLYNE, Christine	No Republic - ACM	NSW
COLMAN, Rosemary	No Republic - ACM	NSW
CONSANDINE, Peter	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	NSW
CONSTANTIN, Abraham	No Republic - ACM	NSW
CRENNAN, Elizabeth	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	NSW
CROSS, Merv	Interdependent	NSW
CROUCHER, Bob	Republicans for More Than Minimalist Democracy	NSW
CROWE, Stephen	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
CULL, Kim	Kim Cull	NSW
CURRAN, Christopher Francis	Elect the President	NSW
DAVIS, Brian Robert	Retain the Monarchy	NSW
DENNIS, Bruce		NSW
DOBBIN, Benjamin	Elect the President	NSW
DUNCAN, Darelle	Women for a Just Republic	NSW
EGAN, T S	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
ELLIS, Bob	Bob Ellis, Independent Republican	NSW
ERGLIS, Evalds	Independent	NSW
EVANS, Beryl	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
FALINSKI, Jason	Australian Republican Movement	NSW

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### New South Wales

FEODOSIU, Patricia T	No Republic - ACM	NSW
FERGUSON, Christine	No Republic - ACM	NSW
FISHER, David	True Independence	NSW
FLINT, David	No Republic - ACM	NSW
FORSYTH, Ian	Republic - How and When?	NSW
FOX, Stephen John	Independent Candidate for a Federal Republic	NSW
FUNG, Bob	Bob Fung for People Empowerment	NSW
GALLAGHER, Mick	True Independent	NSW
GARLAND, Alf	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
GAVAGNIN NEWMAN, Amelia	Voice of the Ordinary People	NSW
GEORGE, Jennie	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
GIBBONS, Trish	No Republic - ACM	NSW
GILCHRIST, Neil	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	NSW
GOURLEY, Alan	Constitutional Heritage Protection Society	NSW
GRANT, Alan	Australian System Worlds Best Protects Australia	NSW
GROGAN, Peter	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
GUNTER, Andrew	ETHOS - Elect the Head of State	NSW
HABER, Ed	Ted Mack	NSW
HAGERTY, Laurence	Alternative Three	NSW
HANNAN, Alicia	Elect the President	NSW
HANNAN, Geoffrey	Elect the President	NSW
HANNAN, Georgia	Elect the President	NSW
HANNAN, Liam	Elect the President	NSW
HANNAN, Luke	Elect the President	NSW
HANNAN, William	Elect the President	NSW
HAWKE, Hazel	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
HAYSON, Matthew	Elect the President	NSW
HENRY, Catherine	Bill of Rights for Australia	NSW
HESPE, Stewart	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
HEWITT, Glenda	I Care About Australia's Future	NSW
HODGKINSON, David	Democracy First Group (DFG)	NSW
HOLMES, Malcolm		NSW
HOWARD, Warwick	Stable Independents	NSW
HUDSON, Mike	Democracy First Group (DFG)	NSW
IOANNIDIS, George	Independent-Free Enterprise for Australia	NSW
IRVING, Helen	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
IVOR, F	Ivor F	NSW
JACKA, William	Elect the President	NSW
JENKYN, Philip	Constitutional Reform	NSW
JOHNSTON, Mary	Independent Australian	NSW
JONES, Kerry	No Republic - ACM	NSW
KATELARIS, Connie	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	NSW
KELLY, Rose	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
KENEALLY, Thomas	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
KENNEDY, Jon	Godfrey Bigot's Traditional Family Values Party	NSW
KING, Jonathan	"Fair Go" Constitution for all Australians	NSW
KNELL, Rob	Republicans for More Than Minimalist Democracy	NSW
KWAN, Julian	Elect the President	NSW
LEESER, Julian	No Republic - ACM	NSW
LEGGATT, Garth L	No Republic - ACM	NSW
LI, Jason Yat-Sen	A Multi-Cultural Voice	NSW
LODER, Kaye	Australian Federation Business and Professional Women	NSW
LUCAS, Richard J	Richard J Lucas (Independent)	NSW
McCARTHY, Wendy	Australian Reconciliation	NSW
McGEE, Terry D	Recognise Special Britic Relationship in Constitution	NSW
McGRATH, Amy	No Republic - ACM	NSW

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### New South Wales

McGUINNESS, Padraic Pearse	Republican Independent for Democratically Elected President	NSW
MACHIN, Wendy	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
MACINTOSH, Ian	Democracy First Group (DFG)	NSW
MACK, Ted	Ted Mack	NSW
McKENZIE, Laura Lillian	Alternative Three	NSW
MACKNEY, Gerard J	Alternative Three	NSW
MACLAREN, Natasha	No Republic - ACM	NSW
McLENNAN, Graham C	Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)	NSW
McMANUS, Sally	A Just Republic	NSW
McRAE-McMAHON, Dorothy	A Just Republic	NSW
MAITLAND, John	A Just Republic	NSW
MANGRAVITI, John	Republicans for a Helluvalot More Democracy	NSW
MANTEL, Alice	Women for a Just Republic	NSW
MARCHANDEAU, Veronique	ETHOS - Elect the Head of State	NSW
MARINOS, Lex	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
MARSHALL, Ted	Conditional Republic	NSW
MARTIN, Charles H	Stable Independents	NSW
MASIAN, Sennie	Believes in Republic and Multicultural Australia	NSW
MERCADO, Sandra	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	NSW
MITCHELL, Shirley	An Unbiased Rural Voice	NSW
MONTGOMERY, Hayes M	Dunmore Lang College	NSW
MOORE, Catherine	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	NSW
MORAN, Patricia	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
MOSELMANE, Shaoquett	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
NEUSS, Phillip	Australia's Holiday Coast Northern NSW Republican	NSW
NICOLS, Steve	Push for the Future	NSW
NUNEZ, George	Community Unity and Equal Opportunity Group	NSW
O'NEILL, Pauline	Stable Independents	NSW
O'SHANE, Pat	A Just Republic	NSW
OWEN, Andrew	Andrew Owen	NSW
PARKER, Lenore	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	NSW
PARKINSON, David	David Parkinson, a Rural Perspective	NSW
PHILLIPS, Jeffrey	No Republic - ACM	NSW
PIKE, Jack Trevor	Oceania-OneTalk UnityFlag-Australia	NSW
POCKLINGTON, John		NSW
PRIEST, Godfrey	No Republic - ACM	NSW
PROSS, David	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	NSW
RICKARD, Timothy J	Independent Republican	NSW
RIDER, Steve	Australian Republican Worker's Party	NSW
RIDGEWAY, Aden	Australian Reconciliation	NSW
RUSH, James S	Citizens for an Elected President	NSW
RYAN, Laurence D	Citizens for an Elected President	NSW
SADLER, Piroaska	No Republic - ACM	NSW
SCHNEIDER, Quentin	Dinkum Boss-Cobbers: No Electoral Favouritism	NSW
SCHNEIDER, Warwick	Alternative Three	NSW
SECCOMBE, Ian	Peoples Protector Party	NSW
SHEPHERD, Bruce D		NSW
SHORT, Warwick	Elect the President	NSW
SILVA, Lee	A Just Republic	NSW
SIMONS, Paul	Democracy First Group (DFG)	NSW
SLADE, Ben	A Just Republic	NSW
SMITH, Babette	Independent Republican	NSW
SMITH, Tony	Let's Clarify All Republic Options	NSW
SOWADA, Karin	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
STEWART, David H	Anti Republican	NSW
STEWART, Lex	Alternative Three	NSW

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### New South Wales

SUTHERLAND, Doug	No Republic - ACM	NSW
SUTTON, Judith Isobel	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
SWEETING, David	Unique Australian Royal Family	NSW
TANE, Arthur	No Republic - ACM	NSW
THOMAS, Leigh James	Republican for Australia	NSW
THOMPSON, Patrick	A Just Republic	NSW
TOTARO, Paolo	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
TURNBULL, Malcolm	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
USHER, Graeme		NSW
VAN DEN HOUT, Patricia	Elect the President	NSW
WANNOUS, Rania	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
WATKINS, Paul	Elect the President	NSW
WEBSTER, Alasdair P	Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)	NSW
WILLCOX, B	Private Citizen	NSW
WILTSHIRE, Tony	"Australian"	NSW
WOLDRING, Klaas	Progressive Labour Party-Maximalist Republicans	NSW
WOODLEY, Pat	Australian Monarchist League	NSW
WRAN, Neville	Australian Republican Movement	NSW
ZAMPROGNO, Nathan J	No Republic - ACM	NSW

### Victoria

AITKEN, Anthony	A Voice for Regional Victoria	VIC
ARMSTRONG, Anona	For Australian Leadership and Constitutional Stability	VIC
BALSILLIE, John	Mayor City of Bendigo 1993-94	VIC
BELL, Andrew	More Beer!	VIC
BELL, Keith	Presbyterian Church of Victoria	VIC
BOFFA, Gilbert	Australian Monarchist League	VIC
BORG, Victor	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
BREWSTER, Blair Matthew	Elect the President	VIC
BREWSTER, David M	Elect the President	VIC
BREWSTER, Fay R M	Elect the President	VIC
BREWSTER, Sonja Jennifer	Elect the President	VIC
BREWSTER-DEVLIN, Coree F	Elect the President	VIC
BUCKLEY, Ben	Home Rule for Aussies	VIC
BULLMORE, Eric G	Shooters Party	VIC
CAILLARD, Peter	Lawyers for Constitutional Integrity	VIC
CARROLL, John	Australian Monarchist League	VIC
CATER, Emma	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
CHALLEN, Michael B	Real Republic	VIC
CHIAM, Maddy	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
CHIPP, Don	No Republic - ACM	VIC
CHUA, Ka-Sing	For an Independent Commonwealth of Australia	VIC
CLARK, Neville	Safeguard the People	VIC
CLARKE, Charmaine	Australian Greens - For A Republic	VIC
CLAYTON, David	Independent for a Bill of Rights	VIC
CLEARY, Phil	Phil Cleary - Independent Australia	VIC
CLEMENTS, Joseph	Joseph Clements - Independent Republican	VIC
COADY, Bill	Independent	VIC
COATES, Geoffrey	Bill of Rights for Australia	VIC
COCKS, Russell	Independent Community Candidate	VIC
COHRS SCHULZ, Bette	Alternative Three	VIC
COOPER, Len	Real Republic	VIC
COSTELLO, Tim	Real Republic	VIC
CREA, Pat	D.L.P. - Democratic Labor Party	VIC
CROMARTY, John M	Promoting and Conserving a Christian Democracy	VIC

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### Victoria

CRUTCHFIELD, Michael	A Voice for Regional Victoria	VIC
de FREDRICK, Lorraine	Alternative Three	VIC
DELAHUNTY, Mary	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
DE MARINIS, P Robert	Shaping Australia's Future for Our Children	VIC
DEMETRIS, Alec	Elect the President	VIC
DEMETRIS, Brenda Enid	Elect the President	VIC
DEVLIN, Rohan Malcolm	Elect the President	VIC
DORAN, Jennifer Anne	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
DOWNEY, Jim	Real Republic	VIC
DRANE, Ted	Australian Reform Party	VIC
EAMES, Graham	Shooters Party	VIC
EDMISTON, George McNair	Make It Say What It Means	VIC
EGAN, Thomas	Presidential Democracy (People's Direct Election) Group	VIC
ELLYARD, Peter	Community Republicans	VIC
FITZGERALD, Paul	No Republic - ACM	VIC
FLANAGAN, Fred	Safeguard the People	VIC
FOX, Lindsay	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
FRASER, Hugh Wetherall		VIC
GERARDI, Gregory	Retain Constitutional Monarchy - Important Reasons Why	VIC
GIBB, David D V	Commonsense & Fairness	VIC
GIFFORD, Kenneth	Australian Monarchist League	VIC
GOODFELLOW, John	Open-Minded	VIC
GOURLEY, Colin	Independent Republican for All Australians	VIC
GRONOW, Michael	No Republic - ACM	VIC
GULI, Mina	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
HAMER, Rupert James	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
HAMPEL, Felicity P	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
HARMAN, Allan	Presbyterian Church of Victoria	VIC
HARRISON, Doug	Alternative Three	VIC
HILL, Mike	Real Republic	VIC
HIRST, John	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
HO, Mai	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
HOGAN, Brett	No Republic - ACM	VIC
HOLDSWORTH, Jack	Australian Legion of Ex-Servicemen and Women	VIC
HOLLAND, Roger	Republic Under God Promoting Family Values	VIC
HORAN, Tim	Community Republicans	VIC
HOWARD, Colin	No Republic - ACM	VIC
HOWARD, Reg	Alternative Three	VIC
HUTCHISON, Alan	Shooters Party	VIC
KALINIY, Joseph	Democratic United Australian People for Monarchy	VIC
KING, Poppy	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
KLEPNER, Judith	Real Republic	VIC
KNOX, Bruce	No Republic - ACM	VIC
KNOX, Victoria	No Republic - ACM	VIC
LEE, Wellington	No Republic - ACM	VIC
LEGGE, William	Support a New Constitution	VIC
LEORKE, Bryan	Republic 2001	VIC
LESLIE, Norma	No Republic - ACM	VIC
LEVI, John	Real Republic	VIC
LIAO, Bill	Dinkum	VIC
LONG, Michael	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
MCCULLOUGH, Mal	Independent	VIC
MACDONALD, Judy	Bendigo Republicans	VIC
MC GARVIN, Jim	Australia's Destiny to be a Republic	VIC
MCGUIRE, Eddie	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
MACKAY, Leigh	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
MCQUEEN, Judy	No Republic - ACM	VIC

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### Victoria

MAGEE, Kathy	Australians for Constitutional Debate and Reform	VIC
MAHLAB, Eve	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
MAHONEY, Lyn	Alternative Three	VIC
MARLES, Fay	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
MATHIESON, Raymond McLean	Australian Reform Party	VIC
MITCHELL, Sally D	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
MORROW, Ann	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
MULHOLLAND, John	D.L.P. - Democratic Labor Party	VIC
MURGATROYD, Cecil G	Queen Anne of Australia	VIC
MURRAY, John	Republic Under God Promoting Family Values	VIC
NEWTON-BROWN, Clem	Neutral Independent Watchdog, Ingest, Digest, Scrutinise	VIC
NOSKE, Mike	A Country Victorian and Australian	VIC
O'HALLORAN, Max	Safeguard the People	VIC
O'REILLY, Joseph	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
PALMER, George E W	Elect the President	VIC
PALMER, Hazel	Elect the President	VIC
PALMER, Helen M	Elect the President	VIC
PALMER, Leslie Wright	Elect the President	VIC
PANOPOULOS, Sophie	No Republic - ACM	VIC
PARNABY, Florence	No Republic - ACM	VIC
PENNICUIK, Susan	Australian Greens - For A Republic	VIC
PHILLIPS, Oswald George	Alternative Three	VIC
QUANTOCK, Rod	Real Republic	VIC
RAINSFORD, Katrina	Govcare: Quality Assurance in Government	VIC
RAMSAY, Jim	No Republic - ACM	VIC
RASKOVY, Steve	Australian Monarchist League	VIC
RAYNER, Moira	Real Republic	VIC
REGHENZANI, Stephen	New Constitution for a New Millennium	VIC
RIBARICH, Nicholas Martin	Alternative Three	VIC
RISSTROM, David	Australian Greens - For A Republic	VIC
ROSS-EDWARDS, Peter	No Republic - ACM	VIC
RUBENSTEIN, Kim	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
RUXTON, Bruce	Safeguard the People	VIC
SALEHI, Nouria	Real Republic	VIC
SALVARIS, Mike	Real Republic	VIC
SAVAGE, Richard	Republic of Australia Hotel Group	VIC
SAYERS, Neville	Shooters Party	VIC
SCHUBERT, Misha	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
SCOTT, David	Real Republic	VIC
SEARLE, Peter Kent	<a href="http://www.netjustice.com.au">http://www.netjustice.com.au</a>	VIC
SEKHON, Gurm	Australian Greens - For A Republic	VIC
SHEN, Gensheng	Presidential Democracy (People's Direct Election) Group	VIC
SINGER, Jill L	Real Republic	VIC
SINGER, Peter	Australian Greens - For A Republic	VIC
SPINDLER, Sid	Real Republic	VIC
STANDISH, Russell	Our Constitution Is Serving Us Well	VIC
STONE, John	For a Non-Political Head of State	VIC
SYKES, Natalie	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
SYMON, Helen	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	VIC
TENNI, Philomene		VIC
THORPE, Alfred James	Australian Reform Party	VIC
TOSCANO, Joseph	New Constitution for a New Millennium	VIC
VENABLES, Sally Ann	No Republic - ACM	VIC
VIZARD, Steve	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
VLAHOS, Peter	Safeguard the People	VIC
WALLACE, Jude	Real Republic	VIC
WALLACE, William	Australian Reform Party	VIC

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### Victoria

WALPOLE, Sue	Australian Republican Movement	VIC
WARD, Natalee	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
WEATHERHEAD, John L	Alternative Three	VIC
WEBSTER, Paul	Australian Monarchist League	VIC
WELCH, Richard	No Republic - ACM	VIC
WESTON, Megan		VIC
WILCOX, Vernon	Safeguard the People	VIC
WILD, Tom	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	VIC
WINCKEL, Anne	People Matter More than Power	VIC
WOODS, Davina	Real Republic	VIC

### Queensland

ALLAN, Lindsay	No Republic - ACM	QLD
ANDREWS, Graham	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
ARENZ, Kyla	Concerned Australian	QLD
ARONEY, Nicholas	Presbyterian Church of Queensland	QLD
ATKINSON, Roslyn	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
ATKINSON, Sallyanne	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
BAILEY, Don	Elect the President	QLD
BAKER, Bernie	Alternative Three	QLD
BARRACLOUGH, Ray	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
BARROS, Alistair	Defining Democracy is Affirming Australia	QLD
BELL, James C		QLD
BELL, Paul V	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
BISHOP, Reg C	Alternative Three	QLD
BJELKE-PETERSEN, Florence Isabel	Constitutional Monarchists	QLD
BONNER, Neville Thomas	No Republic - ACM	QLD
BOYLE, Peter Hamilton	Alternative Three	QLD
BRADLEY, Thomas Joseph	No Republic - ACM	QLD
BRUSASCO, Ian	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
BUNNELL, Ann	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
BYATT, Asia Ester	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
CAREW, Richard	Bill of Rights for Australia	QLD
CARRELL, Helen	No Republic - ACM	QLD
CHIOU, C L	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
CLARK, Cec	Alternative Three	QLD
COMMON, Megan Ruth	No Republic - ACM	QLD
CONNORS, Libby	Australian Greens for a Just Republic	QLD
DARBY, Michael	Constitutional Monarchists	QLD
D'HOOGHE, John	Independent Standing for Simplicity and Commonsense	QLD
DOYLE, Sonja	No Republic - ACM	QLD
DRAGONA, Spero	No Republic - ACM	QLD
DRAKE, Alex	No Republic - ACM	QLD
DUNSTAN, Max	Don't Forget Our Eureka Democratic Spirit	QLD
DWYER, Joie		QLD
EVANS, Jean	Alternative Three	QLD
EVANS, Mike	Mike Evans Independent Republican	QLD
EVERINGHAM, Paul	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
FALLON, Garth	Young Queensland's Voice	QLD
FALVEY, Peter	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
FLACH, Xandra	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
FONG, Harold Charles	Elect the President	QLD
FOWLER, Gerry	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
GALLEY, Robert Lawrence	No Republic - ACM	QLD
GARRAD, Ross	Democratic Alternative: Elect a People's President	QLD

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### Queensland

GEORGE, Greg	Australian Greens for a Just Republic	QLD
GEORGE, Melissa	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	QLD
GRACE, Grace	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
GREENWOOD, Barbara	No Republic - ACM	QLD
GUILD, Alexandra	Australian Greens for a Just Republic	QLD
HALL, Bronwyn	Elect the President	QLD
HALL, Virginia	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	QLD
HARRINGTON, Tim J		QLD
HARRIS, Len	Retention of the Existing Constitution	QLD
HEE, Maurie	Represents Five Generations Born in Australia	QLD
HELON, George	Constitutional Monarchists	QLD
HOCKEY, Margaret	The People's Informed Decision	QLD
HOOLIHAN, Paul Anthony	Australian Republican Movement (Central Queensland)	QLD
HORRIGAN, Ken	Australian Head of State - No Politicians!	QLD
HOWATSON, Ron	Constitution Clarity for Coming Century	QLD
HUGGINS, Jackie	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
HUGHEY, Jenny	Women for a Just Republic	QLD
HUNGERFORD, Dianne		QLD
JACK, Alison	Elect the President	QLD
JANSSEN, Peter	Non-Aligned. Christian. Lawyer.	QLD
JOHNSON, Norman	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	QLD
JOHNSTONE, Peter A	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
JONES, Clem	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
JOYCE, Gilbert Keith	Independent Constitutionalist	QLD
JOYNER, Rona	Australians Loyal to Crown and Constitution	QLD
KELLY, Mary	Women for a Just Republic	QLD
KENDALL, Rodney C	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
KILLEN, Denis James	No Republic - ACM	QLD
LAVARCH, Michael	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
LAVERCOMBE, David Alexander	Young Queensland's Voice	QLD
LENEHAM, Russell James	Civic Responsibility	QLD
LE PAGE, Stephen G	Best for Australia	QLD
McDERMOTT, Brian Patrick	Alternative Three	QLD
McILLWAIN, Jock	A Modern Constitution for Contemporary Australia	QLD
MACKLIN, Michael	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
MARTIN, Peter John	History, Life and Vision in Constitution	QLD
MAYNE, Cynthia	Alternative Three	QLD
MENSINK, Clive	Elect the President	QLD
MENSINK, Jean	Elect the President	QLD
MOLLISON, Charles	Independent	QLD
MONSOUR, Chris	One Land, Many Nations - Republic	QLD
MORRIS, Graeme O	For a Neutral Umpire	QLD
MUIR, David Alexander	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
NAUSS, Jay	Alternative Three	QLD
NGUYEN, Mai	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
NGUYEN, Xuan Thu	Working for the Interest of Nation	QLD
O'DEA, Frank		QLD
O'DWYER, Tim	Independent Republican Queenslanders: Saunders and O'Dwyer	QLD
OSBORNE, Shirley	Alternative Three	QLD
OSTRENSKI, Joe	Alternative Three	QLD
PALMER, Clive	Elect the President	QLD
PALMER, Susan	Elect the President	QLD
PAUL, Lorraine	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
PAYNE, Noel Andrew	An Australian for Australia	QLD
PITT, Tony	Alternative Three	QLD
PYKE, John Richard	A Real Republic Guarantees Democratic Rights	QLD

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### Queensland

REDDEN, Robert John	ACC Australians for Constitutional Choice	QLD
REID, James Kenneth	Independent	QLD
ROSSI, Bob	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	QLD
ROSSI, Louis Peter	No Republic - ACM	QLD
RUSSO, Sarina	Australian Republican Movement	QLD
SALTMERE, Colin	Colin (Beo) Saltmere	QLD
SAUNDERS, Kay	Independent Republican Queenslanders: Saunders and O'Dwyer	QLD
SHEEHAN, Stephen	Alternative Three	QLD
SHEEHY, Brian	Alternative Three	QLD
SHEIL, Glen	Constitutional Monarchists	QLD
SNOWDEN, Bob	Wide Bay Republican, Bob Snowden.	QLD
STANLEY, Bear	Governor-General as Figurehead, Republic: Australian Traditions	QLD
STERLING, George Bernard	ACC Australians for Constitutional Choice	QLD
STOKES, Stan	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	QLD
THORPE, Neil	Pro-Republican	QLD
TOOGOOD, Chris	Elect the President	QLD
TOPALOV, Andrew	Elect the President	QLD
TOPALOV, Anna	Elect the President	QLD
TRESTON, Bernie	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	QLD
TUCKER, Doug	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	QLD
TULLY, Paul Gregory	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
WAKEFIELD, James	Independent	QLD
WALLIS, Noel	Constitutional Monarchists	QLD
WARD, Vilma	No Republic - ACM	QLD
WEST, Peter B	Resurrect Christ in the Nation's Heart	QLD
WILLIAMS, Rick	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
WILLSHIRE, Terry James	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	QLD
WOODBIDGE, Pauline L	Women for a Just Republic	QLD
WOODS, Joanie	Queenslanders for a Republic	QLD
WYLIE, Julie	Julie Michael	QLD

### Western Australia

ANDREWS, Paul	Elect the President	WA
BACON, Ray	Elect the President	WA
BARTLETT, Liam	An Open Mind for The Future	WA
BOWRAN, Audrey	Elect the President	WA
CAMP, Ron	Develop Democracy in Australia	WA
CHAMARETTE, Christabel	Independent for a Community Elected President	WA
CHAPPLE, Robin	The Greens (WA)	WA
CLYNE, David	Bill of Rights for Australia	WA
COOKE, Veronica	Elect the President	WA
COPPIN, Grahame	No Republic - ACM	WA
EDWARDS, Graham	Australian Republican Movement	WA
EVANS, Milton	Alternative Three	WA
GIBSON, Tricia	No Republic - ACM	WA
GILLGREN, Christina	Australian Republican Movement	WA
GIUDICE, George		WA
HARMS, Jonathan E	Elect the President	WA
HOLMES a COURT, Janet	Australian Republican Movement	WA
HOURN, Geoff	No Republic - ACM	WA
ISAACS, Robert Francis	No Republic - ACM	WA
JAMES, Verity	Australian Republican Movement	WA
JAMIESON, John	Alternative Three	WA
KENNEDY, Philip	No Republic - ACM	WA
KING, Alan	War Veteran World War Two	WA

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### Western Australia

LOBASCHER, Bryan	Independent You Elect President Republican	WA
LYALL, Rewi		WA
McCUMSTIE, Peter John		WA
McKERLIE, Colin Robert	Citizens Not Subjects	WA
MAGILL, David	No Republic - ACM	WA
MANNERS, Ron	Elect the President	WA
MITCHELL, Gary	Australian Republican Movement	WA
MURPHY, Ken	No Republic - ACM	WA
MURRAY, Ford	Elect the President	WA
O'BRIEN, Patrick	Elect the President	WA
O'HARA, Phillip Anthony	Independent Political Economist, Ph.D	WA
PECH, Ken E	Voice of Rural and Regional People	WA
PITSIKAS, Terry Anthony	Elect the President	WA
PLAYLE, Ben	Australian Republican Movement	WA
REID, Robert	Western Australia First	WA
REISS, Penny	Elect the President	WA
RODGERS, Marylyn	No Republic - ACM	WA
SLADE, Frank	Elect the President	WA
SLATER, Douglas	Alternative Three	WA
STACKPOLE, Vincent	Independent Republican	WA
STAINES, Ian	Develop Democracy in Australia	WA
TAN, Carolyn	Australian Republican Movement	WA
TANNOCK, Peter	Australian Republican Movement	WA
TAYLOR, Geoff	Better Constitution, Australian Leader for Australia	WA
TAYLOR, John Louis	Alternative Three	WA
TAYLOR, Kathleen Claire	Alternative Three	WA
TAYLOR, Mal	Alternative Three	WA
TEHR, David	Australian Citizens for Annual General Elections	WA
TENNANT, Brian	Republican; Australian Constitutional Bill Of Rights	WA
THOMPSON, Clare	Australian Republican Movement	WA
VALLENTINE, Jo	The Greens (WA)	WA
WEBB, Martyn	Elect the President	WA
WEBSTER, Peter	Australians for a United Republic	WA
WILLIAMS, Gordon	Alternative Three	WA
WITHERS, Reg	No Republic - ACM	WA
WRIGHT, Leonie	Elect the President	WA

NOTE: Two Elect the President Groups nominated in WA.

### South Australia

ABBOTT, Michael	Lawyers for a Democratic Republic	SA
ALDERSEY, Cecile	Alternative Three	SA
ANDREWS, Kirsten	Australian Republican Movement	SA
ASHWIN, Okche	No Republic - ACM	SA
BIN-SALLIK, Maryann	Australian Republican Movement	SA
BOHN, Corina	Youth for Youth	SA
BONYTHON, Kym	No Republic - ACM	SA
BOYLE, Megan	A Voice for Australia's Future	SA
BREWSTER, Martin	Elect the President	SA
BREWSTER, Pam	Elect the President	SA
BYRT, Ted		SA
CERAVOLO, Heather J	Australian Citizen	SA
COCCHIARO, Tony	Australian Republican Movement	SA
DIAMANTES, James Andrew	Alternative Three	SA
FLEMING, John	No Republic - ACM	SA

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### South Australia

GUNN, Kathryn Margaret	Employment, Education, Environment, Human Rights, Fir\$T	SA
HEPWORTH, John	No Republic - ACM	SA
HILL, Raymond Davenport	Australian Monarchist League	SA
KIRK, Linda	Australian Republican Movement	SA
LAWTON, Robert	An Independent Republican Voice for S.A.	SA
MANETTA, Victoria	No Republic - ACM	SA
MERCER, Jeff	Your Country Representative	SA
MIHOV-NICOTODIS, Liviu	Elect the President	SA
PROFERES, Mary Sharon	Elect the President	SA
PROFERES, Nicholas John	Elect the President	SA
ROGERS, Paul	No Republic - ACM	SA
SEXTON, Margaret	Australian Republican Movement	SA
SMITH, Jens Peter	Australian Monarchist League	SA
STANLEY, Tim	Australian Republican Movement	SA
STENBERG, Mary Ann	No Republic - ACM	SA
STOYANOFF, Christo	Multicultural Australia: Direct Democracy	SA
SUGARS, John Francis	Alternative Three	SA
SUTTON, Phil	Australian Republican Movement	SA
TEAGUE, Baden	Australian Republican Movement	SA
VERRALL, Frank	Universal Rites Equal Opportunity Shared Responsibility	SA
WAYLAND, Ellis	No Republic - ACM	SA
WEATHERILL, Jay Wilson	Bill of Rights for Australia	SA
YPMA, Carla	Elect the President	SA

### Tasmania

BISSETT, David I	Alternative Three	TAS
BOYCE, Peter	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
CAMPBELL, Bob	Alternative Three	TAS
CASTLE, Michael Anthony	No Republic - ACM	TAS
COCKER, Penny	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
CROSSLEY, Louise	Tasmanian Greens	TAS
DAINTREE, David	No Republic - ACM	TAS
DUNCAN, Simeon Andrew Roberts	The Australian Monarchist League	TAS
FITZGERALD, Lynne	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
GAFFNEY, Michael V	Independent Republican	TAS
GIBBS, Richard James	Alternative Three	TAS
GREEN, Julian Ormond	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
HARRINGTON, Noel	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
HOPE-JOHNSTONE, Elspeth	No Republic - ACM	TAS
KENNEDY, Doone	No Republic - ACM	TAS
LOCKETT, Eric	Voice of Ordinary, Fair-Minded, Thinking Citizens	TAS
MAYNARD, Luke	No Republic - ACM	TAS
MITCHELL, David Charles	The Australian Monarchist League	TAS
O'FARRELL, Edward	No Republic - ACM	TAS
O'HALLORAN, Paul	Tasmanian Greens	TAS
SCOTT, Marguerite	Australian Republican Movement	TAS
WATSON, Reg A	Australian National Flag Association (Tasmania)	TAS
WILSON, John	Tasmanian Greens	TAS

## List of Candidates (alphabetically by State/Territory)

### Australian Capital Territory

CASSIDY, Frank	Australian Republican Movement	ACT
COZADINOS, Alex	Christian Democratic Party-Australian Capital Territory	ACT
CRAIG, Terry	Christian Democratic Party-Australian Capital Territory	ACT
DRECHSLER, Geoff	A Just Republic	ACT
DUNN, Martin	A Moderate Alternative	ACT
FITZGERALD, Alan	No Republic - ACM	ACT
MACKERRAS, Malcolm	No Republic - ACM	ACT
MATTHEWS, David	A Just Republic	ACT
MOLONY, John Neylon	Republic of the Free	ACT
PROUDFOOT, Alex	A Republic, With an Elected President	ACT
RATTENBURY, Shane	ACT Greens	ACT
RIGG, Andrew	"Alternative Three"	ACT
TITO, Fiona	ACT Greens	ACT
TODD, Robert	Independent	ACT
WILLIAMS, Barry	"Alternative Three"	ACT
WITHEFORD, Anne	Australian Republican Movement	ACT

### Northern Territory

BALDWIN, Steve		NT
COLE, Peter	Alternative Three	NT
CURTIS, David	A Just Republic	NT
ERLICH, Fran	Australian Republic With Minimal Constitutional Change	NT
FRASER, Ian	Australian Republican Movement	NT
GILMOUR, Susan	A Just Republic	NT
KERR, Christine	Australian Republican Movement	NT
KILGARIFF, Michael John	Territory Republican	NT
O'BRIEN, Lynn A	Alternative Three	NT
PURICH, Melissa	No Republic - ACM	NT
ROSENZWEIG, Paul	No Republic - ACM	NT
WOOLDRIDGE, Ray	NT Regional Republican	NT

## Enrolment Statistics

Explanatory Note:

- The enrolment figures shown here are as at the close of roll for the election - 8pm 7 October, 1997.

### New South Wales

Division	Enrolment
Banks	79381
Barton	81322
Bennelong	82623
Berowra	83880
Blaxland	78398
Bradfield	80341
Calare	77179
Charlton	83408
Chifley	81837
Cook	79729
Cowper	77449
Cunningham	75912
Dobell	79709
Eden-Monaro	77182
Farrer	75473
Fowler	88385
Gilmore	76867
Grayndler	85137
Greenway	82562
Gwydir	72898
Hughes	84292
Hume	75034
Hunter	76590
Kingsford-Smith	79792
Lindsay	80262
Lowe	80425
Lyne	80395
Macarthur	84889
Mackellar	80924
Macquarie	79148
Mitchell	78587
Newcastle	76477
New England	73600
North Sydney	87145
Page	79411
Parke	78573
Parramatta	78741
Paterson	79838
Prospect	78375
Reid	81477
Richmond	83129
Riverina	78610
Robertson	77274
Shortland	77142
Sydney	84706
Throsby	76458
Warringah	79014
Watson	80427
Wentworth	82953
Werriwa	78647
<b>State Total</b>	<b>3992007</b>

### Victoria

Division	Enrolment
Aston	82441
Ballarat	80693
Batman	87048
Bendigo	82238
Bruce	84632
Burke	77994
Calwell	82490
Casey	78340
Chisholm	84461
Corangamite	78817
Corio	82314
Deakin	82132
Dunkley	80566
Flinders	80672
Gellibrand	84111
Gippsland	81086
Goldstein	87090
Higgins	83852
Holt	78665
Hotham	87587
Indi	81041
Isaacs	76786
Jagajaga	85035
Kooyong	83533
Lalor	77474
La Trobe	76159
McEwen	79984
McMillan	80272
Mallee	79696
Maribyrnong	81655
Melbourne	86089
Melbourne Ports	81758
Menzies	80720
Murray	82426
Scullin	79869
Wannon	81678
Wills	86167
<b>State Total</b>	<b>3027571</b>

## Enrolment Statistics

### Queensland

Division	Enrolment
Bowman	79717
Brisbane	88748
Capricornia	85044
Dawson	87088
Dickson	86850
Fadden	83353
Fairfax	85892
Fisher	77529
Forde	82367
Griffith	85104
Groom	85574
Herbert	85486
Hinkler	87092
Kennedy	82891
Leichhardt	87854
Lilley	87044
Longman	81885
McPherson	82680
Maranoa	83604
Moncrieff	77048
Moreton	87288
Oxley	78892
Petrie	84729
Rankin	83102
Ryan	86616
Wide Bay	81937
<b>State Total</b>	<b>2185414</b>

### Western Australia

Division	Enrolment
Brand	73631
Canning	78231
Cowan	74860
Curtin	85688
Forrest	79294
Fremantle	80787
Kalgoorlie	81549
Moore	74402
O'Connor	83156
Pearce	78832
Perth	83454
Stirling	83911
Swan	81733
Tangney	81726
<b>State Total</b>	<b>1121254</b>

### South Australia

Division	Enrolment
Adelaide	83066
Barker	85057
Bonython	78579
Boothby	81952
Grey	83719
Hindmarsh	84736
Kingston	87954
Makin	89632
Mayo	90310
Port Adelaide	83326
Sturt	79936
Wakefield	88069
<b>State Total</b>	<b>1016336</b>

### Tasmania

Division	Enrolment
Bass	66544
Braddon	62530
Denison	68367
Franklin	65865
Lyons	67365
<b>State Total</b>	<b>330671</b>

### Australian Capital Territory

Division	Enrolment
Canberra	73621
Fraser	68288
Namadgi	69664
<b>Territory Total</b>	<b>211573</b>

### Northern Territory

Division	Enrolment
Northern Territory	104856
<b>Territory Total</b>	<b>104856</b>

### National

<b>National Total</b>	<b>11989682</b>
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## Nominations by Gender

60

STATISTICS

### Explanatory Notes:

- M = Male
- F = Female
- U = Candidate has not specified their gender on the nomination form
- Ungrouped candidates are shown in the last line of the table as ungrouped

Group	NSW		VIC		QLD		WA		SA		TAS		ACT		NT		TOTAL			Grand Total		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	U			
A Just Republic	4	3															1	1	7	4	0	11
A Voice for Regional Victoria			2																2	0	0	2
ACC Australians for Constitutional Choice				2															2	0	0	2
ACT Greens																			1	0	1	2
"Alternative Three"																			2	0	0	2
Alternative Three																			2	0	0	2
Australian Greens for a Just Republic	8	1	5	3	10	3	6	1	2	1	3					1	1	35	10	0	45	
Australian Greens			3	2	1	2												1	2	0	3	
Australian Greens - For A Republic	4	2	5						2									3	2	0	5	
Australian Monarchist League	2	2																11	2	0	13	
Australian Reconciliation																		2	2	0	4	
Australian Reform Party			4															4	0	0	4	
Australian Republican Movement	10	10	8	8	7	6	4	5	4	4	3	3	1	1		1	1	38	38	0	76	
Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)					3	1												3	1	0	4	
Christian Democratic Party-Australian Capital Territory																		2	0	0	2	
Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)	2																	2	0	0	2	
Citizens for an Elected President	2																	2	0	0	2	
Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team					7	2												7	2	0	9	
Community Republicans			2															2	0	0	2	
Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	3	2			2	1												5	3	0	8	
Constitutional Monarchists					4	1												4	1	0	5	
D.L.P. - Democratic Labor Party			2															2	0	0	2	
Democracy First Group (DFG)	5																	5	0	0	5	
Develop Democracy in Australia							2											2	0	0	2	
Dummore Lang College	1	1																1	1	0	2	

## Nominations by Gender

Group	NSW		VIC		QLD		WA		SA		TAS		ACT		NT		TOTAL			Grand Total	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	U	M	F		U
Elect the President	12	3	6	6	6	5	2	2	3	2	1							36	18	3	57
ETHOS - Elect the Head of State	1	1																1	1	0	2
Godfrey Bigot's Traditional Family Values Party	2																	2	0	0	2
Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	2	3																2	3	0	5
Independent Republican Queenslanders: Saunders and O'Dwyer					1	1												1	1	0	2
New Constitution for a New Millennium				2														2	0	0	2
No Republic - ACM	10	10	10	6	8	5	7	2	5	3	2	4	2	2	1	1		47	29	0	76
Presbyterian Church of Victoria			2															2	0	0	2
Presidential Democracy (People's Direct Election) Group			2															2	0	0	2
Queenslanders for a Republic					3	3												3	3	0	6
Real Republic			10	6														10	6	0	16
Republic Under God Promoting Family Values			2															2	0	0	2
Republic4u - The Youth Ticket			1	5														1	5	0	6
Republicans for More Than Minimalist Democracy	2			6														2	0	0	2
Safeguard the People																		6	0	0	6
Shooters Party			4															4	0	0	4
Stable Independents	2	1																2	1	0	3
Tasmanian Greens												2	1					2	1	0	3
Ted Mack												2						2	0	0	2
The Australian Monarchist League																		2	0	0	2
The Greens (WA)						1	1											1	1	0	2
The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say				6														0	6	0	6
Voice of Ordinary People	1	1																1	1	0	2
Women for a Just Republic		2				3												0	5	0	5
Young Queensland's Voice					2													2	0	0	2
Ungrouped	47	10	33	7	33	7	16	1	7	4	3	4			3	1	146	30	0	176	
Sub-Total	122	52	109	49	89	40	45	12	23	14	17	6	14	1	1	7	426	179	4	609	
<b>Total</b>	<b>174</b>		<b>158</b>		<b>129</b>		<b>59</b>		<b>38</b>		<b>23</b>		<b>16</b>		<b>12</b>		<b>609</b>				<b>609</b>

# Participation by Age and Gender by State

Explanatory note:

- 'Participation' is the opened + rejected envelopes
- 'Opened' is the number of envelopes admitted for counting and opened
- 'Rejected' is the envelopes that could not be admitted for counting (such as envelopes without a signature)
- 'Other' is electors whose year of birth cannot be determined from the roll

## National

		Other	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	65+	Total
Total	Enrolment	4014	1580163	2380852	2472915	2134305	1427977	1989456	11989682
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.03	13.18	19.86	20.63	17.80	11.91	16.59	
	Participation	1031	535101	904530	1093276	1069423	844736	1177657	5625754*
	Part. as % of age enrol	25.69	33.86	37.99	44.21	50.11	59.16	59.19	46.92
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	4.46	7.54	9.12	8.92	7.05	9.82	46.92
	Opened	961	517158	874751	1059099	1036710	819761	1138347	5446787
Males	Rejected	70	17943	29779	34177	32713	24975	39310	178967
	Enrolment	1807	779604	1161278	1208723	1064518	712316	866243	5794489
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.03	13.45	20.04	20.86	18.37	12.29	14.95	
	Participation	458	252509	421186	524126	526808	413818	538475	2677380
	Part. as % of age enrol	25.35	32.39	36.27	43.36	49.49	58.09	62.16	46.21
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	4.36	7.27	9.05	9.09	7.14	9.29	46.21
Females	Opened	427	242948	405833	507007	510505	401532	521513	2589765
	Rejected	31	9561	15353	17119	16303	12286	16962	87615
	Enrolment	2207	800559	1219574	1264192	1069787	715661	1123213	6195193
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.04	12.92	19.69	20.41	17.27	11.55	18.13	
	Participation	573	282592	483344	569150	542615	430918	639182	2948374
	Part. as % of age enrol	25.96	35.30	39.63	45.02	50.72	60.21	56.91	47.59
Total	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	4.56	7.80	9.19	8.76	6.96	10.32	47.59
	Opened	534	274210	468918	552092	526205	418229	616834	2857022
	Rejected	39	8382	14426	17058	16410	12689	22348	91352

\* The participation figure shown in this table varies from other tables by 600 electors. In the Divisions of Chisholm, Swan and Watson, the transfer of data from the scanning process to the electoral roll was unable to identify the details of these 600 electors. However, as they were correctly enrolled, their ballot papers were still counted.

## New South Wales

		Other	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	65+	Total
Total	Enrolment	291	490066	774288	816416	711145	492745	707056	3992007
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.01	12.28	19.40	20.45	17.81	12.34	17.71	
	Participation	120	158585	275187	341278	337303	276478	403908	1792859*
	Part. as % of age enrol	41.24	32.36	35.54	41.80	47.43	56.11	57.13	44.91
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.00	3.97	6.89	8.55	8.45	6.93	10.12	44.91
	Opened	111	149735	260031	324523	321959	265502	388271	1710132
Males	Rejected	9	8850	15156	16755	15344	10976	15637	82727
	Enrolment	132	241867	377625	399390	355001	245185	305585	1924785
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.01	12.57	19.62	20.75	18.44	12.74	15.88	
	Participation	54	75125	128866	163558	165811	134774	125525	793713
	Part. as % of age enrol	40.91	31.06	34.13	40.95	46.71	54.97	41.08	41.24
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.00	3.90	6.70	8.50	8.61	7.00	6.52	41.24
Females	Opened	51	70765	121372	155439	158264	129392	118916	754199
	Rejected	3	4360	7494	8119	7547	5382	6609	39514
	Enrolment	159	248199	396663	417026	356144	247560	401471	2067222
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.01	12.01	19.19	20.17	17.23	11.98	19.42	
	Participation	66	83460	146321	177720	171492	141704	221271	942034
	Part. as % of age enrol	41.51	33.63	36.89	42.62	48.15	57.24	55.12	45.57
Total	Part. as % of total enrol	0.00	4.04	7.08	8.60	8.30	6.85	10.70	45.57
	Opened	60	78970	138659	169084	163695	136110	212243	898821
	Rejected	6	4490	7662	8636	7797	5594	9028	43213

\* The participation figure shown in this table varies from other tables by 200 electors. In the Division of Watson the transfer of data from the scanning process to the electoral roll was unable to identify the details of these 200 electors. However, as they were correctly enrolled, their ballot papers were still counted.

# Participation by Age and Gender by State

## Victoria

		Other	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	65+	Total
Total	Enrolment	575	400673	610434	616960	527323	360650	510956	3027571
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.02	13.23	20.16	20.38	17.42	11.91	16.88	
	Participation	253	165646	276020	308612	285143	224477	306513	1566664*
	Part. as % of age enrol	44.00	41.34	45.22	50.02	54.07	62.24	59.99	51.75
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	5.47	9.12	10.19	9.42	7.41	10.12	51.75
	Opened	246	161869	269595	301752	278646	219048	297966	1529122
	Rejected	7	3777	6425	6860	6497	5429	8547	37542
Males	Enrolment	259	198532	296972	301683	260336	178843	221110	1457735
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.02	13.62	20.37	20.70	17.86	12.27	15.17	
	Participation	98	78637	129014	147896	139248	109443	140291	744627
	Part. as % of age enrol	37.84	39.61	43.44	49.02	53.49	61.20	63.45	51.08
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	5.39	8.85	10.15	9.55	7.51	9.62	51.08
	Opened	95	76455	125536	144319	136046	106763	136655	725869
	Rejected	3	2182	3478	3577	3202	2680	3636	18758
Females	Enrolment	316	202141	313462	315277	266987	181807	289846	1569836
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.02	12.88	19.97	20.08	17.01	11.58	18.46	
	Participation	155	87009	147006	160716	145895	115034	166222	822037
	Part. as % of age enrol	49.05	43.04	46.90	50.98	54.64	63.27	57.35	52.36
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	5.54	9.36	10.24	9.29	7.33	10.59	52.36
	Opened	151	85414	144059	157433	142600	112285	161311	803253
	Rejected	4	1595	2947	3283	3295	2749	4911	18784

\* The participation figure shown in this table varies from other tables by 300 electors. In the Division of Chisholm the transfer of data from the scanning process to the electoral roll was unable to identify the details of these 300 electors. However, as they were correctly enrolled, their ballot papers were still counted.

## Queensland

		Other	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	65+	Total
Total	Enrolment	551	313192	436307	450954	394277	253688	336445	2185414
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.03	14.33	19.96	20.63	18.04	11.61	15.40	
	Participation	203	95571	155144	189600	193380	150730	202108	986736
	Part. as % of age enrol	36.84	30.52	35.56	42.04	49.05	59.42	60.07	45.15
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	4.37	7.10	8.68	8.85	6.90	9.25	45.15
	Opened	188	93146	151728	185366	189328	147593	196594	963943
	Rejected	15	2425	3416	4234	4052	3137	5514	22793
Males	Enrolment	261	152190	211315	219568	197421	127838	149304	1057897
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.02	14.39	19.98	20.76	18.66	12.08	14.11	
	Participation	90	44076	70790	90163	95023	74366	93576	468084
	Part. as % of age enrol	34.48	28.96	33.50	41.06	48.13	58.17	62.67	44.25
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	4.17	6.69	8.52	8.98	7.03	8.85	44.25
	Opened	83	42677	68945	87928	92991	72848	91218	456690
	Rejected	7	1399	1845	2235	2032	1518	2358	11394
Females	Enrolment	290	161002	224992	231386	196856	125850	187141	1127517
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.03	14.28	19.95	20.52	17.46	11.16	16.60	
	Participation	113	51495	84354	99437	98357	76364	108532	518652
	Part. as % of age enrol	38.97	31.98	37.49	42.97	49.96	60.68	57.99	46.00
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	4.57	7.48	8.82	8.72	6.77	9.63	46.00
	Opened	105	50469	82783	97438	96337	74745	105376	507253
	Rejected	8	1026	1571	1999	2020	1619	3156	11399

# Participation by Age and Gender by State

## Western Australia

		Other	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	65+	Total
Total	Enrolment	1422	151115	227533	242281	205545	130720	162638	1121254
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.13	13.48	20.29	21.61	18.33	11.66	14.51	
	Participation	167	42144	75715	100394	98963	75851	97574	490808
	Part. as % of age enrol	11.74	27.89	33.28	41.44	48.15	58.03	59.99	43.77
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	3.76	6.75	8.95	8.83	6.76	8.70	43.77
	Opened	146	41004	73725	97555	95940	73489	93751	475610
	Rejected	21	1140	1990	2839	3023	2362	3823	15198
Males	Enrolment	670	74701	111663	118427	104263	65599	71975	547298
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.12	13.65	20.40	21.64	19.05	11.99	13.15	
	Participation	91	19951	35153	48645	50103	37663	45680	237286
	Part. as % of age enrol	13.58	26.71	31.48	41.08	48.05	57.41	63.47	43.36
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.02	3.65	6.42	8.89	9.15	6.88	8.35	43.36
	Opened	80	19329	34127	47277	48546	36489	43932	229780
	Rejected	11	622	1026	1368	1557	1174	1748	7506
Females	Enrolment	752	76414	115870	123854	101282	65121	90663	573956
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.13	13.31	20.19	21.58	17.65	11.35	15.80	
	Participation	76	22193	40562	51749	48860	38188	51894	253522
	Part. as % of age enrol	10.11	29.04	35.01	41.78	48.24	58.64	57.24	44.17
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	3.87	7.07	9.02	8.51	6.65	9.04	44.17
	Opened	66	21675	39598	50278	47394	37000	49819	245830
	Rejected	10	518	964	1471	1466	1188	2075	7692

\* The participation figure shown in this table varies from other tables by 100 electors. In the Division of Swan the transfer of data from the scanning process to the electoral roll was unable to identify the details of these 100 electors. However, as they were correctly enrolled, their ballot papers were still counted.

## South Australia

		Other	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	65+	Total
Total	Enrolment	140	126657	193619	205027	178538	121792	190563	1016336
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.01	12.46	19.05	20.17	17.57	11.98	18.75	
	Participation	28	37984	66290	86027	91204	75689	117495	474717
	Part. as % of age enrol	20.00	29.99	34.24	41.96	51.08	62.15	61.66	46.71
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.00	3.74	6.52	8.46	8.97	7.45	11.56	46.71
	Opened	27	37193	64888	84139	88975	73508	113149	461879
	Rejected	1	791	1402	1888	2229	2181	4346	12838
Males	Enrolment	73	63385	95900	100353	88128	60173	82381	490393
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.01	12.93	19.56	20.46	17.97	12.27	16.80	
	Participation	16	18115	31488	41406	44577	36854	53450	225906
	Part. as % of age enrol	21.92	28.58	32.83	41.26	50.58	61.25	64.88	46.07
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.00	3.69	6.42	8.44	9.09	7.52	10.90	46.07
	Opened	16	17676	30709	40451	43507	35764	51456	219579
	Rejected	0	439	779	955	1070	1090	1994	6327
Females	Enrolment	67	63272	97719	104674	90410	61619	108182	525943
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.01	12.03	18.58	19.90	17.19	11.72	20.57	
	Participation	12	19869	34802	44621	46627	38835	64045	248811
	Part. as % of age enrol	17.91	31.40	35.61	42.63	51.57	63.02	59.20	47.31
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.00	3.78	6.62	8.48	8.87	7.38	12.18	47.31
	Opened	11	19517	34179	43688	45468	37744	61693	242300
	Rejected	1	352	623	933	1159	1091	2352	6511

# Participation by Age and Gender by State

## Tasmania

		Other	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	65+	Total
Total	Enrolment	67	44764	62434	68846	58125	40111	56324	330671
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.02	13.54	18.88	20.82	17.58	12.13	17.03	
	Participation	36	16229	24987	31973	30510	24100	33550	161385
	Part. as % of age enrol	53.73	36.25	40.02	46.44	52.49	60.08	59.57	48.81
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	4.91	7.56	9.67	9.23	7.29	10.15	48.81
	Opened	35	15847	24467	31250	29894	23578	32532	157603
	Rejected	1	382	520	723	616	522	1018	3782
Males	Enrolment	36	22210	30399	33866	29086	19885	24434	159916
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.02	13.89	19.01	21.18	18.19	12.43	15.28	
	Participation	15	7733	11439	15321	15077	11694	15050	76329
	Part. as % of age enrol	41.67	34.82	37.63	45.24	51.84	58.81	61.59	47.73
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	4.84	7.15	9.58	9.43	7.31	9.41	47.73
	Opened	15	7502	11146	14897	14735	11432	14624	74351
	Rejected	0	231	293	424	342	262	426	1978
Females	Enrolment	31	22554	32035	34980	29039	20226	31890	170755
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.02	13.21	18.76	20.49	17.01	11.85	18.68	
	Participation	21	8496	13548	16652	15433	12406	18500	85056
	Part. as % of age enrol	67.74	37.67	42.29	47.60	53.15	61.34	58.01	49.81
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.01	4.98	7.93	9.75	9.04	7.27	10.83	49.81
	Opened	20	8345	13321	16353	15159	12146	17908	83252
	Rejected	1	151	227	299	274	260	592	1804

## Australian Capital Territory

		Other	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	65+	Total
Total	Enrolment	2	36451	47219	46554	40522	20171	20654	211573
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.00	17.23	22.32	22.00	19.15	9.53	9.76	
	Participation	0	13889	20797	24557	23907	13414	14110	110674
	Part. as % of age enrol	0.00	38.10	44.04	52.75	59.00	66.50	68.32	52.31
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.00	6.56	9.83	11.61	11.30	6.34	6.67	52.31
	Opened	0	13486	20238	23999	23389	13160	13788	108060
	Rejected	0	403	559	558	518	254	322	2614
Males	Enrolment	1	18216	23183	22463	20151	10198	9008	103220
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.00	17.65	22.46	21.76	19.52	9.88	8.73	
	Participation	0	6605	9753	11852	12083	6750	6578	53621
	Part. as % of age enrol	0.00	36.26	42.07	52.76	59.96	66.19	73.02	51.95
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.00	6.40	9.45	11.48	11.71	6.54	6.37	51.95
	Opened	0	6381	9472	11579	11830	6634	6440	52336
	Rejected	0	224	281	273	253	116	138	1285
Females	Enrolment	1	18235	24036	24091	20371	9973	11646	108353
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.00	16.83	22.18	22.23	18.80	9.20	10.75	
	Participation	0	7284	11044	12705	11824	6664	7532	57053
	Part. as % of age enrol	0.00	39.95	45.95	52.74	58.04	66.82	64.67	52.65
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.00	6.72	10.19	11.73	10.91	6.15	6.95	52.65
	Opened	0	7105	10766	12420	11559	6526	7348	55724
	Rejected	0	179	278	285	265	138	184	1329

# Participation by Age and Gender by State

## Northern Territory

		Other	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	65+	Total
Total	Enrolment	966	17245	29018	25877	18830	8100	4820	104856
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.92	16.45	27.67	24.68	17.96	7.72	4.60	
	Participation	224	5053	10390	10835	9013	3997	2399	41911
	Part. as % of age enrol	23.19	29.30	35.81	41.87	47.87	49.35	49.77	39.97
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.21	4.82	9.91	10.33	8.60	3.81	2.29	39.97
	Opened	208	4878	10079	10515	8579	3883	2296	40438
	Rejected	16	175	311	320	434	114	103	1473
Males	Enrolment	375	8503	14221	12973	10132	4595	2446	53245
	Enrol as % of total enrol	0.70	15.97	26.71	24.36	19.03	8.63	4.59	
	Participation	94	2267	4683	5285	4886	2274	1213	20702
	Part. as % of age enrol	25.07	26.66	32.93	40.74	48.22	49.49	49.59	38.88
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.18	4.26	8.80	9.93	9.18	4.27	2.28	38.88
	Opened	87	2163	4526	5117	4586	2210	1160	19849
	Rejected	7	104	157	168	300	64	53	853
Females	Enrolment	591	8742	14797	12904	8698	3505	2374	51611
	Enrol as % of total enrol	1.15	16.94	28.67	25.00	16.85	6.79	4.60	
	Participation	130	2786	5707	5550	4127	1723	1186	21209
	Part. as % of age enrol	22.00	31.87	38.57	43.01	47.45	49.16	49.96	41.09
	Part. as % of total enrol	0.25	5.40	11.06	10.75	8.00	3.34	2.30	41.09
	Opened	121	2715	5553	5398	3993	1673	1136	20589
	Rejected	9	71	154	152	134	50	50	620

## Materials Posted and Returned

### Explanatory Notes:

- Posted Out - the number of voting packs sent to electors, which is also the enrolment as at close of rolls
- Envelopes Received - the total number of ballot paper envelopes returned to the AEC by electors
- Envelopes Opened - the number of envelopes admitted for counting and opened
- Envelopes Rejected - the envelopes that could not be admitted for counting (such as envelopes without a signature)
- Returned to Sender - the number of envelopes returned to the AEC as 'Return to Sender'
- Re-Addressed - the number of 'Return to Sender' envelopes which were forwarded to the elector's residential address where this was known
- Replacement Packs - the number of replacement packs issued at the request of the elector
- The percentage column is the item as a percentage of the number posted out except for the 'Re-Address' column which is a percentage of the RTS

## National

Division	Posted Out	Envelopes Received		Envelopes Opened		Envelopes Rejected		Returned to Sender		Re-Address		Replacement Packs	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
New South Wales	3992007	1793059	44.92	1710332	42.84	82727	2.07	130874	3.28	13825	10.56	18651	0.47
Victoria	3027571	1566964	51.76	1529422	50.52	37542	1.24	72210	2.39	7784	10.78	12115	0.40
Queensland	2185414	986736	45.15	963943	44.11	22793	1.04	59185	2.71	13957	23.58	7272	0.33
Western Australia	1121254	490908	43.78	475710	42.43	15198	1.36	35802	3.19	7583	21.18	4909	0.44
South Australia	1016336	474717	46.71	461879	45.45	12838	1.26	25168	2.48	4513	17.93	2805	0.28
Tasmania	330671	161385	48.81	157603	47.66	3782	1.14	4975	1.50	872	17.53	782	0.24
Australian Capital Territory	211573	110674	52.31	108060	51.07	2614	1.24	2451	1.16	733	29.91	1361	0.64
Northern Territory	104856	41911	39.97	40438	38.57	1473	1.40	3987	3.80	2322	58.24	1243	1.19
<b>National Total</b>	<b>11989082</b>	<b>5626354</b>	<b>46.93</b>	<b>5447387</b>	<b>45.43</b>	<b>178967</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>334652</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>51589</b>	<b>15.42</b>	<b>49138</b>	<b>0.41</b>

## Materials Posted and Returned

## New South Wales

Division	Posted Out	Envelopes Received		Envelopes Opened		Envelopes Rejected		Returned to Sender		Re-Address		Replacement Packs	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Banks	79381	37852	47.68	36072	45.44	1780	2.24	2120	2.67	110	5.19	349	0.44
Barton	81322	38751	47.65	36736	45.17	2015	2.48	2175	2.67	177	8.14	387	0.48
Bennelong	82623	41363	50.06	39422	47.71	1941	2.35	2647	3.20	234	8.84	516	0.62
Berowra	83880	41779	49.81	40046	47.74	1733	2.07	2335	2.78	167	7.15	393	0.47
Blaxland	78398	40312	51.42	37911	48.36	2401	3.06	2006	2.56	105	5.23	364	0.46
Bradfield	80341	42216	52.55	40354	50.23	1862	2.32	1582	1.97	155	9.80	391	0.49
Calare	77179	28592	37.05	27432	35.54	1160	1.50	3194	4.14	385	12.05	276	0.36
Charlton	83408	36765	44.08	35285	42.30	1480	1.77	2595	3.11	217	8.36	234	0.28
Chifley	81837	36729	44.88	34838	42.57	1891	2.31	2296	2.81	111	4.83	330	0.40
Cook	79729	35908	45.04	34264	42.98	1644	2.06	2804	3.52	171	6.10	332	0.42
Cowper	77449	31590	40.79	30794	39.76	796	1.03	3592	4.64	645	17.96	269	0.35
Cunningham	75912	34607	45.59	33127	43.64	1480	1.95	2246	2.96	225	10.02	350	0.46
Dobell	79709	34662	43.49	33394	41.89	1268	1.59	2774	3.48	338	12.18	294	0.37
Eden-Monaro	77182	33853	43.86	32522	42.14	1331	1.72	2907	3.77	582	20.02	389	0.50
Farrer	75473	29517	39.11	28197	37.36	1320	1.75	2615	3.46	426	16.29	232	0.31
Fowler	88385	45411	51.38	42610	48.21	2801	3.17	2326	2.63	148	6.36	522	0.59
Gilmore	76867	33875	44.07	32480	42.25	1395	1.81	2525	3.28	479	18.97	257	0.33
Grayndler	85137	41807	49.11	39581	46.49	2226	2.61	3832	4.50	189	4.93	901	1.06
Greenway	82562	35166	42.59	33876	41.03	1290	1.56	2486	3.01	136	5.47	286	0.35
Gwydir	72898	28901	39.65	27175	37.28	1726	2.37	2650	3.64	506	19.09	233	0.32
Hughes	84292	35890	42.58	34158	40.52	1732	2.05	2384	2.83	154	6.46	278	0.33
Hume	75034	28968	38.61	27564	36.74	1404	1.87	2521	3.36	380	15.07	177	0.24
Hunter	76590	30632	39.99	29225	38.16	1407	1.84	2524	3.30	295	11.69	207	0.27
Kingsford-Smith	79792	38435	48.17	36465	45.70	1970	2.47	2719	3.41	213	7.83	493	0.62
Lindsay	80262	32576	40.59	31099	38.75	1477	1.84	1928	2.40	196	10.17	218	0.27

New South Wales

Division	Posted Out	Envelopes Received		Envelopes Opened		Envelopes Rejected		Returned to Sender		Re-Address		Replacement Packs	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Lowe	80425	41229	51.26	39331	48.90	1898	2.36	2160	2.69	178	8.24	538	0.67
Lyne	80395	37874	47.11	35997	44.78	1877	2.33	2435	3.03	249	10.23	223	0.28
Macarthur	84889	35280	41.56	33778	39.79	1502	1.77	2846	3.35	362	12.72	332	0.39
Mackellar	80924	38129	47.12	36578	45.20	1551	1.92	2584	3.19	243	9.40	394	0.49
Macquarie	79148	35155	44.42	33671	42.54	1484	1.87	2727	3.45	241	8.84	419	0.53
Mitchell	78587	35171	44.75	33614	42.77	1557	1.98	2130	2.71	189	8.87	317	0.40
Newcastle	76477	34902	45.64	33599	43.93	1303	1.70	2635	3.45	162	6.15	388	0.51
New England	73600	31032	42.16	29711	40.37	1321	1.79	2550	3.46	411	16.12	241	0.33
North Sydney	87145	43563	49.99	41662	47.81	1901	2.18	4263	4.89	312	7.32	649	0.74
Page	79411	32085	40.40	30820	38.81	1265	1.59	3124	3.93	653	20.90	281	0.35
Parkes	78573	27482	34.98	26780	34.08	702	0.89	2484	3.16	624	25.12	203	0.26
Parramatta	78741	37106	47.12	35416	44.98	1690	2.15	2415	3.07	217	8.99	374	0.47
Paterson	79838	32977	41.30	31783	39.81	1194	1.50	2816	3.53	274	9.73	287	0.36
Prospect	78375	36791	46.94	34412	43.91	2379	3.04	2008	2.56	92	4.58	340	0.43
Reid	81477	39727	48.76	37419	45.93	2308	2.83	2672	3.28	100	3.74	439	0.54
Richmond	83129	36420	43.81	35067	42.18	1353	1.63	2652	3.19	518	19.53	353	0.42
Riverina	78610	29206	37.15	27898	35.49	1308	1.66	2422	3.08	563	23.25	180	0.23
Robertson	77274	35410	45.82	34010	44.01	1400	1.81	2353	3.05	176	7.48	305	0.39
Shortland	77142	34245	44.39	32614	42.28	1631	2.11	2102	2.72	204	9.71	212	0.27
Sydney	84706	40130	47.38	38069	44.94	2061	2.43	4946	5.84	454	9.18	1148	1.36
Throsby	76458	33800	44.21	32161	42.06	1639	2.14	2268	2.97	200	8.82	244	0.32
Warringah	79014	39048	49.42	37383	47.31	1665	2.11	2793	3.53	188	6.73	510	0.65
Watson	80427	40585	50.46	38043	47.30	2542	3.16	1558	1.94	150	9.63	529	0.66
Wentworth	82953	36971	44.57	35085	42.30	1886	2.27	3613	4.36	210	5.81	797	0.96
Werriva	78647	32584	41.43	30804	39.17	1780	2.26	2535	3.22	111	4.38	270	0.34
<b>State Total</b>	<b>3992007</b>	<b>1793059</b>	<b>44.92</b>	<b>1710332</b>	<b>42.84</b>	<b>82727</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>130874</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>13825</b>	<b>10.56</b>	<b>18651</b>	<b>0.47</b>

## Materials Posted and Returned

## Victoria

Division	Posted Out	Envelopes Received		Envelopes Opened		Envelopes Rejected		Returned to Sender		Re-Address		Replacement Packs	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Aston	82441	40116	48.66	39274	47.64	842	1.02	1574	1.91	79	5.02	215	0.26
Ballarat	80693	39427	48.86	38254	47.41	1173	1.45	2422	3.00	234	9.66	361	0.45
Batman	87048	46022	52.87	44451	51.06	1571	1.80	2266	2.60	112	4.94	404	0.46
Bendigo	82238	40474	49.22	39669	48.24	805	0.98	2227	2.71	536	24.07	367	0.45
Bruce	84632	45794	54.11	44693	52.81	1101	1.30	2151	2.54	77	3.58	300	0.35
Burke	77994	37700	48.34	36771	47.15	929	1.19	1873	2.40	380	20.29	221	0.28
Calwell	82490	46741	56.66	45275	54.89	1466	1.78	1442	1.75	111	7.70	267	0.32
Casey	78340	38598	49.27	37731	48.16	867	1.11	1714	2.19	177	10.33	269	0.34
Chisholm	84461	47264	55.96	46964	55.60	300	0.36	1839	2.18	83	4.51	391	0.46
Corangamite	78817	39020	49.51	38334	48.64	686	0.87	1972	2.50	224	11.36	218	0.28
Corio	82314	39694	48.22	38569	46.86	1125	1.37	2570	3.12	39	1.52	299	0.36
Deakin	82132	44599	54.30	43654	53.15	945	1.15	1773	2.16	105	5.92	328	0.40
Dunkley	80566	37561	46.62	36806	45.68	755	0.94	2074	2.57	137	6.61	298	0.37
Flinders	80672	39874	49.43	39120	48.49	754	0.93	2024	2.51	623	30.78	275	0.34
Gellibrand	84111	45582	54.19	44106	52.44	1476	1.75	2194	2.61	92	4.19	352	0.42
Gippsland	81086	42914	52.92	41893	51.66	1021	1.26	1984	2.45	560	28.23	180	0.22
Goldstein	87090	46295	53.16	45526	52.27	769	0.88	2354	2.70	111	4.72	390	0.45
Higgins	83852	41495	49.49	40736	48.58	759	0.91	15	0.02	146	973.33	541	0.65
Holt	78665	42965	54.62	41673	52.98	1292	1.64	877	1.11	120	13.68	322	0.41
Hotham	87587	47038	53.70	45874	52.38	1164	1.33	2172	2.48	68	3.13	357	0.41
Indi	81041	41179	50.81	40473	49.94	706	0.87	2207	2.72	520	23.56	213	0.26
Isaacs	76786	37944	49.42	36688	47.78	1256	1.64	2237	2.91	161	7.20	283	0.37
Jaggaga	85035	42196	49.62	41295	48.56	901	1.06	1858	2.18	90	4.84	315	0.37
Kooyong	83533	43422	51.98	42712	51.13	710	0.85	2557	3.06	58	2.27	542	0.65
Lalor	77474	42552	54.92	41579	53.67	973	1.26	1623	2.09	35	2.16	254	0.33

## Victoria

Division	Posted Out	Envelopes Received		Envelopes Opened		Envelopes Rejected		Returned to Sender		Re-Address		Replacement Packs	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
La Trobe	76159	36725	48.22	35974	47.24	751	0.99	1437	1.89	272	18.93	246	0.32
McEwen	79984	38967	48.72	38115	47.65	852	1.07	1976	2.47	501	25.35	232	0.29
McMillan	80272	43113	53.71	41967	52.28	1146	1.43	1784	2.22	207	11.60	174	0.22
Mallee	79696	40226	50.47	39043	48.99	1183	1.48	1454	1.82	382	26.27	172	0.22
Maribyrnong	81655	48824	59.79	47270	57.89	1554	1.90	1494	1.83	18	1.20	312	0.38
Melbourne	86089	44312	51.47	43167	50.14	1145	1.33	4213	4.89	201	4.77	963	1.12
Melbourne Ports	81758	36515	44.66	35804	43.79	711	0.87	3787	4.63	181	4.78	757	0.93
Menzies	80720	45460	56.32	44416	55.02	1044	1.29	1474	1.83	105	7.12	260	0.32
Murray	82426	42522	51.59	41308	50.12	1214	1.47	1981	2.40	349	17.62	214	0.26
Scullin	79869	47463	59.43	46174	57.81	1289	1.61	1302	1.63	77	5.91	219	0.27
Wannon	81678	38517	47.16	37786	46.26	731	0.89	1605	1.97	501	31.21	245	0.30
Wills	86167	47854	55.54	46278	53.71	1576	1.83	1704	1.98	112	6.57	359	0.42
<b>State Total</b>	<b>3027571</b>	<b>1566964</b>	<b>51.76</b>	<b>1529422</b>	<b>50.52</b>	<b>37542</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>72210</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>7784</b>	<b>10.78</b>	<b>12115</b>	<b>0.40</b>

## Materials Posted and Returned

## Queensland

Division	Posted Out	Envelopes Received		Envelopes Opened		Envelopes Rejected		Returned to Sender		Re-Address		Replacement Packs	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Bowman	79717	37488	47.03	36556	45.86	932	1.17	1436	1.80	203	14.14	250	0.31
Brisbane	88748	40000	45.07	39254	44.23	746	0.84	3589	4.04	366	10.20	641	0.72
Capricornia	85044	37512	44.11	36659	43.11	853	1.00	2709	3.19	748	27.61	205	0.24
Dawson	87088	34463	39.57	33669	38.66	794	0.91	3108	3.57	1330	42.79	194	0.22
Dickson	86850	39912	45.96	39174	45.11	738	0.85	1391	1.60	205	14.74	252	0.29
Fadden	83353	38331	45.99	37487	44.97	844	1.01	1814	2.18	242	13.34	239	0.29
Fairfax	85892	40221	46.83	39400	45.87	821	0.96	2787	3.24	1052	37.75	350	0.41
Fisher	77529	37950	48.95	36640	47.26	1310	1.69	2443	3.15	664	27.18	253	0.33
Forde	82367	35722	43.37	34670	42.09	1052	1.28	1974	2.40	485	24.57	256	0.31
Griffith	85104	40139	47.16	39274	46.15	865	1.02	1855	2.18	195	10.51	347	0.41
Groom	85574	41108	48.04	40333	47.13	775	0.91	2192	2.56	599	27.33	218	0.25
Herbert	85486	32744	38.30	31970	37.40	774	0.91	2654	3.10	513	19.33	292	0.34
Hinkler	87092	40362	46.34	39476	45.33	886	1.02	2271	2.61	587	25.85	192	0.22
Kennedy	82891	31817	38.38	31290	37.75	527	0.64	2871	3.46	1250	43.54	243	0.29
Leichhardt	87854	31443	35.79	30584	34.81	859	0.98	3227	3.67	1363	42.24	399	0.45
Lilley	87044	41006	47.11	40093	46.06	913	1.05	2121	2.44	203	9.57	324	0.37
Longman	81885	38211	46.66	37411	45.69	800	0.98	2047	2.50	570	27.85	235	0.29
McPherson	82680	40167	48.58	39150	47.35	1017	1.23	2428	2.94	387	15.94	237	0.29
Maranoa	83604	41716	49.90	40765	48.76	951	1.14	1711	2.05	735	42.96	161	0.19
Moncrieff	77048	36378	47.21	35426	45.98	952	1.24	2639	3.43	323	12.24	277	0.36
Moreton	87288	41435	47.47	40617	46.53	818	0.94	1943	2.23	194	9.98	336	0.38
Oxley	78892	32434	41.11	31522	39.96	912	1.16	1638	2.08	245	14.96	216	0.27
Petrie	84729	40403	47.68	39497	46.62	906	1.07	2381	2.81	245	10.29	224	0.26
Rankin	83102	36605	44.05	35537	42.76	1068	1.29	1956	2.35	250	12.78	212	0.26
Ryan	86616	41431	47.83	40846	47.16	585	0.68	2095	2.42	252	12.03	494	0.57
Wide Bay	81937	37738	46.06	36643	44.72	1095	1.34	1905	2.32	751	39.42	225	0.27
<b>State Total</b>	<b>2185414</b>	<b>986736</b>	<b>45.15</b>	<b>963943</b>	<b>44.11</b>	<b>22793</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>59185</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>13957</b>	<b>23.58</b>	<b>7272</b>	<b>0.33</b>

# Materials Posted and Returned

## Western Australia

Division	Posted Out	Envelopes Received	%	Envelopes Opened	%	Envelopes Rejected	%	Returned to Sender	%	Re-Address	%	Replacement Packs
	No.	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.		No.
Brand	73631	33138	45.01	32023	43.49	1115	1.51	2605	3.54	384	14.74	334
Canning	78231	34178	43.69	33347	42.63	831	1.06	2307	2.95	386	16.73	319
Cowan	74860	31428	41.98	30447	40.67	981	1.31	1926	2.57	157	8.15	270
Curtin	85688	42119	49.15	41392	48.31	727	0.85	3040	3.55	268	8.82	562
Forrest	79294	33089	41.73	32057	40.43	1032	1.30	2684	3.38	1049	39.08	254
Fremantle	80787	37405	46.30	36226	44.84	1179	1.46	2441	3.02	177	7.25	382
Kalgoorlie	81549	25535	31.31	24175	29.64	1360	1.67	3321	4.07	2682	80.76	339
Moore	74402	32641	43.87	31481	42.31	1160	1.56	1951	2.62	232	11.89	311
O'Connor	83156	33346	40.10	32333	38.88	1013	1.22	2354	2.83	1023	43.46	201
Pearce	78832	35302	44.78	34415	43.66	887	1.13	1926	2.44	476	24.71	343
Perth	83454	38637	46.30	36912	44.23	1725	2.07	3473	4.16	207	5.96	483
Stirling	83911	37818	45.07	36588	43.60	1230	1.47	2494	2.97	164	6.58	382
Swan	81733	37098	45.39	36263	44.37	835	1.02	3134	3.83	210	6.70	416
Tangney	81726	39174	47.93	38051	46.56	1123	1.37	2146	2.63	168	7.83	313
<b>State Total</b>	<b>1121254</b>	<b>490908</b>	<b>43.78</b>	<b>475710</b>	<b>42.43</b>	<b>15198</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>35802</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>7583</b>	<b>21.18</b>	<b>4909</b>

## Materials Posted and Returned

## South Australia

Division	Posted Out	Envelopes Received		Envelopes Opened		Envelopes Rejected		Returned to Sender		Re-Address		Replacement Packs	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Adelaide	83066	39892	48.02	38734	46.63	1158	1.39	2904	3.50	180	6.20	396	0.48
Barker	85057	39464	46.40	37432	44.01	2032	2.39	1862	2.19	737	39.58	174	0.20
Bonython	78579	35190	44.78	33917	43.16	1273	1.62	2298	2.92	222	9.66	197	0.25
Boothby	81952	42222	51.52	41481	50.62	741	0.90	1358	1.66	99	7.29	237	0.29
Grey	83719	36097	43.12	35250	42.11	847	1.01	2624	3.13	816	31.10	159	0.19
Hindmarsh	84736	40233	47.48	39586	46.72	647	0.76	2116	2.50	113	5.34	256	0.30
Kingston	87954	39052	44.40	38337	43.59	715	0.81	1459	1.66	176	12.06	207	0.24
Makin	89632	40549	45.24	39577	44.15	972	1.08	1941	2.17	155	7.99	202	0.23
Mayo	90310	42609	47.18	41682	46.15	927	1.03	1966	2.18	574	29.20	225	0.25
Port Adelaide	83326	39127	46.96	37771	45.33	1356	1.63	2347	2.82	151	6.43	224	0.27
Sturt	79936	40361	50.49	39223	49.07	1138	1.42	2086	2.61	164	7.86	316	0.40
Wakefield	88069	39921	45.33	38889	44.16	1032	1.17	2207	2.51	1126	51.02	212	0.24
<b>State Total</b>	<b>1016336</b>	<b>474717</b>	<b>46.71</b>	<b>461879</b>	<b>45.45</b>	<b>12838</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>25168</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>4513</b>	<b>17.93</b>	<b>2805</b>	<b>0.28</b>

# Materials Posted and Returned

## Tasmania

Division	Posted Out	Envelopes Received		%	Envelopes Opened		%	Envelopes Rejected		%	Returned to Sender		%	Re-Address		%	Replacement Packs	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Bass	66544	32093	48.23	31390	47.17	703	1.06	872	1.31	137	15.71	131	0.20	137	15.71	131	0.20	
Braddon	62530	30475	48.74	29736	47.55	739	1.18	927	1.48	195	21.04	83	0.13	195	21.04	83	0.13	
Denison	68367	34390	50.30	33606	49.16	784	1.15	1260	1.84	147	11.67	288	0.42	147	11.67	288	0.42	
Franklin	65865	32216	48.91	31462	47.77	754	1.14	980	1.49	129	13.16	167	0.25	129	13.16	167	0.25	
Lyons	67365	32211	47.82	31409	46.63	802	1.19	936	1.39	264	28.21	113	0.17	264	28.21	113	0.17	
<b>Total State</b>	<b>330671</b>	<b>161385</b>	<b>48.81</b>	<b>157603</b>	<b>47.66</b>	<b>3782</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>4975</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>17.53</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>17.53</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>0.24</b>	

## Australian Capital Territory

Division	Posted Out	Envelopes Received		%	Envelopes Opened		%	Envelopes Rejected		%	Returned to Sender		%	Re-Address		%	Replacement Packs	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Canberra	73621	40432	54.92	39669	53.88	763	1.04	890	1.21	409	45.96	692	0.94	409	45.96	692	0.94	
Fraser	68288	36280	53.13	35251	51.62	1029	1.51	762	1.12	155	20.34	355	0.52	155	20.34	355	0.52	
Namadgi	69664	33962	48.75	33140	47.57	822	1.18	799	1.15	169	21.15	314	0.45	169	21.15	314	0.45	
<b>Territory Total</b>	<b>211573</b>	<b>110674</b>	<b>52.31</b>	<b>108060</b>	<b>51.07</b>	<b>2614</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>2451</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>29.91</b>	<b>1361</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>29.91</b>	<b>1361</b>	<b>0.64</b>	

## Northern Territory

Division	Posted Out	Envelopes Received		%	Envelopes Opened		%	Envelopes Rejected		%	Returned to Sender		%	Re-Address		%	Replacement Packs	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Northern Territory	104856	41911	39.97	40438	38.57	1473	1.40	3987	3.80	2322	58.24	1243	1.19	2322	58.24	1243	1.19	
<b>Territory Total</b>	<b>104856</b>	<b>41911</b>	<b>39.97</b>	<b>40438</b>	<b>38.57</b>	<b>1473</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>3987</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>2322</b>	<b>58.24</b>	<b>1243</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>2322</b>	<b>58.24</b>	<b>1243</b>	<b>1.19</b>	

## Formality Statistics by State

### Explanatory Notes :

- Enrolment figure as at close of rolls - 8pm 7 October, 1997
- Formal and Informal % — formal or informal ballot papers counted as a percentage of total ballot papers
- Total percentage: total of ballot papers as a percentage of enrolment

State	Vacancies		Candidate Nos				Total	Groups	Ungrouped Candidates	Enrolment	Formal		Informal		Total	
	M	F	F	U	U	Votes					%	Votes	%	Votes	%	
New South Wales	20	122	52	0	0	174	20	57	3992007	1667216	97.79	37636	2.21	1704852	42.71	
Victoria	16	109	49	0	0	158	19	40	3027571	1476864	96.93	46758	3.07	1523622	50.32	
Queensland	13	89	40	0	0	129	14	40	2185414	943047	98.09	18335	1.91	961382	43.99	
Western Australia	9	45	12	2	2	59	7	17	1121254	468552	98.68	6269	1.32	474821	42.35	
South Australia	8	23	14	1	1	38	5	11	1016336	456097	98.93	4910	1.07	461007	45.36	
Tasmania	6	17	6	0	0	23	5	3	330671	154639	98.47	2408	1.53	157047	47.49	
Australian Capital Territory	2	14	1	1	1	16	6	4	211573	106623	98.87	1218	1.13	107841	50.97	
Northern Territory	2	7	5	0	0	12	4	4	104856	39527	98.18	731	1.82	40258	38.39	
<b>National Total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>11989682</b>	<b>5312565</b>	<b>97.82</b>	<b>118265</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>5430830</b>	<b>45.30</b>	

# Formality Statistics by Division

## Explanatory Notes :

- Enrolment figure as at close of rolls - 8pm 7 October, 1997
- Formal and Informal % — formal or informal ballot papers counted as a percentage of total ballot papers
- Total percentage: total of ballot papers as a percentage of enrolment

## New South Wales

Division	Enrolment	Formal		Informal		Total	
		Votes	%	Votes	%	Votes	%
Banks	79381	35037	97.61	858	2.39	35895	45.22
Barton	81322	35645	97.27	1000	2.73	36645	45.06
Bennelong	82623	38722	98.39	635	1.61	39357	47.63
Berowra	83880	39534	98.88	449	1.12	39983	47.67
Blaxland	78398	36198	96.21	1424	3.79	37622	47.99
Bradfield	80341	39974	99.18	331	0.82	40305	50.17
Calare	77179	26769	98.33	455	1.67	27224	35.27
Charlton	83408	34396	97.58	854	2.42	35250	42.26
Chifley	81837	33302	96.22	1308	3.78	34610	42.29
Cook	79729	33689	98.61	476	1.39	34165	42.85
Cowper	77449	30116	98.24	540	1.76	30656	39.58
Cunningham	75912	32296	97.88	700	2.12	32996	43.47
Dobell	79709	32568	98.19	599	1.81	33167	41.61
Eden-Monaro	77182	31749	98.15	600	1.85	32349	41.91
Farrer	75473	27348	97.27	768	2.73	28116	37.25
Fowler	88385	40369	95.16	2054	4.84	42423	48.00
Gilmore	76867	31899	98.40	520	1.60	32419	42.18
Grayndler	85137	38337	97.08	1152	2.92	39489	46.38
Greenway	82562	32844	97.23	936	2.77	33780	40.91
Gwydir	72898	26571	97.99	546	2.01	27117	37.20
Hughes	84292	33592	98.49	514	1.51	34106	40.46
Hume	75034	26895	97.74	622	2.26	27517	36.67
Hunter	76590	28376	97.69	670	2.31	29046	37.92
Kingsford-Smith	79792	35363	97.36	959	2.64	36322	45.52
Lindsay	80262	30336	98.00	619	2.00	30955	38.57
Lowe	80425	38330	97.66	918	2.34	39248	48.80
Lyne	80395	35240	98.15	664	1.85	35904	44.66
Macarthur	84889	33026	97.90	709	2.10	33735	39.74
Mackellar	80924	35967	98.53	536	1.47	36503	45.11
Macquarie	79148	33150	98.79	407	1.21	33557	42.40
Mitchell	78587	33094	98.64	456	1.36	33550	42.69
Newcastle	76477	32773	97.78	745	2.22	33518	43.83
New England	73600	29084	98.03	584	1.97	29668	40.31
North Sydney	87145	41064	98.72	533	1.28	41597	47.73
Page	79411	30152	98.35	507	1.65	30659	38.61
Parkes	78573	25998	97.71	610	2.29	26608	33.86
Parramatta	78741	34504	97.95	723	2.05	35227	44.74
Paterson	79838	31023	98.26	550	1.74	31573	39.55
Prospect	78375	33015	96.18	1311	3.82	34326	43.80
Reid	81477	35931	96.13	1446	3.87	37377	45.87
Richmond	83129	34385	98.28	601	1.72	34986	42.09
Riverina	78610	27182	97.68	646	2.32	27828	35.40
Robertson	77274	33419	98.45	526	1.55	33945	43.93
Shortland	77142	31898	97.96	664	2.04	32562	42.21
Sydney	84706	37183	97.92	791	2.08	37974	44.83
Throsby	76458	31012	97.09	928	2.91	31940	41.77
Warringah	79014	36825	98.71	480	1.29	37305	47.21
Watson	80427	36710	96.65	1272	3.35	37982	47.23
Wentworth	82953	34393	98.25	612	1.75	35005	42.20
Werriva	78647	29933	97.31	828	2.69	30761	39.11
<b>State Total</b>	<b>3992007</b>	<b>1667216</b>	<b>97.79</b>	<b>37636</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>1704852</b>	<b>42.71</b>

# Formality Statistics by Division

## Victoria

Division	Enrolment	Formal		Informal		Total	
		Votes	%	Votes	%	Votes	%
Aston	82441	38293	97.61	938	2.39	39231	47.59
Ballarat	80693	36885	96.69	1263	3.31	38148	47.28
Batman	87048	42289	96.42	1571	3.58	43860	50.39
Bendigo	82238	38437	97.14	1133	2.86	39570	48.12
Bruce	84632	43299	97.01	1336	2.99	44635	52.74
Burke	77994	35414	96.96	1112	3.04	36526	46.83
Calwell	82490	42837	94.88	2313	5.12	45150	54.73
Casey	78340	36731	97.45	960	2.55	37691	48.11
Chisholm	84461	45632	97.36	1239	2.64	46871	55.49
Corangamite	78817	37417	98.17	697	1.83	38114	48.36
Corio	82314	37373	97.15	1097	2.85	38470	46.74
Deakin	82132	42548	97.56	1065	2.44	43613	53.10
Dunkley	80566	35948	97.81	804	2.19	36752	45.62
Flinders	80672	38042	97.37	1026	2.63	39068	48.43
Gellibrand	84111	41625	95.34	2036	4.66	43661	51.91
Gippsland	81086	40650	97.37	1098	2.63	41748	51.49
Goldstein	87090	44607	98.07	880	1.93	45487	52.23
Higgins	83852	39961	98.32	682	1.68	40643	48.47
Holt	78665	39491	95.24	1974	4.76	41465	52.71
Hotham	87587	44192	96.66	1526	3.34	45718	52.20
Indi	81041	38804	96.04	1600	3.96	40404	49.86
Isaacs	76786	35497	96.91	1131	3.09	36628	47.70
Jagajaga	85035	40262	98.18	746	1.82	41008	48.22
Kooyong	83533	42066	98.60	599	1.40	42665	51.08
Lalor	77474	39918	96.18	1585	3.82	41503	53.57
La Trobe	76159	34963	97.85	770	2.15	35733	46.92
McEwen	79984	36935	97.05	1123	2.95	38058	47.58
McMillan	80272	40418	96.96	1266	3.04	41684	51.93
Mallee	79696	37788	96.88	1217	3.12	39005	48.94
Maribyrnong	81655	44538	94.51	2587	5.49	47125	57.71
Melbourne	86089	41296	96.76	1382	3.24	42678	49.57
Melbourne Ports	81758	34786	97.80	784	2.20	35570	43.51
Menzies	80720	43167	97.35	1175	2.65	44342	54.93
Murray	82426	39856	96.66	1377	3.34	41233	50.02
Scullin	79869	44105	95.62	2018	4.38	46123	57.75
Wannon	81678	36654	97.39	983	2.61	37637	46.08
Wills	86167	44140	96.37	1665	3.63	45805	53.16
<b>State Total</b>	<b>3027571</b>	<b>1476864</b>	<b>96.93</b>	<b>46758</b>	<b>3.07</b>	<b>1523622</b>	<b>50.32</b>

# Formality Statistics by Division

## Queensland

Division	Enrolment	Formal		Informal		Total	
		Votes	%	Votes	%	Votes	%
Bowman	79717	35797	98.50	545	1.50	36342	45.59
Brisbane	88748	38544	98.45	606	1.55	39150	44.11
Capricornia	85044	35890	97.98	741	2.02	36631	43.07
Dawson	87088	32870	97.96	684	2.04	33554	38.53
Dickson	86850	38606	98.70	508	1.30	39114	45.04
Fadden	83353	36764	98.24	660	1.76	37424	44.90
Fairfax	85892	38487	98.21	701	1.79	39188	45.62
Fisher	77529	35946	98.26	637	1.74	36583	47.19
Forde	82367	33738	97.75	775	2.25	34513	41.90
Griffith	85104	38683	98.62	541	1.38	39224	46.09
Groom	85574	39657	98.42	635	1.58	40292	47.08
Herbert	85486	31055	97.62	758	2.38	31813	37.21
Hinkler	87092	38575	97.77	880	2.23	39455	45.30
Kennedy	82891	30413	97.32	839	2.68	31252	37.70
Leichhardt	87854	29604	97.10	885	2.90	30489	34.70
Lilley	87044	39349	98.46	614	1.54	39963	45.91
Longman	81885	36687	98.53	548	1.47	37235	45.47
McPherson	82680	38138	97.69	902	2.31	39040	47.22
Maranoa	83604	39671	97.38	1066	2.62	40737	48.73
Moncrieff	77048	34421	97.36	935	2.64	35356	45.89
Moreton	87288	39926	98.46	625	1.54	40551	46.46
Oxley	78892	30753	98.06	607	1.94	31360	39.75
Petrie	84729	38858	98.68	519	1.32	39377	46.47
Rankin	83102	34587	97.44	908	2.56	35495	42.71
Ryan	86616	40368	98.93	438	1.07	40806	47.11
Wide Bay	81937	35660	97.86	778	2.14	36438	44.47
<b>State Total</b>	<b>2185414</b>	<b>943047</b>	<b>98.09</b>	<b>18335</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>961382</b>	<b>43.99</b>

## Western Australia

Division	Enrolment	Formal		Informal		Total	
		Votes	%	Votes	%	Votes	%
Brand	73631	31481	98.52	472	1.48	31953	43.40
Canning	78231	32776	98.61	462	1.39	33238	42.49
Cowan	74860	29989	98.62	420	1.38	30409	40.62
Curtin	85688	40980	99.17	345	0.83	41325	48.23
Forrest	79294	31592	98.73	406	1.27	31998	40.35
Fremantle	80787	35634	98.57	518	1.43	36152	44.75
Kalgoorlie	81549	23610	97.89	509	2.11	24119	29.58
Moore	74402	31137	99.01	311	0.99	31448	42.27
O'Connor	83156	31748	98.34	536	1.66	32284	38.82
Pearce	78832	33989	98.91	374	1.09	34363	43.59
Perth	83454	36307	98.60	517	1.40	36824	44.12
Stirling	83911	35905	98.56	526	1.44	36431	43.42
Swan	81733	35752	98.49	548	1.51	36300	44.41
Tangney	81726	37652	99.14	325	0.86	37977	46.47
<b>State Total</b>	<b>1121254</b>	<b>468552</b>	<b>98.68</b>	<b>6269</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>474821</b>	<b>42.35</b>

# Formality Statistics by Division

## South Australia

Division	Enrolment	Formal		Informal		Total	
		Votes	%	Votes	%	Votes	%
Adelaide	83066	38241	98.89	430	1.11	38671	46.55
Barker	85057	36982	98.93	401	1.07	37383	43.95
Bonython	78579	33398	98.62	468	1.38	33866	43.10
Boothby	81952	41140	99.38	255	0.62	41395	50.51
Grey	83719	34687	98.60	491	1.40	35178	42.02
Hindmarsh	84736	39028	98.79	478	1.21	39506	46.62
Kingston	87954	37964	99.20	308	0.80	38272	43.51
Makin	89632	39212	99.18	326	0.82	39538	44.11
Mayo	90310	41212	99.11	368	0.89	41580	46.04
Port Adelaide	83326	37047	98.48	572	1.52	37619	45.15
Sturt	79936	38766	98.99	396	1.01	39162	48.99
Wakefield	88069	38420	98.93	417	1.07	38837	44.10
<b>State Total</b>	<b>1016336</b>	<b>456097</b>	<b>98.93</b>	<b>4910</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>461007</b>	<b>45.36</b>

## Tasmania

Division	Enrolment	Formal		Informal		Total	
		Votes	%	Votes	%	Votes	%
Bass	66544	30799	98.35	516	1.65	31315	47.06
Braddon	62530	29094	98.07	572	1.93	29666	47.44
Denison	68367	32963	98.47	512	1.53	33475	48.96
Franklin	65865	30955	98.72	400	1.28	31355	47.60
Lyons	67365	30828	98.69	408	1.31	31236	46.37
<b>State Total</b>	<b>330671</b>	<b>154639</b>	<b>98.47</b>	<b>2408</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>157047</b>	<b>47.49</b>

## Australian Capital Territory

Division	Enrolment	Formal		Informal		Total	
		Votes	%	Votes	%	Votes	%
Canberra	73621	39216	99.08	365	0.92	39581	53.76
Fraser	68288	34732	98.72	450	1.28	35182	51.52
Namadgi	69664	32675	98.78	403	1.22	33078	47.48
<b>Territory Total</b>	<b>211573</b>	<b>106623</b>	<b>98.87</b>	<b>1218</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>107841</b>	<b>50.97</b>

## Northern Territory

Division	Enrolment	Formal		Informal		Total	
		Votes	%	Votes	%	Votes	%
Northern Territory	104856	39527	98.18	731	1.82	40258	38.39
<b>Territory Total</b>	<b>104856</b>	<b>39527</b>	<b>98.18</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>40258</b>	<b>38.39</b>

# First Preference Votes by Group

Explanatory Notes : See next page

## National

**Enrolment** 11989682

**Number of Vacancies** 76

<b>Group</b>	<b>Votes</b>	<b>%</b>
A Just Republic	69317	1.30
A Voice for Regional Victoria	13741	0.26
ACC Australians for Constitutional Choice	13443	0.25
ACT Greens	6803	0.13
"Alternative Three"	1527	0.03
Alternative Three	74231	1.40
Australian Greens for a Just Republic	22299	0.42
Australian Greens - For A Republic	32396	0.61
Australian Monarchist League	115894	2.18
Australian Reconciliation	11665	0.22
Australian Reform Party	18536	0.35
Australian Republican Movement	1611960	30.34
Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	9588	0.18
Christian Democratic Party-Australian Capital Territory	3491	0.07
Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)	76059	1.43
Citizens for an Elected President	12710	0.24
Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	182464	3.43
Community Republicans	2952	0.06
Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	13363	0.25
Constitutional Monarchists	98382	1.85
D.L.P. - Democratic Labor Party	27916	0.53
Democracy First Group (DFG)	24420	0.46
Develop Democracy in Australia	13620	0.26
Dunmore Lang College	5114	0.10
Elect the President	75770	1.43
ETHOS - Elect the Head of State	1786	0.03
Godfrey Bigot's Traditional Family Values Party	8667	0.16
Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	16935	0.32
Independent Republican Queenslanders: Saunders and O'Dwyer	8971	0.17
New Constitution for a New Millennium	5156	0.10
No Republic - ACM	1195627	22.51
Presbyterian Church of Victoria	13285	0.25
Presidential Democracy (People's Direct Election) Group	6443	0.12
Queenslanders for a Republic	19186	0.36
Real Republic	162223	3.05
Republic Under God Promoting Family Values	11279	0.21
Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	9106	0.17
Republicans for More Than Minimalist Democracy	1912	0.04
Safeguard the People	143420	2.70
Shooters Party	43513	0.82
Stable Independents	4933	0.09
Tasmanian Greens	15037	0.28
Ted Mack	213422	4.02
The Australian Monarchist League	12724	0.24
The Greens (WA)	26478	0.50
The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	35718	0.67
Voice of Ordinary People	12868	0.24
Women for a Just Republic	38303	0.72
Young Queensland's Voice	10983	0.21
Ungrouped	756929	14.25
FORMAL	5312565	97.82
INFORMAL	118265	2.18
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5430830</b>	<b>45.30</b>

## First Preference Votes by Group (continued) National

### Explanatory Notes :

- National enrolment figure as at close of rolls - 8pm 7 October, 1997
- Number of elected delegate positions nationally
- Groups in alphabetical order
- First preference votes for each group
- First preference votes expressed as a percentage of total formal votes
- Total formal and informal votes
- Total formal and informal votes expressed as a percentage of the total votes counted
- Total votes counted
- Total votes counted expressed as a percentage of enrolment
- Groups using the same name have been aggregated, however they are not necessarily affiliated

## First Preference Votes by Group

### Explanatory Notes:

- The enrolment figure as at close of roll for the election - 8pm 7 October, 1997
- Number of elected delegate positions per State or Territory (Vacancies)
- The quota a candidate needs to be elected
- Groups in alphabetical order
- Total number of votes received by ungrouped candidates
- First preference votes for each group
- First preference votes expressed as a percentage of total formal votes
- The number of quotas or portion of the required quota that each group obtained
- Total formal and informal votes
- Total formal and informal votes expressed as a percentage of the total votes counted
- Total votes counted
- Total votes counted expressed as a percentage of enrolment
- Groups using the same name have been aggregated, however they are not necessarily affiliated

### New South Wales

<b>Enrolment</b>	<b>3992007</b>	<b>State Quota</b>	<b>79392</b>
<b>Number of Vacancies</b>	<b>20</b>		
<b>Group</b>	<b>Votes</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Quota</b>
A Just Republic	55077	3.30	0.69
Alternative Three	21695	1.30	0.27
Australian Monarchist League	54878	3.29	0.69
Australian Reconciliation	11665	0.70	0.15
Australian Republican Movement	523647	31.41	6.60
Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)	76059	4.56	0.96
Citizens for an Elected President	12710	0.76	0.16
Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	7976	0.48	0.10
Democracy First Group (DFG)	24420	1.46	0.31
Dunmore Lang College	5114	0.31	0.06
Elect the President	12923	0.78	0.16
ETHOS - Elect the Head of State	1786	0.11	0.02
Godfrey Bigot's Traditional Family Values Party	8667	0.52	0.11
Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	16935	1.02	0.21
No Republic - ACM	330805	19.84	4.17
Republicans for More Than Minimalist Democracy	1912	0.11	0.02
Stable Independents	4933	0.30	0.06
Ted Mack	213422	12.80	2.69
Voice of the Ordinary People	12868	0.77	0.16
Women for a Just Republic	14793	0.89	0.19
Ungrouped	254931	15.29	3.21
<b>FORMAL</b>	<b>1667216</b>	<b>97.79</b>	
<b>INFORMAL</b>	<b>37636</b>	<b>2.21</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1704852</b>	<b>42.71</b>	

# First Preference Votes by Group

## Victoria

Enrolment		3027571	State Quota		86875
Number of Vacancies		16			
Group	Votes	%	Quota		
A Voice for Regional Victoria	13741	0.93	0.16		
Alternative Three	7989	0.54	0.09		
Australian Greens - For A Republic	32396	2.19	0.37		
Australian Monarchist League	40672	2.75	0.47		
Australian Reform Party	18536	1.26	0.21		
Australian Republican Movement	443243	30.01	5.10		
Community Republicans	2952	0.20	0.03		
D.L.P. - Democratic Labor Party	27916	1.89	0.32		
Elect the President	11791	0.80	0.14		
New Constitution for a New Millennium	5156	0.35	0.06		
No Republic - ACM	246722	16.71	2.84		
Presbyterian Church of Victoria	13285	0.90	0.15		
Presidential Democracy (People's Direct Election) Group	6443	0.44	0.07		
Real Republic	162223	10.98	1.87		
Republic Under God Promoting Family Values	11279	0.76	0.13		
Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	9106	0.62	0.10		
Safeguard the People	143420	9.71	1.65		
Shooters Party	43513	2.95	0.50		
The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	35718	2.42	0.41		
Ungrouped	200763	13.59	2.31		
FORMAL	1476864	96.93			
INFORMAL	46758	3.07			
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1523622</b>	<b>50.32</b>			

## Queensland

Enrolment		2185414	State Quota		67361
Number of Vacancies		13			
Group	Votes	%	Quota		
ACC Australians for Constitutional Choice	13443	1.43	0.20		
Alternative Three	16707	1.77	0.25		
Australian Greens for a Just Republic	22299	2.36	0.33		
Australian Republican Movement	185621	19.68	2.76		
Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	9588	1.02	0.14		
Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	182464	19.35	2.71		
Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	5387	0.57	0.08		
Constitutional Monarchists	98382	10.43	1.46		
Elect the President	16025	1.70	0.24		
Independent Republican Queenslanders: Saunders and O'Dwyer	8971	0.95	0.13		
No Republic - ACM	220072	23.34	3.27		
Queenslanders for a Republic	19186	2.03	0.28		
Women for a Just Republic	23510	2.49	0.35		
Young Queensland's Voice	10983	1.16	0.16		
Ungrouped	110409	11.71	1.64		
FORMAL	943047	98.09			
INFORMAL	18335	1.91			
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>961382</b>	<b>43.99</b>			

# First Preference Votes by Group

## Western Australia

Enrolment	1121254	State Quota	46856
Number of Vacancies	9		
Group	Votes	%	Quota
Alternative Three	6706	1.43	0.14
Australian Republican Movement	192018	40.98	4.10
Develop Democracy in Australia	13620	2.91	0.29
Elect the President (Andrews Paul)	8170	1.74	0.17
Elect the President (O'Brien Patrick)	14594	3.11	0.31
No Republic - ACM	136730	29.18	2.92
The Greens (WA)	26478	5.65	0.57
Ungrouped	70236	14.99	1.50
FORMAL	468552	98.68	
INFORMAL	6269	1.32	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>474821</b>	<b>42.35</b>	

## South Australia

Enrolment	1016336	State Quota	50678
Number of Vacancies	8		
Group	Votes	%	Quota
Alternative Three	10570	2.32	0.21
Australian Monarchist League	20344	4.46	0.40
Australian Republican Movement	163962	35.95	3.24
Elect the President	12267	2.69	0.24
No Republic - ACM	180489	39.57	3.56
Ungrouped	68465	15.01	1.35
FORMAL	456097	98.93	
INFORMAL	4910	1.07	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>461007</b>	<b>45.36</b>	

## Tasmania

Enrolment	330671	State Quota	22092
Number of Vacancies	6		
Group	Votes	%	Quota
Alternative Three	9290	6.01	0.42
Australian Republican Movement	47463	30.69	2.15
No Republic - ACM	45439	29.38	2.06
Tasmanian Greens	15037	9.72	0.68
The Australian Monarchist League	12724	8.23	0.58
Ungrouped	24686	15.96	1.12
FORMAL	154639	98.47	
INFORMAL	2408	1.53	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>157047</b>	<b>47.49</b>	

# First Preference Votes by Group

## Australian Capital Territory

<b>Enrolment</b>	<b>211573</b>	<b>State Quota</b>	<b>35542</b>
<b>Number of Vacancies</b>	<b>2</b>		
<b>Group</b>	<b>Votes</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Quota</b>
A Just Republic	6455	6.05	0.18
ACT Greens	6803	6.38	0.19
"Alternative Three"	1527	1.43	0.04
Australian Republican Movement	48146	45.16	1.35
Christian Democratic Party-Australian Capital Territory	3491	3.27	0.10
No Republic - ACM	25596	24.01	0.72
Ungrouped	14605	13.70	0.41
FORMAL	106623	98.87	
INFORMAL	1218	1.13	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>107841</b>	<b>50.97</b>	

## Northern Territory

<b>Enrolment</b>	<b>104856</b>	<b>State Quota</b>	<b>13176</b>
<b>Number of Vacancies</b>	<b>2</b>		
<b>Group</b>	<b>Votes</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Quota</b>
A Just Republic	7785	19.70	0.59
Alternative Three	1274	3.22	0.10
Australian Republican Movement	7860	19.89	0.60
No Republic - ACM	9774	24.73	0.74
Ungrouped	12834	32.47	0.97
FORMAL	39527	98.18	
INFORMAL	731	1.82	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>40258</b>	<b>38.39</b>	

# First Preference Votes by Candidate

## Explanatory Notes :

- Enrolment for the State or Territory
- Number of delegate vacancies to be filled
- The quota a candidate needs to be elected
- The name of each grouped and ungrouped candidate and their group or descriptive name
- The number of first preferences each candidate has polled together with the ticket vote for each group or ungrouped candidate. Ticket votes are counted as first preference votes for the first candidate in a group.
- The total first preference votes each group or ungrouped candidate has obtained
- The first preference votes (ticket, candidate and total group/ungrouped) expressed as a percentage of total formal votes
- The number of quotas or portion of the required quota that each candidate and group has obtained
- The total formal and informal votes
- The total formal and informal votes expressed as a percentage of the total votes counted
- The total votes counted
- The total votes counted as a percentage of the enrolment

## New South Wales

Enrolment: 3992007

State Quota: 79392

Number of Vacancies: 20

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Ted Mack	170094	10.2	2.14
MACK, Ted	Ted Mack	43112	2.59	0.54
HABER, Ed	Ted Mack	216	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Ted Mack</b>	<b>213422</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>2.69</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republican Movement	463965	27.83	5.84
TURNBULL, Malcolm	Australian Republican Movement	25119	1.51	0.32
MACHIN, Wendy	Australian Republican Movement	1940	0.12	0.02
WRAN, Neville	Australian Republican Movement	7772	0.47	0.10
SOWADA, Karin	Australian Republican Movement	524	0.03	0.01
GROGAN, Peter	Australian Republican Movement	490	0.03	0.01
GEORGE, Jennie	Australian Republican Movement	3116	0.19	0.04
ALLEN, Roger	Australian Republican Movement	1443	0.09	0.02
IRVING, Helen	Australian Republican Movement	380	0.02	0.00
KENEALLY, Thomas	Australian Republican Movement	2364	0.14	0.03
BEREJIKLIAN, Gladys	Australian Republican Movement	484	0.03	0.01
CROWE, Stephen	Australian Republican Movement	1213	0.07	0.02
HAWKE, Hazel	Australian Republican Movement	11471	0.69	0.14
MARINOS, Lex	Australian Republican Movement	1107	0.07	0.01
SUTTON, Judith Isobel	Australian Republican Movement	207	0.01	0.00
TOTARO, Paolo	Australian Republican Movement	608	0.04	0.01
MORAN, Patricia	Australian Republican Movement	243	0.01	0.00
MOSELMANE, Shaoquett	Australian Republican Movement	162	0.01	0.00
KELLY, Rose	Australian Republican Movement	490	0.03	0.01
FALINSKI, Jason	Australian Republican Movement	254	0.02	0.00
WANNOUS, Rania	Australian Republican Movement	295	0.02	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Republican Movement</b>	<b>523647</b>	<b>31.41</b>	<b>6.60</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – New South Wales

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)	63744	3.82	0.80
WEBSTER, Alasdair P	Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)	11465	0.69	0.14
McLENNAN, Graham C	Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)	850	0.05	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)</b>	<b>76059</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>0.96</b>
TICKET VOTES	Citizens for an Elected President	10993	0.66	0.14
RUSH, James S	Citizens for an Elected President	1603	0.1	0.02
RYAN, Laurence D	Citizens for an Elected President	114	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Citizens for an Elected President</b>	<b>12710</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>0.16</b>
TICKET VOTES	Alternative Three	17956	1.08	0.23
BRYANT, Joe	Alternative Three	3033	0.18	0.04
McKENZIE, Laura Lillian	Alternative Three	230	0.01	0.00
MACKNEY, Gerard J	Alternative Three	50	0	0.00
ARCHER, Peter B	Alternative Three	157	0.01	0.00
SCHNEIDER, Warwick	Alternative Three	47	0	0.00
HAGERTY, Laurence	Alternative Three	43	0	0.00
CASSIDY, Jim	Alternative Three	42	0	0.00
CASSIDY, James	Alternative Three	55	0	0.00
STEWART, Lex	Alternative Three	82	0	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Alternative Three</b>	<b>21695</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.27</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Just Republic	41471	2.49	0.52
O'SHANE, Pat	A Just Republic	12150	0.73	0.15
MAITLAND, John	A Just Republic	306	0.02	0.00
THOMPSON, Patrick	A Just Republic	122	0.01	0.00
SLADE, Ben	A Just Republic	87	0.01	0.00
McMANUS, Sally	A Just Republic	114	0.01	0.00
McRAE-McMAHON, Dorothy	A Just Republic	704	0.04	0.01
SILVA, Lee	A Just Republic	123	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>A Just Republic</b>	<b>55077</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.69</b>
TICKET VOTES	Dunmore Lang College	3102	0.19	0.04
ALLAN, Prudence	Dunmore Lang College	1857	0.11	0.02
MONTGOMERY, Hayes M	Dunmore Lang College	155	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Dunmore Lang College</b>	<b>5114</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	13619	0.82	0.17
MOORE, Catherine	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	2142	0.13	0.03
BREEN, Peter	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	366	0.02	0.00
PROSS, David	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	280	0.02	0.00
MERCADO, Sandra	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	324	0.02	0.00
PARKER, Lenore	Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples	204	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Greens, Bill of Rights, Indigenous Peoples</b>	<b>16935</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.21</b>
TICKET VOTES	ETHOS - Elect The Head Of State	1433	0.09	0.02
GUNTER, Andrew	ETHOS - Elect The Head Of State	314	0.02	0.00
MARCHANDEAU, Veronique	ETHOS - Elect The Head Of State	39	0	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>ETHOS - Elect The Head Of State</b>	<b>1786</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	No Republic - ACM	289951	17.39	3.65
SUTHERLAND, Doug	No Republic - ACM	25127	1.51	0.32
JONES, Kerry	No Republic - ACM	4574	0.27	0.06
LEESER, Julian	No Republic - ACM	1502	0.09	0.02
FERGUSON, Christine	No Republic - ACM	795	0.05	0.01
FLINT, David	No Republic - ACM	979	0.06	0.01
PRIEST, Godfrey	No Republic - ACM	1476	0.09	0.02
CONSTANTIN, Abraham	No Republic - ACM	263	0.02	0.00
McGRATH, Amy	No Republic - ACM	328	0.02	0.00
MACLAREN, Natasha	No Republic - ACM	258	0.02	0.00
PHILLIPS, Jeffrey	No Republic - ACM	234	0.01	0.00

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – New South Wales

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
FEODOSIU, Patricia T	No Republic - ACM	365	0.02	0.00
GIBBONS, Trish	No Republic - ACM	253	0.02	0.00
LEGGATT, Garth L	No Republic - ACM	422	0.03	0.01
BURTON, Suzanne	No Republic - ACM	540	0.03	0.01
TANE, Arthur	No Republic - ACM	99	0.01	0.00
COLMAN, Rosemary	No Republic - ACM	139	0.01	0.00
CLYNE, Christine	No Republic - ACM	304	0.02	0.00
ZAMPROGNO, Nathan J	No Republic - ACM	348	0.02	0.00
BROOKS, Malcolm	No Republic - ACM	2232	0.13	0.03
SADLER, Piroska	No Republic - ACM	616	0.04	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>No Republic - ACM</b>	<b>330805</b>	<b>19.84</b>	<b>4.17</b>
TICKET VOTES	Democracy First Group (DFG)	20114	1.21	0.25
BAIN, Jim	Democracy First Group (DFG)	2488	0.15	0.03
HODGKINSON, David	Democracy First Group (DFG)	322	0.02	0.00
MACINTOSH, Ian	Democracy First Group (DFG)	252	0.02	0.00
HUDSON, Mike	Democracy First Group (DFG)	288	0.02	0.00
SIMONS, Paul	Democracy First Group (DFG)	956	0.06	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Democracy First Group (DFG)</b>	<b>24420</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>0.31</b>
TICKET VOTES	Stable Independents	4330	0.26	0.05
HOWARD, Warwick	Stable Independents	489	0.03	0.01
O'NEILL, Pauline	Stable Independents	77	0	0.00
MARTIN, Charles H	Stable Independents	37	0	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Stable Independents</b>	<b>4933</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Reconciliation	6336	0.38	0.08
BURNEY, Linda	Australian Reconciliation	2027	0.12	0.03
RIDGEWAY, Aden	Australian Reconciliation	330	0.02	0.00
McCARTHY, Wendy	Australian Reconciliation	259	0.02	0.00
BRENNAN, Frank	Australian Reconciliation	2713	0.16	0.03
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Reconciliation</b>	<b>11665</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.15</b>
TICKET VOTES	Republicans for more than Minimalist Democracy	1680	0.1	0.02
KNELL, Rob	Republicans for more than Minimalist Democracy	186	0.01	0.00
CROUCHER, Bob	Republicans for more than Minimalist Democracy	46	0	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Republicans for more than Minimalist Democracy</b>	<b>1912</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	6389	0.38	0.08
CONSANDINE, Peter	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	423	0.03	0.01
KATELARIS, Connie	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	593	0.04	0.01
GILCHRIST, Neil	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	76	0	0.00
CRENNAN, Elizabeth	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	338	0.02	0.00
BUCKLEY, Brian	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	157	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)</b>	<b>7976</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.10</b>
TICKET VOTES	Godfrey Bigot's Traditional Family Values Party	6891	0.41	0.09
BIGOT, Godfrey	Godfrey Bigot's Traditional Family Values Party	1643	0.1	0.02
KENNEDY, Jon	Godfrey Bigot's Traditional Family Values Party	133	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Godfrey Bigot's Traditional Family Values Party</b>	<b>8667</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.11</b>
TICKET VOTES	Elect the President	10925	0.66	0.14
HANNAN, William	Elect the President	1262	0.08	0.02
VAN DEN HOUT, Patricia	Elect the President	46	0	0.00
CAMERON, Roger	Elect the President	104	0.01	0.00
JACKA, William	Elect the President	29	0	0.00
HANNAN, Luke	Elect the President	22	0	0.00
DOBBIN, Benjamin	Elect the President	39	0	0.00
HANNAN, Liam	Elect the President	88	0.01	0.00
CURRAN, Christopher Francis	Elect the President	71	0	0.00
WATKINS, Paul	Elect the President	28	0	0.00

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – New South Wales

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
HANNAN, Alicia	Elect the President	127	0.01	0.00
HANNAN, Geoffrey	Elect the President	29	0	0.00
HANNAN, Georgia	Elect the President	35	0	0.00
KWAN, Julian	Elect the President	42	0	0.00
HAYSON, Matthew	Elect the President	25	0	0.00
SHORT, Warwick	Elect the President	51	0	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Elect the President</b>	<b>12923</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.16</b>
TICKET VOTES	Women for a Just Republic	12806	0.77	0.16
DUNCAN, Darelle	Women for a Just Republic	1499	0.09	0.02
MANTEL, Alice	Women for a Just Republic	488	0.03	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Women for a Just Republic</b>	<b>14793</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.19</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Monarchist League	45971	2.76	0.58
GARLAND, Alf	Australian Monarchist League	6080	0.36	0.08
EVANS, Beryl	Australian Monarchist League	321	0.02	0.00
HESPE, Stewart	Australian Monarchist League	190	0.01	0.00
WOODLEY, Pat	Australian Monarchist League	306	0.02	0.00
BARRINGTON, Simon	Australian Monarchist League	1745	0.1	0.02
EGAN, T S	Australian Monarchist League	265	0.02	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Monarchist League</b>	<b>54878</b>	<b>3.29</b>	<b>0.69</b>
TICKET VOTES	Voice of the Ordinary People	11856	0.71	0.15
GAVAGNIN NEWMAN, Amelia	Voice of the Ordinary People	676	0.04	0.01
BUTLER, Greg	Voice of the Ordinary People	336	0.02	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Voice of the Ordinary People</b>	<b>12868</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>0.16</b>
TICKET VOTES	Push for The Future	7593	0.46	0.10
NICOLS, Steve	Push for The Future	803	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Push for The Future</b>	<b>8396</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.11</b>
TICKET VOTES	Community Unity and Equal Opportunity Group	1937	0.12	0.02
NUNEZ, George	Community Unity and Equal Opportunity Group	152	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Community Unity and Equal Opportunity Group</b>	<b>2089</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian System Worlds Best Protects Australia	5059	0.3	0.06
GRANT, Alan	Australian System Worlds Best Protects Australia	1474	0.09	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australian System Worlds Best Protects Australia</b>	<b>6533</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.08</b>
TICKET VOTES	Bob Ellis, Independent Republican	5658	0.34	0.07
ELLIS, Bob	Bob Ellis, Independent Republican	3154	0.19	0.04
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Bob Ellis, Independent Republican</b>	<b>8812</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.11</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Multi-Cultural Voice	19111	1.15	0.24
LI, Jason Yat-Sen	A Multi-Cultural Voice	2829	0.17	0.04
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>A Multi-Cultural Voice</b>	<b>21940</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>0.28</b>
TICKET VOTES	Constitutional Reform	1190	0.07	0.01
JENKYN, Philip	Constitutional Reform	1204	0.07	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Constitutional Reform</b>	<b>2394</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Republican	1639	0.1	0.02
SMITH, Babette	Independent Republican	348	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Republican</b>	<b>1987</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Australian	3739	0.22	0.05
JOHNSTON, Mary	Independent Australian	1100	0.07	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Australian</b>	<b>4839</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES		572	0.03	0.01
HOLMES, Malcolm		249	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>821</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Republicans for a Helluvalot More Democracy	1284	0.08	0.02
MANGRAVITI, John	Republicans for a Helluvalot More Democracy	244	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Republicans for a Helluvalot More Democracy</b>	<b>1528</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.02</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – New South Wales

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES		1425	0.09	0.02
POCKLINGTON, John		342	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>1767</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Anti-Republican	6834	0.41	0.09
STEWART, David H	Anti-Republican	1243	0.07	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Anti-Republican</b>	<b>8077</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.10</b>
TICKET VOTES	Republican Independent for Democratically Elected President	4488	0.27	0.06
McGUINNESS, Padraic Pearse	Republican Independent for Democratically Elected President	1168	0.07	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Republican Independent for Democratically Elected President</b>	<b>5656</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.07</b>
TICKET VOTES		868	0.05	0.01
USHER, Graeme		190	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>1058</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Oceania-Onetalk Unityflag-Australia	917	0.06	0.01
PIKE, Jack Trevor	Oceania-Onetalk Unityflag-Australia	119	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Oceania-Onetalk Unityflag-Australia</b>	<b>1036</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Progressive Labour Party-Maximalist Republicans	2114	0.13	0.03
WOLDRING, Klaas	Progressive Labour Party-Maximalist Republicans	682	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Progressive Labour Party-Maximalist Republicans</b>	<b>2796</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	"Australian"	3645	0.22	0.05
WILTSHIRE, Tony	"Australian"	535	0.03	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>"Australian"</b>	<b>4180</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	Conservative Mainstream Monarchist	13106	0.79	0.17
CAMERON, Jim	Conservative Mainstream Monarchist	4483	0.27	0.06
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Conservative Mainstream Monarchist</b>	<b>17589</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>0.22</b>
TICKET VOTES		1043	0.06	0.01
DENNIS, Bruce		291	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>1334</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Candidate for a Federal Republic	1434	0.09	0.02
FOX, Stephen John	Independent Candidate for a Federal Republic	236	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Candidate for a Federal Republic</b>	<b>1670</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Candidate for a Federal Republic	3895	0.23	0.05
BROWNE, Malcolm	Independent Candidate for a Federal Republic	378	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Candidate for a Federal Republic</b>	<b>4273</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	An Unbiased Rural Voice	4126	0.25	0.05
MITCHELL, Shirley	An Unbiased Rural Voice	879	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>An Unbiased Rural Voice</b>	<b>5005</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES	Recognise Special Britic Relationship in Constitution	997	0.06	0.01
McGEE, Terry D	Recognise Special Britic Relationship in Constitution	257	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Recognise Special Britic Relationship in Constitution</b>	<b>1254</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	I Care About Australia's Future	13130	0.79	0.17
HEWITT, Glenda	I Care About Australia's Future	1275	0.08	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>I Care About Australia's Future</b>	<b>14405</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.18</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Republic for All Australians	9258	0.56	0.12
BANKS, Robin	A Republic for All Australians	1050	0.06	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>A Republic for All Australians</b>	<b>10308</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.13</b>
TICKET VOTES	Kim Cull	2796	0.17	0.04
CULL, Kim	Kim Cull	906	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Kim Cull</b>	<b>3702</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	Author "The Bush Telegraph" Republican	3377	0.2	0.04
BAILEY, Jim	Author "The Bush Telegraph" Republican	586	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Author "The Bush Telegraph" Republican</b>	<b>3963</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	"Fair Go" Constitution for all Australians	6694	0.4	0.08
KING, Jonathan	"Fair Go" Constitution for all Australians	776	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>"Fair Go" Constitution for all Australians</b>	<b>7470</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.09</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – New South Wales

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Republic - How and When?	912	0.05	0.01
FORSYTH, Ian	Republic - How and When?	290	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Republic - How and When?</b>	<b>1202</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Ivor F	715	0.04	0.01
IVOR, F	Ivor F	417	0.03	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Ivor F</b>	<b>1132</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Richard J Lucas (Independent)	1270	0.08	0.02
LUCAS, Richard J	Richard J Lucas (Independent)	107	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Richard J Lucas (Independent)</b>	<b>1377</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Constitutional Heritage Protection Society	1223	0.07	0.02
GOURLEY, Alan	Constitutional Heritage Protection Society	374	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Constitutional Heritage Protection Society</b>	<b>1597</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Peoples Protector Party	701	0.04	0.01
SECCOMBE, Ian	Peoples Protector Party	224	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Peoples Protector Party</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Dinkum Boss-Cobbers: No Electoral Favouritism	933	0.06	0.01
SCHNEIDER, Quentin	Dinkum Boss-Cobbers: No Electoral Favouritism	100	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Dinkum Boss-Cobbers: No Electoral Favouritism</b>	<b>1033</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Brian Bergin for the Australian Republic	1339	0.08	0.02
BERGIN, Brian	Brian Bergin for the Australian Republic	206	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Brian Bergin for the Australian Republic</b>	<b>1545</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	David Parkinson, A Rural Perspective	2395	0.14	0.03
PARKINSON, David	David Parkinson, A Rural Perspective	571	0.03	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>David Parkinson, A Rural Perspective</b>	<b>2966</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	True Independence	1988	0.12	0.03
FISHER, David	True Independence	316	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>True Independence</b>	<b>2304</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Republican	911	0.05	0.01
RICKARD, Timothy J	Independent Republican	308	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Republican</b>	<b>1219</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Federation Business and Professional Women	2090	0.13	0.03
LODER, Kaye	Australian Federation Business and Professional Women	483	0.03	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australian Federation Business and Professional Women</b>	<b>2573</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent	339	0.02	0.00
ERGLIS, Evalds	Independent	154	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Bill of Rights for Australia	3168	0.19	0.04
HENRY, Catherine	Bill of Rights for Australia	586	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Bill of Rights for Australia</b>	<b>3754</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	Retain The Monarchy	18924	1.14	0.24
DAVIS, Brian Robert	Retain The Monarchy	1974	0.12	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Retain The Monarchy</b>	<b>20898</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>0.26</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republican Worker's Party	2361	0.14	0.03
RIDER, Steve	Australian Republican Worker's Party	307	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australian Republican Worker's Party</b>	<b>2668</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Private Citizen	1095	0.07	0.01
WILLCOX, B	Private Citizen	221	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Private Citizen</b>	<b>1316</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Andrew Owen	1176	0.07	0.01
OWEN, Andrew	Andrew Owen	303	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Andrew Owen</b>	<b>1479</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Conditional Republic	780	0.05	0.01
MARSHALL, Ted	Conditional Republic	283	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Conditional Republic</b>	<b>1063</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.01</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – New South Wales

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Interdependent	7051	0.42	0.09
CROSS, Merv	Interdependent	2249	0.13	0.03
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Interdependent</b>	<b>9300</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.12</b>
TICKET VOTES	Let's Clarify all Republic Options	2982	0.18	0.04
SMITH, Tony	Let's Clarify all Republic Options	1514	0.09	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Let's Clarify all Republic Options</b>	<b>4496</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES	Believes In Republic and Multicultural Australia	5797	0.35	0.07
MASIAN, Sennie	Believes In Republic and Multicultural Australia	981	0.06	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Believes In Republic and Multicultural Australia</b>	<b>6778</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.09</b>
TICKET VOTES	True Independent	2755	0.17	0.03
GALLAGHER, Mick	True Independent	852	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>True Independent</b>	<b>3607</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	Republican for Australia	5563	0.33	0.07
THOMAS, Leigh James	Republican for Australia	398	0.02	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Republican for Australia</b>	<b>5961</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.08</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Republican	1263	0.08	0.02
BYRNE, Marlene	Marlene Byrne Independent Republican	393	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Marlene Byrne Independent Republican</b>	<b>1656</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australia's Holiday Coast Northern NSW Republican	813	0.05	0.01
NEUSS, Phillip	Australia's Holiday Coast Northern NSW Republican	201	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australia's Holiday Coast Northern NSW Republican</b>	<b>1014</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Unique Australian Royal Family	975	0.06	0.01
SWEETING, David	Unique Australian Royal Family	245	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Unique Australian Royal Family</b>	<b>1220</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES		5685	0.34	0.07
SHEPHERD, Bruce D		2987	0.18	0.04
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>8672</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.11</b>
TICKET VOTES	Bob Fung for People Empowerment	1841	0.11	0.02
FUNG, Bob	Bob Fung for People Empowerment	380	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Bob Fung for People Empowerment</b>	<b>2221</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent-Free Enterprise for Australia	4867	0.29	0.06
IOANNIDIS, George	Independent-Free Enterprise for Australia	713	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent-Free Enterprise for Australia</b>	<b>5580</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.07</b>
FORMAL		1667216	97.79	
INFORMAL		37636	2.21	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1704852</b>	<b>42.71</b>	

# First Preference Votes by Candidate

## Victoria

Enrolment: 3027571

State Quota: 86875

Number of Vacancies: 16

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Shooters Party	37976	2.57	0.44
BULLMORE, Eric G	Shooters Party	4779	0.32	0.06
SAYERS, Neville	Shooters Party	177	0.01	0.00
EAMES, Graham	Shooters Party	432	0.03	0.00
HUTCHISON, Alan	Shooters Party	149	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Shooters Party</b>	<b>43513</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>0.50</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Reform Party	15251	1.03	0.18
DRANE, Ted	Australian Reform Party	3085	0.21	0.04
MATHIESON, Raymond McLean	Australian Reform Party	80	0.01	0.00
WALLACE, William	Australian Reform Party	77	0.01	0.00
THORPE, Alfred James	Australian Reform Party	43	0.00	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Reform Party</b>	<b>18536</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>0.21</b>
TICKET VOTES	No Republic - ACM	208007	14.08	2.39
CHIPP, Don	No Republic - ACM	34054	2.31	0.39
PANOPOULOS, Sophie	No Republic - ACM	788	0.05	0.01
RAMSAY, Jim	No Republic - ACM	313	0.02	0.00
HOWARD, Colin	No Republic - ACM	803	0.05	0.01
ROSS-EDWARDS, Peter	No Republic - ACM	896	0.06	0.01
HOGAN, Brett	No Republic - ACM	126	0.01	0.00
LEE, Wellington	No Republic - ACM	496	0.03	0.01
VENABLES, Sally Ann	No Republic - ACM	165	0.01	0.00
KNOX, Bruce	No Republic - ACM	148	0.01	0.00
MCQUEEN, Judy	No Republic - ACM	194	0.01	0.00
PARNABY, Florence	No Republic - ACM	102	0.01	0.00
WELCH, Richard	No Republic - ACM	70	0.00	0.00
LESLIE, Norma	No Republic - ACM	69	0.00	0.00
FITZGERALD, Paul	No Republic - ACM	227	0.02	0.00
KNOX, Victoria	No Republic - ACM	87	0.01	0.00
GRONOW, Michael	No Republic - ACM	177	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>No Republic - ACM</b>	<b>246722</b>	<b>16.71</b>	<b>2.84</b>
TICKET VOTES	Presbyterian Church of Victoria	9866	0.67	0.11
HARMAN, Allan	Presbyterian Church of Victoria	2728	0.18	0.03
BELL, Keith	Presbyterian Church of Victoria	691	0.05	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Presbyterian Church of Victoria</b>	<b>13285</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>0.15</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Monarchist League	33559	2.27	0.39
GIFFORD, Kenneth	Australian Monarchist League	5505	0.37	0.06
RASKOVY, Steve	Australian Monarchist League	388	0.03	0.00
WEBSTER, Paul	Australian Monarchist League	406	0.03	0.00
BOFFA, Gilbert	Australian Monarchist League	399	0.03	0.00
CARROLL, John	Australian Monarchist League	415	0.03	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Monarchist League</b>	<b>40672</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>0.47</b>
TICKET VOTES	Real Republic	124979	8.46	1.44
COSTELLO, Tim	Real Republic	25170	1.70	0.29
RAYNER, Moira	Real Republic	4340	0.29	0.05
SINGER, Jill L	Real Republic	1614	0.11	0.02
WOODS, Davina	Real Republic	303	0.02	0.00
SALEHI, Nouria	Real Republic	380	0.03	0.00
CHALLEN, Michael B	Real Republic	751	0.05	0.01

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – Victoria

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
KLEPNER, Judith	Real Republic	294	0.02	0.00
WALLACE, Jude	Real Republic	176	0.01	0.00
DOWNEY, Jim	Real Republic	537	0.04	0.01
QUANTOCK, Rod	Real Republic	1264	0.09	0.01
COOPER, Len	Real Republic	399	0.03	0.00
SPINDLER, Sid	Real Republic	771	0.05	0.01
LEVI, John	Real Republic	675	0.05	0.01
HILL, Mike	Real Republic	150	0.01	0.00
SCOTT, David	Real Republic	118	0.01	0.00
SALVARIS, Mike	Real Republic	302	0.02	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Real Republic</b>	<b>162223</b>	<b>10.98</b>	<b>1.87</b>
TICKET VOTES	New Constitution for a New Millennium	4226	0.29	0.05
TOSCANO, Joseph	New Constitution for a New Millennium	910	0.06	0.01
REGHENZANI, Stephen	New Constitution for a New Millennium	20	0.00	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>New Constitution for a New Millennium</b>	<b>5156</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES	Presidential Democracy (People's Direct Election) Group	5500	0.37	0.06
EGAN, Thomas	Presidential Democracy (People's Direct Election) Group	755	0.05	0.01
SHEN, Gensheng	Presidential Democracy (People's Direct Election) Group	188	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Presidential Democracy (People's Direct Election) Group</b>	<b>6443</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.07</b>
TICKET VOTES	Alternative Three	6424	0.43	0.07
COHRS SCHULZ, Bette	Alternative Three	1137	0.08	0.01
HOWARD, Reg	Alternative Three	62	0.00	0.00
de FREDRICK, Lorraine	Alternative Three	86	0.01	0.00
RIBARICH, Nicholas Martin	Alternative Three	47	0.00	0.00
HARRISON, Doug	Alternative Three	47	0.00	0.00
PHILLIPS, Oswald George	Alternative Three	48	0.00	0.00
WEATHERHEAD, John L	Alternative Three	26	0.00	0.00
MAHONEY, Lyn	Alternative Three	112	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Alternative Three</b>	<b>7989</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.09</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Voice for Regional Victoria	11110	0.75	0.13
AITKEN, Anthony	A Voice for Regional Victoria	2384	0.16	0.03
CRUTCHFIELD, Michael	A Voice for Regional Victoria	247	0.02	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>A Voice for Regional Victoria</b>	<b>13741</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.16</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Greens - For A Republic	27249	1.85	0.31
CLARKE, Charmaine	Australian Greens - For A Republic	3683	0.25	0.04
SINGER, Peter	Australian Greens - For A Republic	969	0.07	0.01
RISSTROM, David	Australian Greens - For A Republic	135	0.01	0.00
SEKHON, Gurm	Australian Greens - For A Republic	183	0.01	0.00
PENNICUIK, Susan	Australian Greens - For A Republic	177	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Greens - For A Republic</b>	<b>32396</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>0.37</b>
TICKET VOTES	Safeguard the People	122794	8.31	1.41
RUXTON, Bruce	Safeguard the People	18850	1.28	0.22
WILCOX, Vernon	Safeguard the People	595	0.04	0.01
VLAHOS, Peter	Safeguard the People	347	0.02	0.00
FLANAGAN, Fred	Safeguard the People	276	0.02	0.00
O'HALLORAN, Max	Safeguard the People	83	0.01	0.00
CLARK, Neville	Safeguard the People	475	0.03	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Safeguard the People</b>	<b>143420</b>	<b>9.71</b>	<b>1.65</b>
TICKET VOTES	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	6906	0.47	0.08
SCHUBERT, Misha	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	1016	0.07	0.01
WILD, Tom	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	234	0.02	0.00
CHIAM, Maddy	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	216	0.01	0.00
CATER, Emma	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	379	0.03	0.00
WARD, Natalee	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	155	0.01	0.00
GULI, Mina	Republic4u - The Youth Ticket	200	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Republic4u - The Youth Ticket</b>	<b>9106</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.10</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – Victoria

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	29337	1.99	0.34
MAHLAB, Eve	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	3780	0.26	0.04
RUBENSTEIN, Kim	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	770	0.05	0.01
SYMON, Helen	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	205	0.01	0.00
MORROW, Ann	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	392	0.03	0.00
MARLES, Fay	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	805	0.05	0.01
MACKAY, Leigh	The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say	429	0.03	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>The Women's Ticket - An Equal Say</b>	<b>35718</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>0.41</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republican Movement	391279	26.49	4.50
MCGUIRE, Eddie	Australian Republican Movement	16285	1.10	0.19
DELAHUNTY, Mary	Australian Republican Movement	9187	0.62	0.11
VIZARD, Steve	Australian Republican Movement	7806	0.53	0.09
KING, Poppy	Australian Republican Movement	1833	0.12	0.02
FOX, Lindsay	Australian Republican Movement	2735	0.19	0.03
DORAN, Jennifer Anne	Australian Republican Movement	317	0.02	0.00
HAMER, Rupert James	Australian Republican Movement	5873	0.40	0.07
HO, Mai	Australian Republican Movement	1902	0.13	0.02
HIRST, John	Australian Republican Movement	441	0.03	0.01
SYKES, Natalie	Australian Republican Movement	212	0.01	0.00
BORG, Victor	Australian Republican Movement	1582	0.11	0.02
O'REILLY, Joseph	Australian Republican Movement	523	0.04	0.01
MITCHELL, Sally D	Australian Republican Movement	462	0.03	0.01
HAMPEL, Felicity P	Australian Republican Movement	221	0.01	0.00
LONG, Michael	Australian Republican Movement	2383	0.16	0.03
WALPOLE, Sue	Australian Republican Movement	202	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Republican Movement</b>	<b>443243</b>	<b>30.01</b>	<b>5.10</b>
TICKET VOTES	Elect the President	9208	0.62	0.11
BREWSTER, Fay R M	Elect the President	1475	0.10	0.02
PALMER, Leslie Wright	Elect the President	37	0.00	0.00
PALMER, George E W	Elect the President	78	0.01	0.00
BREWSTER, David M	Elect the President	84	0.01	0.00
PALMER, Hazel	Elect the President	216	0.01	0.00
BREWSTER-DEVLIN, Coree F	Elect the President	38	0.00	0.00
BREWSTER, Blair Matthew	Elect the President	272	0.02	0.00
DEVLIN, Rohan Malcolm	Elect the President	41	0.00	0.00
BREWSTER, Sonja Jennifer	Elect the President	82	0.01	0.00
DEMETRIS, Alec	Elect the President	159	0.01	0.00
DEMETRIS, Brenda Enid	Elect the President	47	0.00	0.00
PALMER, Helen M	Elect the President	54	0.00	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Elect the President</b>	<b>11791</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.14</b>
TICKET VOTES	D.L.P. - Democratic Labor Party	25165	1.70	0.29
MULHOLLAND, John	D.L.P. - Democratic Labor Party	2321	0.16	0.03
CREA, Pat	D.L.P. - Democratic Labor Party	430	0.03	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>D.L.P. - Democratic Labor Party</b>	<b>27916</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>0.32</b>
TICKET VOTES	Community Republicans	1952	0.13	0.02
ELLYARD, Peter	Community Republicans	916	0.06	0.01
HORAN, Tim	Community Republicans	84	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Community Republicans</b>	<b>2952</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Republic Under God Promoting Family Values	9791	0.66	0.11
MURRAY, John	Republic Under God Promoting Family Values	1351	0.09	0.02
HOLLAND, Roger	Republic Under God Promoting Family Values	137	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Republic Under God Promoting Family Values</b>	<b>11279</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>0.13</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent for a Bill of Rights	2214	0.15	0.03
CLAYTON, David	Independent for a Bill of Rights	847	0.06	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent for a Bill of Rights</b>	<b>3061</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.04</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – Victoria

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Democratic United Australian People for Monarchy	2506	0.17	0.03
KALINIY, Joseph	Democratic United Australian People for Monarchy	753	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Democratic United Australian People for Monarchy</b>	<b>3259</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES		817	0.06	0.01
FRASER, Hugh Wetherall		589	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>1406</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Republican for All Australians	4085	0.28	0.05
GOURLEY, Colin	Independent Republican for All Australians	490	0.03	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Republican for All Australians</b>	<b>4575</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australians for Constitutional Debate and Reform	3169	0.21	0.04
MAGEE, Kathy	Australians for Constitutional Debate and Reform	959	0.06	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australians for Constitutional Debate and Reform</b>	<b>4128</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Country Victorian and Australian	3810	0.26	0.04
NOSKE, Mike	A Country Victorian and Australian	848	0.06	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>A Country Victorian and Australian</b>	<b>4658</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	Republic of Australia Hotel Group	876	0.06	0.01
SAVAGE, Richard	Republic of Australia Hotel Group	84	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Republic of Australia Hotel Group</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Lawyers for Constitutional Integrity	1241	0.08	0.01
CAILLARD, Peter	Lawyers for Constitutional Integrity	747	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Lawyers for Constitutional Integrity</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Promoting and Conserving a Christian Democracy	5180	0.35	0.06
CROMARTY, John M	Promoting and Conserving a Christian Democracy	2040	0.14	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Promoting and Conserving a Christian Democracy</b>	<b>7220</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.08</b>
TICKET VOTES	Our Constitution Is Serving Us Well	8359	0.57	0.10
STANDISH, Russell	Our Constitution Is Serving Us Well	2537	0.17	0.03
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Our Constitution Is Serving Us Well</b>	<b>10896</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.13</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent	2731	0.18	0.03
MCCULLOUGH, Mal	Independent	492	0.03	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent</b>	<b>3223</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	Bill of Rights for Australia	1335	0.09	0.02
COATES, Geoffrey	Bill of Rights for Australia	473	0.03	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Bill of Rights for Australia</b>	<b>1808</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Legion of Ex-Servicemen and Women	2182	0.15	0.03
HOLDSWORTH, Jack	Australian Legion of Ex-Servicemen and Women	381	0.03	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australian Legion of Ex-Servicemen and Women</b>	<b>2563</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Commonsense & Fairness	4143	0.28	0.05
GIBB, David D V	Commonsense & Fairness	1534	0.10	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Commonsense &amp; Fairness</b>	<b>5677</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.07</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent	1494	0.10	0.02
COADY, Bill	Independent	318	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent</b>	<b>1812</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australia's Destiny to be a Republic	3949	0.27	0.05
MC GARVIN, Jim	Australia's Destiny to be a Republic	275	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australia's Destiny to be a Republic</b>	<b>4224</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES		2571	0.17	0.03
WESTON, Megan		531	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>3102</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	<a href="http://www.netjustice.com.au">http://www.netjustice.com.au</a>	734	0.05	0.01
SEARLE, Peter Kent	<a href="http://www.netjustice.com.au">http://www.netjustice.com.au</a>	592	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b><a href="http://www.netjustice.com.au">http://www.netjustice.com.au</a></b>	<b>1326</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Home Rule for Aussies	2191	0.15	0.03
BUCKLEY, Ben	Home Rule for Aussies	525	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Home Rule for Aussies</b>	<b>2716</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.03</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – Victoria

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Independent Community Candidate	1129	0.08	0.01
COCKS, Russell	Independent Community Candidate	440	0.03	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Community Candidate</b>	<b>1569</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	More Beer!	16466	1.11	0.19
BELL, Andrew	More Beer!	3050	0.21	0.04
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>More Beer!</b>	<b>19516</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>0.22</b>
TICKET VOTES		262	0.02	0.00
TENNI, Philomene		164	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>426</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>
TICKET VOTES	Dinkum	1176	0.08	0.01
LIAO, Bill	Dinkum	246	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Dinkum</b>	<b>1422</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Neutral Independent Watchdog. Ingest, Digest, Scrutinise	2234	0.15	0.03
NEWTON-BROWN, Clem	Neutral Independent Watchdog. Ingest, Digest, Scrutinise	1395	0.09	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Neutral Independent Watchdog. Ingest, Digest, Scrutinise</b>	<b>3629</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	For Australian Leadership and Constitutional Stability	1196	0.08	0.01
ARMSTRONG, Anona	For Australian Leadership and Constitutional Stability	485	0.03	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>For Australian Leadership and Constitutional Stability</b>	<b>1681</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Govcare: Quality Assurance in Government	871	0.06	0.01
RAINSFORD, Katrina	Govcare: Quality Assurance in Government	263	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Govcare: Quality Assurance in Government</b>	<b>1134</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	People Matter More than Power	5897	0.40	0.07
WINCKEL, Anne	People Matter More than Power	1171	0.08	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>People Matter More than Power</b>	<b>7068</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.08</b>
TICKET VOTES	Open-Minded	5075	0.34	0.06
GOODFELLOW, John	Open-Minded	1603	0.11	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Open-Minded</b>	<b>6678</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.08</b>
TICKET VOTES	Republic 2001	1966	0.13	0.02
LEORKE, Bryan	Republic 2001	338	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Republic 2001</b>	<b>2304</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Bendigo Republicans	1344	0.09	0.02
MACDONALD, Judy	Bendigo Republicans	322	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Bendigo Republicans</b>	<b>1666</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Make It Say What It Means	1276	0.09	0.01
EDMISTON, George McNair	Make It Say What It Means	230	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Make It Say What It Means</b>	<b>1506</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Support a New Constitution	672	0.05	0.01
LEGGE, William	Support a New Constitution	368	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Support a New Constitution</b>	<b>1040</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Phil Cleary - Independent Australia	35222	2.38	0.41
CLEARY, Phil	Phil Cleary - Independent Australia	9209	0.62	0.11
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Phil Cleary - Independent Australia</b>	<b>44431</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>0.51</b>
TICKET VOTES	For an Independent Commonwealth of Australia	7573	0.51	0.09
CHUA, Ka-Sing	For an Independent Commonwealth of Australia	2015	0.14	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>For an Independent Commonwealth of Australia</b>	<b>9588</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.11</b>
TICKET VOTES	Joseph Clements - Independent Republican	756	0.05	0.01
CLEMENTS, Joseph	Joseph Clements - Independent Republican	251	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Joseph Clements - Independent Republican</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Shaping Australia's Future for Our Children	9773	0.66	0.11
DE MARINIS, P Robert	Shaping Australia's Future for Our Children	1307	0.09	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Shaping Australia's Future for Our Children</b>	<b>11080</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.13</b>
TICKET VOTES	For a Non-Political Head of State	4657	0.32	0.05
STONE, John	For a Non-Political Head of State	3112	0.21	0.04
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>For a Non-Political Head of State</b>	<b>7769</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.09</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – Victoria

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Retain Constitutional Monarchy - Important Reasons Why	4858	0.33	0.06
GERARDI, Gregory	Retain Constitutional Monarchy - Important Reasons Why	1133	0.08	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Retain Constitutional Monarchy - Important Reasons Why</b>	<b>5991</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.07</b>
TICKET VOTES	Queen Anne of Australia	649	0.04	0.01
MURGATROYD, Cecil G	Queen Anne of Australia	397	0.03	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Queen Anne of Australia</b>	<b>1046</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Mayor City of Bendigo 1993-94	1192	0.08	0.01
BALSILLIE, John	Mayor City of Bendigo 1993-94	418	0.03	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Mayor City of Bendigo 1993-94</b>	<b>1610</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.02</b>
FORMAL		1476864	96.93	
INFORMAL		46758	3.07	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1523622</b>	<b>50.32</b>	

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# First Preference Votes by Candidate

## Queensland

Enrolment: 2185414  
Number of Vacancies: 13

State Quota: 67361

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	ACC Australians for Constitutional Choice	11895	1.26	0.18
REDDEN, Robert John	ACC Australians for Constitutional Choice	1433	0.15	0.02
STERLING, George Bernard	ACC Australians for Constitutional Choice	115	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>ACC Australians for Constitutional Choice</b>	<b>13443</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>0.20</b>
TICKET VOTES	Women for a Just Republic	18323	1.94	0.27
KELLY, Mary	Women for a Just Republic	3646	0.39	0.05
WOODBIDGE, Pauline L	Women for a Just Republic	598	0.06	0.01
HUGHEY, Jenny	Women for a Just Republic	943	0.1	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Women for a Just Republic</b>	<b>23510</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>0.35</b>
TICKET VOTES	No Republic - ACM	193913	20.56	2.88
KILLEN, Denis James	No Republic - ACM	21175	2.25	0.31
BONNER, Neville Thomas	No Republic - ACM	1936	0.21	0.03
WARD, Vilma	No Republic - ACM	705	0.07	0.01
BRADLEY, Thomas Joseph	No Republic - ACM	188	0.02	0.00
COMMON, Megan Ruth	No Republic - ACM	97	0.01	0.00
ALLAN, Lindsay	No Republic - ACM	1354	0.14	0.02
DOYLE, Sonja	No Republic - ACM	144	0.02	0.00
GALLEY, Robert Lawrence	No Republic - ACM	74	0.01	0.00
DRAGONA, Spero	No Republic - ACM	66	0.01	0.00
DRAKE, Alex	No Republic - ACM	51	0.01	0.00
CARRELL, Helen	No Republic - ACM	113	0.01	0.00
GREENWOOD, Barbara	No Republic - ACM	150	0.02	0.00
ROSSI, Louis Peter	No Republic - ACM	106	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>No Republic - ACM</b>	<b>220072</b>	<b>23.34</b>	<b>3.27</b>
TICKET VOTES	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	4176	0.44	0.06
HALL, Virginia	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	800	0.08	0.01
JOHNSON, Norman	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	352	0.04	0.01
STOKES, Stan	Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)	59	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Community Republicans (Popular Election of President)</b>	<b>5387</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.08</b>
TICKET VOTES	Queenslanders for a Republic	15503	1.64	0.23
TULLY, Paul Gregory	Queenslanders for a Republic	1107	0.12	0.02
FALVEY, Peter	Queenslanders for a Republic	669	0.07	0.01
NGUYEN, Mai	Queenslanders for a Republic	1526	0.16	0.02
BYATT, Asia Ester	Queenslanders for a Republic	203	0.02	0.00
WOODS, Joanie	Queenslanders for a Republic	82	0.01	0.00
WILLIAMS, Rick	Queenslanders for a Republic	96	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Queenslanders for a Republic</b>	<b>19186</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>0.28</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Republican Queenslanders: Saunders and O'Dwyer	6452	0.68	0.10
SAUNDERS, Kay	Independent Republican Queenslanders: Saunders and O'Dwyer	2208	0.23	0.03
O'DWYER, Tim	Independent Republican Queenslanders: Saunders and O'Dwyer	311	0.03	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Independent Republican Queenslanders: Saunders and O'Dwyer</b>	<b>8971</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.13</b>
TICKET VOTES	Young Queensland's Voice	9632	1.02	0.14
FALLON, Garth	Young Queensland's Voice	1178	0.12	0.02
LAVERCOMBE, David Alexander	Young Queensland's Voice	173	0.02	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Young Queensland's Voice</b>	<b>10983</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>0.16</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republican Movement	157771	16.73	2.34
LAVARCH, Michael	Australian Republican Movement	14786	1.57	0.22
ATKINSON, Sallyanne	Australian Republican Movement	8124	0.86	0.12
RUSSO, Sarina	Australian Republican Movement	219	0.02	0.00

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – Queensland

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
EVERINGHAM, Paul	Australian Republican Movement	718	0.08	0.01
HUGGINS, Jackie	Australian Republican Movement	716	0.08	0.01
MACKLIN, Michael	Australian Republican Movement	338	0.04	0.01
CHIOU, C L	Australian Republican Movement	1814	0.19	0.03
GRACE, Grace	Australian Republican Movement	188	0.02	0.00
KENDALL, Rodney C	Australian Republican Movement	94	0.01	0.00
ATKINSON, Roslyn	Australian Republican Movement	459	0.05	0.01
BARRACLOUGH, Ray	Australian Republican Movement	226	0.02	0.00
ROWLER, Gerry	Australian Republican Movement	93	0.01	0.00
FLACH, Xandra	Australian Republican Movement	75	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Republican Movement</b>	<b>185621</b>	<b>19.68</b>	<b>2.76</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Greens for a Just Republic	18259	1.94	0.27
CONNORS, Libby	Australian Greens for a Just Republic	3370	0.36	0.05
GEORGE, Greg	Australian Greens for a Just Republic	441	0.05	0.01
GUILD, Alexandra	Australian Greens for a Just Republic	229	0.02	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Greens for a Just Republic</b>	<b>22299</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>0.33</b>
TICKET VOTES	Elect the President	13456	1.43	0.20
PALMER, Clive	Elect the President	2210	0.23	0.03
FONG, Harold Charles	Elect the President	44	0	0.00
MENSINK, Clive	Elect the President	14	0	0.00
BAILEY, Don	Elect the President	86	0.01	0.00
TOOGOOD, Chris	Elect the President	36	0	0.00
TOPALOV, Andrew	Elect the President	8	0	0.00
TOPALOV, Anna	Elect the President	29	0	0.00
MENSINK, Jean	Elect the President	19	0	0.00
PALMER, Susan	Elect the President	45	0	0.00
HALL, Bronwyn	Elect the President	41	0	0.00
JACK, Alison	Elect the President	37	0	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Elect the President</b>	<b>16025</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.24</b>
TICKET VOTES	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	167431	17.75	2.49
JONES, Clem	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	12843	1.36	0.19
MUIR, David Alexander	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	392	0.04	0.01
BUNNELL, Ann	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	334	0.04	0.00
BRUSASCO, Ian	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	176	0.02	0.00
PAUL, Lorraine	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	174	0.02	0.00
BELL, Paul V	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	254	0.03	0.00
TUCKER, Doug	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	318	0.03	0.00
JOHNSTONE, Peter A	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	89	0.01	0.00
ANDREWS, Graham	Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team	453	0.05	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Clem Jones Queensland Constitutional Republic Team</b>	<b>182464</b>	<b>19.35</b>	<b>2.71</b>
TICKET VOTES	Constitutional Monarchists	79494	8.43	1.18
SHEIL, Glen	Constitutional Monarchists	6012	0.64	0.09
BJELKE-PETERSEN, Florence Isabel	Constitutional Monarchists	12114	1.28	0.18
WALLIS, Noel	Constitutional Monarchists	346	0.04	0.01
HELON, George	Constitutional Monarchists	235	0.02	0.00
DARBY, Michael	Constitutional Monarchists	181	0.02	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Constitutional Monarchists</b>	<b>98382</b>	<b>10.43</b>	<b>1.46</b>
TICKET VOTES	Alternative Three	13572	1.44	0.20
SHEEHY, Brian	Alternative Three	1673	0.18	0.02
MAYNE, Cynthia	Alternative Three	101	0.01	0.00
BAKER, Bernie	Alternative Three	69	0.01	0.00
EVANS, Jean	Alternative Three	67	0.01	0.00
BISHOP, Reg C	Alternative Three	64	0.01	0.00
OSTRENSKI, Joe	Alternative Three	44	0	0.00

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – Queensland

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
OSBORNE, Shirley	Alternative Three	224	0.02	0.00
CLARK, Cec	Alternative Three	45	0	0.00
McDERMOTT, Brian Patrick	Alternative Three	26	0	0.00
SHEEHAN, Stephen	Alternative Three	22	0	0.00
PITT, Tony	Alternative Three	710	0.08	0.01
NAUSS, Jay	Alternative Three	21	0	0.00
BOYLE, Peter Hamilton	Alternative Three	69	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Alternative Three</b>	<b>16707</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>0.25</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	8632	0.92	0.13
TRESTON, Bernie	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	407	0.04	0.01
WILLSHIRE, Terry James	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	89	0.01	0.00
GEORGE, Melissa	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	331	0.04	0.00
ROSSI, Bob	Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)	129	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Republican Movement (North Queensland)</b>	<b>9588</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.14</b>
TICKET VOTES	Non-Aligned. Christian. Lawyer.	4739	0.5	0.07
JANSSEN, Peter	Non-Aligned. Christian. Lawyer.	1986	0.21	0.03
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Non-Aligned. Christian. Lawyer.</b>	<b>6725</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.10</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Modern Constitution for Contemporary Australia	1322	0.14	0.02
McILWAIN, Jock	A Modern Constitution for Contemporary Australia	375	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>A Modern Constitution for Contemporary Australia</b>	<b>1697</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Real Republic Guarantees Democratic Rights	1606	0.17	0.02
PYKE, John Richard	A Real Republic Guarantees Democratic Rights	431	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>A Real Republic Guarantees Democratic Rights</b>	<b>2037</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australians Loyal to Crown and Constitution	12283	1.3	0.18
JOYNER, Rona	Australians Loyal to Crown and Constitution	2291	0.24	0.03
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australians Loyal to Crown and Constitution</b>	<b>14574</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>0.22</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent	1934	0.21	0.03
REID, James Kenneth	Independent	770	0.08	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent</b>	<b>2704</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent	1092	0.12	0.02
MOLLISON, Charles	Independent	393	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent</b>	<b>1485</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Presbyterian Church of Queensland	3830	0.41	0.06
ARONEY, Nicholas	Presbyterian Church of Queensland	1856	0.2	0.03
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Presbyterian Church of Queensland</b>	<b>5686</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.08</b>
TICKET VOTES		1064	0.11	0.02
HUNGERFORD, Dianne		366	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>1430</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Standing for Simplicity and Commonsense	2728	0.29	0.04
D'HOOGE, John	Independent Standing for Simplicity and Commonsense	464	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Standing for Simplicity and Commonsense</b>	<b>3192</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	The People's Informed Decision	2016	0.21	0.03
HOCKEY, Margaret	The People's Informed Decision	777	0.08	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>The People's Informed Decision</b>	<b>2793</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	Constitution Clarity for Coming Century	700	0.07	0.01
HOWATSON, Ron	Constitution Clarity for Coming Century	402	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Constitution Clarity for Coming Century</b>	<b>1102</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Resurrect Christ in the Nation's Heart	5311	0.56	0.08
WEST, Peter B	Resurrect Christ in the Nation's Heart	1949	0.21	0.03
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Resurrect Christ in the Nation's Heart</b>	<b>7260</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>0.11</b>
TICKET VOTES	History, Life and Vision in Constitution	583	0.06	0.01
MARTIN, Peter John	History, Life and Vision in Constitution	98	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>History, Life and Vision in Constitution</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Concerned Australian	1601	0.17	0.02
ARENTZ, Kyla	Concerned Australian	586	0.06	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Concerned Australian</b>	<b>2187</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.03</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – Queensland

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Working for the Interest of Nation	2570	0.27	0.04
NGUYEN, Xuan Thu	Working for the Interest of Nation	602	0.06	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Working for the Interest of Nation</b>	<b>3172</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	Defining Democracy is Affirming Australia	247	0.03	0.00
BARROS, Alistair	Defining Democracy is Affirming Australia	122	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Defining Democracy is Affirming Australia</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Mike Evans Independent Republican	2827	0.3	0.04
EVANS, Mike	Mike Evans Independent Republican	1273	0.13	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Mike Evans Independent Republican</b>	<b>4100</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES		1871	0.2	0.03
O'DEA, Frank		739	0.08	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>2610</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	Retention of the Existing Constitution	3626	0.38	0.05
HARRIS, Len	Retention of the Existing Constitution	860	0.09	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Retention of the Existing Constitution</b>	<b>4486</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.07</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent	1384	0.15	0.02
WAKEFIELD, James	Independent	279	0.03	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Governor-General as Figurehead, Republic: Australian Traditions	1557	0.17	0.02
STANLEY, Bear	Governor-General as Figurehead, Republic: Australian Traditions	480	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Governor-General as Figurehead, Republic: Australian Traditions</b>	<b>2037</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Don't Forget Our Eureka Democratic Spirit	1496	0.16	0.02
DUNSTAN, Max	Don't Forget Our Eureka Democratic Spirit	488	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Don't Forget Our Eureka Democratic Spirit</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	An Australian for Australia	3536	0.37	0.05
PAYNE, Noel Andrew	An Australian for Australia	594	0.06	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>An Australian for Australia</b>	<b>4130</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES	One Land, Many Nations - Republic	2166	0.23	0.03
MONSOUR, Chris	One Land, Many Nations - Republic	649	0.07	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>One Land, Many Nations - Republic</b>	<b>2815</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Constitutionalist	628	0.07	0.01
JOYCE, Gilbert Keith	Independent Constitutionalist	221	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Constitutionalist</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Democratic Alternative: Elect a People's President	810	0.09	0.01
GARRAD, Ross	Democratic Alternative: Elect a People's President	115	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Democratic Alternative: Elect a People's President</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Colin (Beo) Saltmere	467	0.05	0.01
SALTMERE, Colin	Colin (Beo) Saltmere	168	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Colin (Beo) Saltmere</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES		1253	0.13	0.02
DWYER, Joie		656	0.07	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>1909</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	For a Neutral Umpire	1106	0.12	0.02
MORRIS, Graeme O	For a Neutral Umpire	544	0.06	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>For a Neutral Umpire</b>	<b>1650</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Julie Michael	2808	0.3	0.04
WYLIE, Julie	Julie Michael	1308	0.14	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Julie Michael</b>	<b>4116</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES	Civic Responsibility	788	0.08	0.01
LENEHAM, Russell James	Civic Responsibility	738	0.08	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Civic Responsibility</b>	<b>1526</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES		574	0.06	0.01
BELL, James C		221	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>795</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.01</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – Queensland

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Wide Bay Republican, Bob Snowden.	1270	0.13	0.02
SNOWDEN, Bob	Wide Bay Republican, Bob Snowden.	125	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Wide Bay Republican, Bob Snowden.</b>	<b>1395</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republican Movement (Central Queensland)	2666	0.28	0.04
HOOLIHAN, Paul Anthony	Australian Republican Movement (Central Queensland)	490	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australian Republican Movement (Central Queensland)</b>	<b>3156</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Head of State - No Politicians!	3250	0.34	0.05
HORRIGAN, Ken	Australian Head of State - No Politicians!	873	0.09	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australian Head of State - No Politicians!</b>	<b>4123</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES	Pro-Republican	658	0.07	0.01
THORPE, Neil	Pro-Republican	219	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Pro-Republican</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Represents Five Generations Born in Australia	912	0.1	0.01
HEE, Maurie	Represents Five Generations Born in Australia	499	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Represents Five Generations Born in Australia</b>	<b>1411</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES		1017	0.11	0.02
HARRINGTON, Tim J		1028	0.11	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>2045</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Best for Australia	1335	0.14	0.02
LE PAGE, Stephen G	Best for Australia	403	0.04	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Best for Australia</b>	<b>1738</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Bill of Rights for Australia	1549	0.16	0.02
CAREW, Richard	Bill of Rights for Australia	791	0.08	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Bill of Rights for Australia</b>	<b>2340</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.03</b>
FORMAL		943047	98.09	
INFORMAL		18335	1.91	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>961382</b>	<b>43.99</b>	

# First Preference Votes by Candidate

## Western Australia

Enrolment: 1121254  
Number of Vacancies: 9

State Quota: 46856

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Develop Democracy in Australia	12227	2.61	0.26
CAMP, Ron	Develop Democracy in Australia	1314	0.28	0.03
STAINES, Ian	Develop Democracy in Australia	79	0.02	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Develop Democracy in Australia</b>	<b>13620</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>0.29</b>
TICKET VOTES	No Republic - ACM	125565	26.80	2.68
WITHERS, Reg	No Republic - ACM	9679	2.07	0.21
HOURN, Geoff	No Republic - ACM	259	0.06	0.01
RODGERS, Marylyn	No Republic - ACM	453	0.10	0.01
KENNEDY, Philip	No Republic - ACM	131	0.03	0.00
MAGILL, David	No Republic - ACM	27	0.01	0.00
ISAACS, Robert Francis	No Republic - ACM	130	0.03	0.00
MURPHY, Ken	No Republic - ACM	51	0.01	0.00
GIBSON, Tricia	No Republic - ACM	160	0.03	0.00
COPPIN, Grahame	No Republic - ACM	275	0.06	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>No Republic - ACM</b>	<b>136730</b>	<b>29.18</b>	<b>2.92</b>
TICKET VOTES	The Greens (WA)	22269	4.75	0.48
VALLENTINE, Jo	The Greens (WA)	3930	0.84	0.08
CHAPPLE, Robin	The Greens (WA)	279	0.06	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>The Greens (WA)</b>	<b>26478</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>0.57</b>
TICKET VOTES	Elect the President	6817	1.45	0.15
ANDREWS, Paul	Elect the President	1201	0.26	0.03
MURRAY, Ford	Elect the President	22	0.00	0.00
BOWRAN, Audrey	Elect the President	29	0.01	0.00
REISS, Penny	Elect the President	28	0.01	0.00
WRIGHT, Leonie	Elect the President	32	0.01	0.00
BACON, Ray	Elect the President	24	0.01	0.00
SLADE, Frank	Elect the President	17	0.00	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Elect the President</b>	<b>8170</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>0.17</b>
TICKET VOTES	Alternative Three	5646	1.20	0.12
TAYLOR, Mal	Alternative Three	783	0.17	0.02
SLATER, Douglas	Alternative Three	102	0.02	0.00
WILLIAMS, Gordon	Alternative Three	52	0.01	0.00
JAMIESON, John	Alternative Three	26	0.01	0.00
EVANS, Milton	Alternative Three	31	0.01	0.00
TAYLOR, Kathleen Claire	Alternative Three	48	0.01	0.00
TAYLOR, John Louis	Alternative Three	18	0.00	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Alternative Three</b>	<b>6706</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>0.14</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republican Movement	177185	37.82	3.78
HOLMES a COURT, Janet	Australian Republican Movement	9934	2.12	0.21
TANNOCK, Peter	Australian Republican Movement	632	0.13	0.01
EDWARDS, Graham	Australian Republican Movement	1776	0.38	0.04
THOMPSON, Clare	Australian Republican Movement	108	0.02	0.00
MITCHELL, Gary	Australian Republican Movement	92	0.02	0.00
JAMES, Verity	Australian Republican Movement	1785	0.38	0.04
PLAYLE, Ben	Australian Republican Movement	191	0.04	0.00
GILLGREN, Christina	Australian Republican Movement	89	0.02	0.00
TAN, Carolyn	Australian Republican Movement	226	0.05	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Republican Movement</b>	<b>192018</b>	<b>40.98</b>	<b>4.10</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – Western Australia

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Elect the President	12115	2.59	0.26
O'BRIEN, Patrick	Elect the President	2134	0.46	0.05
WEBB, Martyn	Elect the President	79	0.02	0.00
MANNERS, Ron	Elect the President	114	0.02	0.00
HARMS, Jonathan E	Elect the President	23	0.00	0.00
PITSIKAS, Terry Anthony	Elect the President	77	0.02	0.00
COOKE, Veronica	Elect the President	52	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Elect the President</b>	<b>14594</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>0.31</b>
TICKET VOTES		1836	0.39	0.04
GIUDICE, George		735	0.16	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>2571</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.05</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent for a Community Elected President	2803	0.60	0.06
CHAMARETTE, Christabel	Independent for a Community Elected President	1379	0.29	0.03
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent for a Community Elected President</b>	<b>4182</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.09</b>
TICKET VOTES	Voice of Rural and Regional People	3153	0.67	0.07
PECH, Ken E	Voice of Rural and Regional People	1031	0.22	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Voice of Rural and Regional People</b>	<b>4184</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.09</b>
TICKET VOTES	Republican; Australian Constitutional Bill Of Rights	1397	0.30	0.03
TENNANT, Brian	Republican; Australian Constitutional Bill Of Rights	512	0.11	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Republican; Australian Constitutional Bill Of Rights</b>	<b>1909</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES		946	0.20	0.02
LYALL, Rewi		815	0.17	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>1761</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australians for a United Republic	3166	0.68	0.07
WEBSTER, Peter	Australians for a United Republic	810	0.17	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australians for a United Republic</b>	<b>3976</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.08</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Political Economist,Ph.D	1134	0.24	0.02
O'HARA, Phillip Anthony	Independent Political Economist,Ph.D	957	0.20	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Political Economist,Ph.D</b>	<b>2091</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Citizens for Annual General Elections	296	0.06	0.01
TEHR, David	Australian Citizens for Annual General Elections	48	0.01	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australian Citizens for Annual General Elections</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	Bill of Rights for Australia	830	0.18	0.02
CLYNE, David	Bill of Rights for Australia	382	0.08	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Bill of Rights for Australia</b>	<b>1212</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.03</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent You Elect President Republican	601	0.13	0.01
LOBASCHER, Bryan	Independent You Elect President Republican	161	0.03	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent You Elect President Republican</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Republican	631	0.13	0.01
STACKPOLE, Vincent	Independent Republican	147	0.03	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Republican</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	Citizens Not Subjects	538	0.11	0.01
McKERRIE, Colin Robert	Citizens Not Subjects	109	0.02	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Citizens Not Subjects</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.01</b>
TICKET VOTES	An Open Mind for The Future	19873	4.24	0.42
BARTLETT, Liam	An Open Mind for The Future	5552	1.18	0.12
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>An Open Mind for The Future</b>	<b>25425</b>	<b>5.43</b>	<b>0.54</b>
TICKET VOTES		610	0.13	0.01
McCUMSTIE, Peter John		256	0.05	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>866</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.02</b>
TICKET VOTES	War Veteran World War Two	5901	1.26	0.13
KING, Alan	War Veteran World War Two	1624	0.35	0.03
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>War Veteran World War Two</b>	<b>7525</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>0.16</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – Western Australia

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Better Constitution, Australian Leader for Australia	2306	0.49	0.05
TAYLOR, Geoff	Better Constitution, Australian Leader for Australia	852	0.18	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Better Constitution, Australian Leader for Australia</b>	<b>3158</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.07</b>
TICKET VOTES	Western Australia First	6921	1.48	0.15
REID, Robert	Western Australia First	1924	0.41	0.04
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Western Australia First</b>	<b>8845</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>0.19</b>
FORMAL		468552	98.68	
INFORMAL		6269	1.32	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>474821</b>	<b>42.35</b>	

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# First Preference Votes by Candidate

## South Australia

Enrolment: 1016336  
Number of Vacancies: 8

State Quota: 50678

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republican Movement	151551	33.23	2.99
TEAGUE, Baden	Australian Republican Movement	6802	1.49	0.13
KIRK, Linda	Australian Republican Movement	1757	0.39	0.03
COCCHIARO, Tony	Australian Republican Movement	665	0.15	0.01
ANDREWS, Kirsten	Australian Republican Movement	845	0.19	0.02
STANLEY, Tim	Australian Republican Movement	330	0.07	0.01
SEXTON, Margaret	Australian Republican Movement	882	0.19	0.02
SUTTON, Phil	Australian Republican Movement	160	0.04	0.00
BIN-SALLIK, Maryann	Australian Republican Movement	970	0.21	0.02
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Republican Movement</b>	<b>163962</b>	<b>35.95</b>	<b>3.24</b>
TICKET VOTES	No Republic - ACM	166674	36.54	3.29
BONYTHON, Kym	No Republic - ACM	10856	2.38	0.21
HEPWORTH, John	No Republic - ACM	1082	0.24	0.02
MANETTA, Victoria	No Republic - ACM	70	0.02	0.00
FLEMING, John	No Republic - ACM	1197	0.26	0.02
WAYLAND, Ellis	No Republic - ACM	163	0.04	0.00
STENBERG, Mary Ann	No Republic - ACM	64	0.01	0.00
ROGERS, Paul	No Republic - ACM	54	0.01	0.00
ASHWIN, Okche	No Republic - ACM	329	0.07	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>No Republic - ACM</b>	<b>180489</b>	<b>39.57</b>	<b>3.56</b>
TICKET VOTES	Alternative Three	8669	1.9	0.17
SUGARS, John Francis	Alternative Three	1669	0.37	0.03
ALDERSEY, Cecile	Alternative Three	151	0.03	0.00
DIAMANTES, James Andrew	Alternative Three	81	0.02	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Alternative Three</b>	<b>10570</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>0.21</b>
TICKET VOTES	Elect the President	10768	2.36	0.21
BREWSTER, Martin	Elect the President	1340	0.29	0.03
YPMA, Carla	Elect the President	48	0.01	0.00
MIHOV-NICOTODIS, Liviu	Elect the President	14	0	0.00
PROFERES, Nicholas John	Elect the President	19	0	0.00
PROFERES, Mary Sharon	Elect the President	20	0	0.00
BREWSTER, Pam	Elect the President	58	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Elect the President</b>	<b>12267</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>0.24</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Monarchist League	18835	4.13	0.37
HILL, Raymond Davenport	Australian Monarchist League	1301	0.29	0.03
SMITH, Jens Peter	Australian Monarchist League	208	0.05	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Monarchist League</b>	<b>20344</b>	<b>4.46</b>	<b>0.40</b>
TICKET VOTES	Bill of Rights for Australia	2930	0.64	0.06
WEATHERILL, Jay Wilson	Bill of Rights for Australia	1126	0.25	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Bill of Rights for Australia</b>	<b>4056</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.08</b>
TICKET VOTES	Employment, Education, Environment, Human Rights, Fir\$T	13520	2.96	0.27
GUNN, Kathryn Margaret	Employment, Education, Environment, Human Rights, Fir\$T	1199	0.26	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Employment, Education, Environment, Human Rights, Fir\$T</b>	<b>14719</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>0.29</b>
TICKET VOTES	Your Country Representative	4298	0.94	0.08
MERCER, Jeff	Your Country Representative	806	0.18	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Your Country Representative</b>	<b>5104</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>0.10</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Citizen	2873	0.63	0.06
CERAVOLO, Heather J	Australian Citizen	1001	0.22	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australian Citizen</b>	<b>3874</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.08</b>

## First Preference Votes by Candidate – South Australia

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES		2228	0.49	0.04
BYRT, Ted		861	0.19	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>3089</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES	Multicultural Australia: Direct Democracy	2025	0.44	0.04
STOYANOFF, Christo	Multicultural Australia: Direct Democracy	198	0.04	0.00
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Multicultural Australia: Direct Democracy</b>	<b>2223</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	Lawyers for a Democratic Republic	10512	2.3	0.21
ABBOTT, Michael	Lawyers for a Democratic Republic	4560	1	0.09
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Lawyers for a Democratic Republic</b>	<b>15072</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.30</b>
TICKET VOTES	Universal Rites Equal Opportunity Shared Responsibility	2206	0.48	0.04
VERRALL, Frank	Universal Rites Equal Opportunity Shared Responsibility	751	0.16	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Universal Rites Equal Opportunity Shared Responsibility</b>	<b>2957</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.06</b>
TICKET VOTES	Youth for Youth	3001	0.66	0.06
BOHN, Corina	Youth for Youth	552	0.12	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Youth for Youth</b>	<b>3553</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.07</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Voice for Australia's Future	4903	1.07	0.10
BOYLE, Megan	A Voice for Australia's Future	767	0.17	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>A Voice for Australia's Future</b>	<b>5670</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>0.11</b>
TICKET VOTES	An Independent Republican Voice for S.A.	5795	1.27	0.11
LAWTON, Robert	An Independent Republican Voice for S.A.	2353	0.52	0.05
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>An Independent Republican Voice for S.A.</b>	<b>8148</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>0.16</b>
FORMAL		456097	98.93	
INFORMAL		4910	1.07	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>461007</b>	<b>45.36</b>	

# First Preference Votes by Candidate

## Tasmania

Enrolment: 330671  
Number of Vacancies: 6

State Quota: 22092

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Tasmanian Greens	12342	7.98	0.56
CROSSLEY, Louise	Tasmanian Greens	2333	1.51	0.11
WILSON, John	Tasmanian Greens	184	0.12	0.01
O'HALLORAN, Paul	Tasmanian Greens	178	0.12	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Tasmanian Greens</b>	<b>15037</b>	<b>9.72</b>	<b>0.68</b>
TICKET VOTES	Alternative Three	8046	5.20	0.36
CAMPBELL, Bob	Alternative Three	955	0.62	0.04
BISSETT, David I	Alternative Three	202	0.13	0.01
GIBBS, Richard James	Alternative Three	87	0.06	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Alternative Three</b>	<b>9290</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>0.42</b>
TICKET VOTES	The Australian Monarchist League	10505	6.79	0.48
MITCHELL, David Charles	The Australian Monarchist League	2138	1.38	0.10
DUNCAN, Simeon Andrew Roberts	The Australian Monarchist League	81	0.05	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>The Australian Monarchist League</b>	<b>12724</b>	<b>8.23</b>	<b>0.58</b>
TICKET VOTES	No Republic - ACM	41661	26.94	1.89
KENNEDY, Doone	No Republic - ACM	3021	1.95	0.14
CASTLE, Michael Anthony	No Republic - ACM	232	0.15	0.01
HOPE-JOHNSTONE, Elspeth	No Republic - ACM	67	0.04	0.00
MAYNARD, Luke	No Republic - ACM	52	0.03	0.00
DAINTREE, David	No Republic - ACM	126	0.08	0.01
O'FARRELL, Edward	No Republic - ACM	280	0.18	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>No Republic - ACM</b>	<b>45439</b>	<b>29.38</b>	<b>2.06</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republican Movement	40939	26.47	1.85
GREEN, Julian Ormond	Australian Republican Movement	2087	1.35	0.09
SCOTT, Marguerite	Australian Republican Movement	817	0.53	0.04
BOYCE, Peter	Australian Republican Movement	1860	1.20	0.08
FITZGERALD, Lynne	Australian Republican Movement	660	0.43	0.03
HARRINGTON, Noel	Australian Republican Movement	292	0.19	0.01
COCKER, Penny	Australian Republican Movement	808	0.52	0.04
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Republican Movement</b>	<b>47463</b>	<b>30.69</b>	<b>2.15</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian National Flag Association (Tasmania)	3222	2.08	0.15
WATSON, Reg A	Australian National Flag Association (Tasmania)	656	0.42	0.03
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australian National Flag Association (Tasmania)</b>	<b>3878</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>0.18</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent Republican	7535	4.87	0.34
GAFFNEY, Michael V	Independent Republican	1008	0.65	0.05
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent Republican</b>	<b>8543</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>0.39</b>
TICKET VOTES	Voice of Ordinary, Fair-Minded, Thinking Citizens	10705	6.92	0.48
LOCKETT, Eric	Voice of Ordinary, Fair-Minded, Thinking Citizens	1560	1.01	0.07
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Voice of Ordinary, Fair-Minded, Thinking Citizens</b>	<b>12265</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>0.56</b>
FORMAL		154639	98.47	
INFORMAL		2408	1.53	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>157047</b>	<b>47.49</b>	

# First Preference Votes by Candidate

## Australian Capital Territory

Enrolment: 211573  
Number of Vacancies: 2

Quota: 35542

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republican Movement	43410	40.71	1.22
WITHEFORD, Anne	Australian Republican Movement	3021	2.83	0.08
CASSIDY, Frank	Australian Republican Movement	1715	1.61	0.05
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Republican Movement</b>	<b>48146</b>	<b>45.16</b>	<b>1.35</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Just Republic	4857	4.56	0.14
DRECHSLER, Geoff	A Just Republic	1242	1.16	0.03
MATTHEWS, David	A Just Republic	356	0.33	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>A Just Republic</b>	<b>6455</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>0.18</b>
TICKET VOTES	Christian Democratic Party-Australian Capital Territory	2792	2.62	0.08
COZADINOS, Alex	Christian Democratic Party-Australian Capital Territory	520	0.49	0.01
CRAIG, Terry	Christian Democratic Party-Australian Capital Territory	179	0.17	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Christian Democratic Party-Australian Capital Territory</b>	<b>3491</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>0.10</b>
TICKET VOTES	No Republic - ACM	22399	21.01	0.63
FITZGERALD, Alan	No Republic - ACM	1928	1.81	0.05
MACKERRAS, Malcolm	No Republic - ACM	1269	1.19	0.04
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>No Republic - ACM</b>	<b>25596</b>	<b>24.01</b>	<b>0.72</b>
TICKET VOTES	"Alternative Three"	1223	1.15	0.03
RIGG, Andrew	"Alternative Three"	230	0.22	0.01
WILLIAMS, Barry	"Alternative Three"	74	0.07	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>"Alternative Three"</b>	<b>1527</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>0.04</b>
TICKET VOTES	ACT Greens	4949	4.64	0.14
TITO, Fiona	ACT Greens	1475	1.38	0.04
RATTENBURY, Shane	ACT Greens	379	0.36	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>ACT Greens</b>	<b>6803</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>0.19</b>
TICKET VOTES	Republic of The Free	1725	1.62	0.05
MOLONY, John Neylon	Republic of The Free	1002	0.94	0.03
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Republic of The Free</b>	<b>2727</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>0.08</b>
TICKET VOTES	Independent	2885	2.71	0.08
TODD, Robert	Independent	1710	1.60	0.05
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Independent</b>	<b>4595</b>	<b>4.31</b>	<b>0.13</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Moderate Alternative	2110	1.98	0.06
DUNN, Martin	A Moderate Alternative	950	0.89	0.03
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>A Moderate Alternative</b>	<b>3060</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>0.09</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Republic, with an Elected President	3418	3.21	0.10
PROUDFOOT, Alex	A Republic, with an Elected President	805	0.75	0.02
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>A Republic, with an Elected President</b>	<b>4223</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>0.12</b>
FORMAL		106623	98.87	
INFORMAL		1218	1.13	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>107841</b>	<b>50.97</b>	

# First Preference Votes by Candidate

## Northern Territory

Enrolment: 104856  
Number of Vacancies: 2

Territory Quota: 13176

Candidates	Group Name	Votes	%	Quota
TICKET VOTES	Alternative Three	1235	3.12	0.09
O'BRIEN, Lynn A	Alternative Three	34	0.09	0.00
COLE, Peter	Alternative Three	5	0.01	0.00
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Alternative Three</b>	<b>1274</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>0.10</b>
TICKET VOTES	No Republic - ACM	9127	23.09	0.69
ROSENZWEIG, Paul	No Republic - ACM	461	1.17	0.03
PURICH, Melissa	No Republic - ACM	186	0.47	0.01
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>No Republic - ACM</b>	<b>9774</b>	<b>24.73</b>	<b>0.74</b>
TICKET VOTES	A Just Republic	6885	17.42	0.52
CURTIS, David	A Just Republic	613	1.55	0.05
GILMOUR, Susan	A Just Republic	287	0.73	0.02
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>A Just Republic</b>	<b>7785</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>0.59</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republican Movement	7087	17.93	0.54
FRASER, Ian	Australian Republican Movement	529	1.34	0.04
KERR, Christine	Australian Republican Movement	244	0.62	0.02
<b>Group Total</b>	<b>Australian Republican Movement</b>	<b>7860</b>	<b>19.89</b>	<b>0.60</b>
TICKET VOTES	Territory Republican	4820	12.19	0.37
KILGARIFF, Michael John	Territory Republican	614	1.55	0.05
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Territory Republican</b>	<b>5434</b>	<b>13.75</b>	<b>0.41</b>
TICKET VOTES	NT Regional Republican	1218	3.08	0.09
WOOLDRIDGE, Ray	NT Regional Republican	161	0.41	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>NT Regional Republican</b>	<b>1379</b>	<b>3.49</b>	<b>0.10</b>
TICKET VOTES	Australian Republic With Minimal Constitutional Change	3455	8.74	0.26
ERLICH, Fran	Australian Republic With Minimal Constitutional Change	539	1.36	0.04
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>	<b>Australian Republic With Minimal Constitutional Change</b>	<b>3994</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>0.30</b>
TICKET VOTES		1833	4.64	0.14
BALDWIN, Steve		194	0.49	0.01
<b>Ungrouped Total</b>		<b>2027</b>	<b>5.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>
FORMAL		39527	98.18	
INFORMAL		731	1.82	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>40258</b>	<b>38.39</b>	

## Use of Group Voting Ticket

Explanatory Notes:

This table shows :

- The number of first preference votes, by State, Territory and nationally, marked above the line.  
In voting above the line, electors chose to vote by placing a number 1 in one box above the line. Preferences were then distributed according to the voting ticket, lodged with the AEC, by the group or ungrouped candidate. If a group did not lodge a voting ticket, preferences were distributed to the candidates in that group, in the order in which they appeared on the list of candidates, and to no other candidates. If an ungrouped candidate did not lodge a voting ticket it was taken that the candidate wished electors to express a first preference only.
- The number of first preference votes, by State, Territory and nationally, marked below the line.  
In voting below the line electors chose to place the candidate identification number, of the candidate of their first choice, in the box marked 1st preference, the candidate identification number of the candidate of their second choice, in the box marked 2nd preference and so on. Electors had to complete at least the 1st preference box and then as many of the remaining boxes as they wished.
- The above the line and below the line votes expressed as a percentage of the total formal votes counted
- The total number of formal votes counted for each State and Territory and nationally

State or Territory	Above the line		Below the line		Total Formal Votes
	Votes	%	Votes	%	
New South Wales	1413467	84.8	253749	15.2	1667216
Victoria	1238410	83.9	238454	16.1	1476864
Queensland	801689	85.0	141358	15.0	943047
Western Australia	414766	88.5	53786	11.5	468552
South Australia	410788	90.1	45309	9.9	456097
Tasmania	134955	87.3	19684	12.7	154639
Australian Capital Territory	89768	84.2	16855	15.8	106623
Northern Territory	35660	90.2	3867	9.8	39527
<b>NATIONAL</b>	<b>4539503</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>773062</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>5312565</b>

## Appendix: CENTRAL AND HEAD OFFICE ADDRESSES

Electoral Commissioner	PO Box E201 KINGSTON ACT 2604 Ph. (02) 6271 4400 Fx. (02) 6271 4556	West Block Offices Queen Victoria Terrace Parkes ACT 2600
Australian Electoral Officer for New South Wales	PO Box K778 HAYMARKET NSW 2000 Ph. (02) 9375 6333 Fx. (02) 9281 9384	4th Floor Roden Cutler House 24 Campbell St SYDNEY NSW 2000
Australian Electoral Officer for Victoria	GPO Box 768G MELBOURNE VIC 3001 Ph. (03) 9285 7171 Fx. (03) 9285 7178	Level 22 Casselden Place 2 Lonsdale St MELBOURNE VIC 3000
Australian Electoral Officer for Queensland	GPO Box 2590 BRISBANE QLD 4001 Ph. (07) 3834 3400 Fx. (07) 3831 7223	CM Place 484 Queens St BRISBANE QLD 4000
Australian Electoral Officer for South Australia	GPO Box 344 ADELAIDE SA 5001 Ph. (08) 8237 6555 Fx. (08) 8231 2664	9th Floor, AMP Building 1 King William St ADELAIDE SA 5000
Australian Electoral Officer for Western Australia	PO Box 781 VICTORIA PARK WA 6100 Ph. (08) 9470 7299 Fx. (08) 9472 3551	28 Thorogood St BURSWOOD WA 6000
Australian Electoral Officer for Tasmania	GPO Box 520E HOBART TAS 7001 Ph. (03) 6235 0500 Fx. (03) 6234 4268	8th Floor AMP Building 86 Collins St HOBART TAS 7000
Australian Electoral Officer for Northern Territory	GPO Box 21 DARWIN NT 0801 Ph. (08) 8981 1477 Fx. (08) 8981 7964	9th Floor AANT Building 79-81 Smith St DARWIN NT 0801

AEC Divisional Offices can be contacted on 13 23 26. Addresses can be found in the White Pages Telephone Directory under 'Australian Electoral Commission' or by contacting the appropriate State or Territory Head Office.

For more information on the federal electoral process contact any of the above AEC Offices or phone the Central Office Information Section on (02) 6271 4419.